

**Table 8.31A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2005**

<b>Past Year Dependence</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	4,636	4,374	4,852	4,718
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	2,520	2,670	2,619
Cocaine	1,025	961	1,175	1,144
Heroin	198	169	226	199
Hallucinogens	136	135	180	143
Inhalants	47	37	90	46
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	1,242	1,275	1,395	1,366
Pain Relievers	936	943	970	1,102
Tranquilizers	251	196	252	243
Stimulants	259	260	359	273
Sedatives	131	112	89	54
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	8,222	7,563	8,355	7,974
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	11,524	10,871	11,794	11,326
<b>BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	1,334	1,066 <sup>a</sup>	1,414	1,366

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, and 2005.

**Table 8.31B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2005**

<b>Past Year Dependence</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.7
<b>BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.6	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, and 2005.