

Table 7.97C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS³	404	430	50	66	416	437
Marijuana and Hashish	349	357	38	44	351	359
Cocaine	119	141	29	22	115	139
Crack	66	87	18	19	62	86
Heroin	36	18	17	3	29	20
Hallucinogens	55	82	16	37	53	73
LSD	22	14	3	1	22	14
PCP	16	11	3	*	16	8
Ecstasy	45	43	15	12	42	41
Inhalants	58	52	5	6	58	51
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	203	229	29	28	203	232
Pain Relievers	164	191	23	27	167	192
OxyContin [®]	35	38	5	10	34	34
Tranquilizers	102	116	15	21	100	115
Stimulants	90	74	9	10	89	73
Methamphetamine	67	53	9	9	66	52
Sedatives	48	46	8	9	47	45
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	247	278	42	47	250	282

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.97D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS³	0.19	0.20	3.17	3.63	0.19	0.20
Marijuana and Hashish	0.16	0.16	2.53	2.61	0.16	0.16
Cocaine	0.06	0.06	1.90	1.41	0.05	0.06
Crack	0.03	0.04	1.18	1.18	0.03	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.01	1.12	0.19	0.01	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.03	0.04	1.05	2.26	0.02	0.03
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.07	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.18	*	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.02	0.02	1.01	0.80	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.03	0.02	0.33	0.39	0.03	0.02
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	0.09	0.11	1.96	1.79	0.09	0.10
Pain Relievers	0.08	0.09	1.56	1.74	0.08	0.09
OxyContin [®]	0.02	0.02	0.36	0.64	0.02	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.05	0.05	1.00	1.32	0.05	0.05
Stimulants	0.04	0.03	0.64	0.62	0.04	0.03
Methamphetamine	0.03	0.02	0.64	0.57	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.54	0.55	0.02	0.02
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.11	0.13	2.70	2.71	0.11	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.97P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.2989		0.8311		0.3523	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.8762		0.9939		0.9479	
Cocaine	0.0687		0.3970		0.0526	
Crack	0.0672		0.8526		0.0677	
Heroin	0.4354		0.1089		0.7100	
Hallucinogens	0.1160		0.3338		0.2207	
LSD	0.2341		0.3146		0.2055	
PCP	0.7136		*		0.4322	
Ecstasy	0.4226		0.6685		0.5010	
Inhalants	0.6912		0.7912		0.7050	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	0.1807		0.7367		0.1989	
Pain Relievers	0.2787		0.2357		0.3535	
OxyContin [®]	0.4745		0.3264		0.6387	
Tranquilizers	0.2354		0.2494		0.3474	
Stimulants	0.2760		0.8058		0.2802	
Methamphetamine	0.3156		0.5343		0.3397	
Sedatives	0.9612		0.9129		0.9479	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.0586		0.7498		0.0541	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.98C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS³	340	341	47	44	371	363
Marijuana and Hashish	305	288	38	39	320	304
Cocaine	108	118	29	22	105	117
Crack	59	66	18	19	56	64
Heroin	36	18	17	3	29	20
Hallucinogens	55	59	16	11	53	57
LSD	22	14	3	1	22	14
PCP	16	11	3	*	16	8
Ecstasy	45	43	15	11	42	41
Inhalants	42	41	5	6	42	40
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	175	183	24	27	181	185
Pain Relievers	145	148	15	27	151	147
OxyContin [®]	34	38	5	10	34	34
Tranquilizers	95	96	15	21	95	95
Stimulants	81	72	9	10	80	72
Methamphetamine	63	53	9	9	63	52
Sedatives	36	42	8	9	35	41
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	212	228	39	31	222	235

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.98D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.26	0.26	3.16	3.00	0.26	0.26
Marijuana and Hashish	0.23	0.22	2.69	2.76	0.23	0.22
Cocaine	0.08	0.09	2.05	1.60	0.08	0.09
Crack	0.04	0.05	1.28	1.37	0.04	0.05
Heroin	0.03	0.01	1.22	0.23	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.04	1.15	0.86	0.04	0.04
LSD	0.02	0.01	0.21	0.08	0.02	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.20	*	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.03	0.03	1.10	0.83	0.03	0.03
Inhalants	0.03	0.03	0.36	0.46	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	0.13	0.14	1.72	1.99	0.13	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.11	0.11	1.14	1.94	0.11	0.11
OxyContin [®]	0.03	0.03	0.40	0.76	0.03	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.07	1.09	1.55	0.07	0.07
Stimulants	0.06	0.05	0.69	0.73	0.06	0.05
Methamphetamine	0.05	0.04	0.69	0.66	0.05	0.04
Sedatives	0.03	0.03	0.59	0.65	0.03	0.03
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.16	0.17	2.65	2.23	0.16	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.98P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS³	0.5896		0.9935		0.5921	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.8058		0.9276		0.8123	
Cocaine	0.1086		0.5032		0.0841	
Crack	0.0832		0.7811		0.0803	
Heroin	0.4838		0.1143		0.7758	
Hallucinogens	0.5200		0.9893		0.5445	
LSD	0.2459		0.3333		0.2150	
PCP	0.7258		*		0.4391	
Ecstasy	0.4402		0.7994		0.4650	
Inhalants	0.5948		0.8719		0.6059	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	0.4865		0.3058		0.5776	
Pain Relievers	0.6353		0.0404		0.8415	
OxyContin [®]	0.4610		0.2887		0.6274	
Tranquilizers	0.8305		0.1959		0.9241	
Stimulants	0.5157		0.9265		0.5193	
Methamphetamine	0.5162		0.6298		0.5482	
Sedatives	0.4912		0.9746		0.4721	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.2020		0.5944		0.1727	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.99C Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	404	430	50	66	416	437
AGE						
18-49	340	341	47	44	371	363
18-25	130	130	21	21	157	159
26-34	182	197	*	*	199	214
35-49	234	212	*	*	238	214
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	298	320	48	60	304	330
Male 18-49	254	260	45	34	270	279
Female 18 or Older	227	232	*	*	229	231
Female 18-49	198	179	*	*	207	183

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.99D Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.19	0.20	3.17	3.63	0.19	0.20
AGE						
18-49	0.26	0.26	3.16	3.00	0.26	0.26
18-25	0.40	0.40	3.39	3.76	0.41	0.40
26-34	0.52	0.56	*	*	0.52	0.57
35-49	0.36	0.33	*	*	0.36	0.32
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	0.29	0.30	3.61	4.21	0.29	0.30
Male 18-49	0.39	0.40	3.63	3.12	0.39	0.40
Female 18 or Older	0.20	0.21	*	*	0.20	0.20
Female 18-49	0.30	0.27	*	*	0.30	0.27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.99P Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.2989		0.8311		0.3523	
AGE						
18-49	0.5896		0.9935		0.5921	
18-25	0.1803		0.6656		0.1951	
26-34	0.9948		*		0.9580	
35-49	0.9873		*		0.9764	
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	0.2533		0.7280		0.2653	
Male 18-49	0.6092		0.3494		0.5190	
Female 18 or Older	0.7394		*		0.8631	
Female 18-49	0.7963		*		0.9557	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.100C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	205	199	38	46	208	197
AGE						
18-49	182	169	38	46	185	171
18-25	82	83	17	18	91	88
26-34	107	101	*	*	110	99
35-49	122	114	*	*	119	110
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	161	158	37	36	161	159
Male 18-49	150	140	37	36	150	141
Female 18 or Older	120	121	*	*	122	116
Female 18-49	106	102	*	*	107	98

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.100D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.10	0.09	2.55	2.76	0.09	0.09
AGE						
18-49	0.14	0.13	2.72	3.02	0.14	0.13
18-25	0.26	0.26	3.01	3.37	0.26	0.25
26-34	0.31	0.29	*	*	0.30	0.28
35-49	0.19	0.17	*	*	0.18	0.17
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	0.16	0.15	2.85	2.84	0.15	0.15
Male 18-49	0.23	0.21	3.09	3.12	0.23	0.21
Female 18 or Older	0.11	0.11	*	*	0.11	0.10
Female 18-49	0.16	0.15	*	*	0.16	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.100P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.1926		0.9827		0.1674	
AGE						
18-49	0.1479		0.7318		0.1179	
18-25	0.8677		0.4858		0.9221	
26-34	0.0811		*		0.0584	
35-49	0.4276		*		0.4115	
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	0.0676		0.5617		0.0774	
Male 18-49	0.0586		0.7615		0.0640	
Female 18 or Older	0.8270		*		0.9789	
Female 18-49	0.8524		*		0.9167	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.101C Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	432	421	69	65	448	439
AGE						
18-49	335	332	65	60	346	364
18-25	129	132	25	23	157	167
26-34	179	186	*	*	194	199
35-49	243	241	*	*	239	248
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	328	333	66	56	357	349
Male 18-49	268	267	62	51	281	291
Female 18 or Older	227	233	*	*	226	239
Female 18-49	181	192	*	*	187	197

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.101D Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.20	0.19	3.86	3.37	0.20	0.19
AGE						
18-49	0.25	0.25	3.80	3.50	0.25	0.25
18-25	0.40	0.41	3.52	3.80	0.40	0.41
26-34	0.51	0.53	*	*	0.52	0.53
35-49	0.37	0.37	*	*	0.37	0.37
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	0.32	0.32	4.28	3.87	0.32	0.32
Male 18-49	0.41	0.41	4.24	3.88	0.40	0.41
Female 18 or Older	0.20	0.21	*	*	0.20	0.21
Female 18-49	0.27	0.29	*	*	0.27	0.29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.101P Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
			Yes	No
	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	0.5766		0.1654	0.6753
AGE				
18-49	0.4789		0.2935	0.5795
18-25	0.3682		0.5960	0.2847
26-34	0.3102		*	0.2311
35-49	0.4510		*	0.6163
GENDER/AGE				
Male 18 or Older	0.1679		0.1415	0.2405
Male 18-49	0.0721		0.1861	0.1126
Female 18 or Older	0.3574		*	0.3959
Female 18-49	0.1988		*	0.2324

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.