

Table 8.31C Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2005

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	179	161	167	173
Marijuana and Hashish	109	104	115	119
Cocaine	97	89	101	101
Heroin	45	36	45	36
Hallucinogens	17	24	25	21
Inhalants	9	8	21	11
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	113	97	93	89
Pain Relievers	103	88	76	83
Tranquilizers	61	44	43	39
Stimulants	38	32	44	35
Sedatives	56	31	23	14
ALCOHOL	283	265	297	262
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	323	300	320	302
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	105	75	93	92

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, and 2005.

Table 8.31D Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2005

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
Cocaine	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Stimulants	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, and 2005.

Table 8.31P Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2002, 2003, and 2004

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.7622	0.3095	0.4359	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.6057	0.7987	0.6271	
Cocaine	0.5585	0.2408	0.7596	
Heroin	0.9216	0.6168	0.6065	
Hallucinogens	0.9527	0.8841	0.2365	
Inhalants	0.8992	0.5434	0.0643	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.5805	0.6468	0.7337	
Pain Relievers	0.3250	0.2666	0.2863	
Tranquilizers	0.8265	0.4759	0.8376	
Stimulants	0.9253	0.8892	0.1152	
Sedatives	0.1720	0.0829	0.1824	
ALCOHOL	0.1771	0.5347	0.2330	
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.1880	0.6389	0.1758	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.9198	0.0217	0.6275	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, and 2005.