

**Table 7.88C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	300	279	619	537	631	551
12	4	2	2	2	4	3
13	5	4	4	7	5	7
14	8	7	9	7	12	8
15	12	13	13	12	14	13
16	23	20	22	19	27	23
17	29	28	30	28	34	33
18	36	39	42	42	45	48
19	41	42	50	52	55	57
20	37	42	53	50	56	56
21	43	40	60	57	65	61
22	39	39	55	56	60	57
23	35	39	52	57	53	58
24	32	31	51	48	52	51
25	32	29	52	51	55	52
26-29	121	102	206	189	212	196
30-34	91	99	170	170	176	179
35-39	100	87	200	182	204	189
40-44	108	94	223	208	231	213
45-49	86	84	175	177	182	180
50-54	92	99	235	218	243	222
55-59	48	63	167	171	169	173
60-64	5	26	122	111	122	111
65 or Older	30	50	157	143	157	151

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.88D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.12	0.11	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.23
12	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.07
13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.16
14	0.18	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.26	0.19
15	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.30
16	0.53	0.46	0.51	0.44	0.62	0.52
17	0.66	0.65	0.68	0.64	0.75	0.75
18	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.83	0.88	0.94
19	0.92	0.85	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.06
20	0.83	0.94	1.08	1.01	1.13	1.11
21	0.92	0.88	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18
22	0.86	0.88	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.11
23	0.82	0.93	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.21
24	0.77	0.77	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.14
25	0.82	0.72	1.16	1.12	1.22	1.13
26-29	0.74	0.64	1.14	1.06	1.15	1.09
30-34	0.46	0.50	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.83
35-39	0.46	0.43	0.85	0.80	0.85	0.83
40-44	0.47	0.40	0.90	0.82	0.93	0.84
45-49	0.40	0.37	0.78	0.72	0.81	0.73
50-54	0.47	0.50	1.14	1.05	1.18	1.07
55-59	0.29	0.37	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.97
60-64	0.04	0.20	0.93	0.82	0.93	0.82
65 or Older	0.09	0.14	0.45	0.41	0.45	0.43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.88P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5215		0.1627		0.2358	
12	0.6398		0.9039		0.7960	
13	0.6430		0.1849		0.4412	
14	0.4875		0.3468		0.1875	
15	0.2684		0.1434		0.0724	
16	0.0339		0.0170		0.0144	
17	0.2907		0.0208		0.1253	
18	0.5334		1.0000		0.5998	
19	0.5861		0.2827		0.5710	
20	0.3725		0.9431		0.5168	
21	0.5467		0.3168		0.3480	
22	0.3778		0.6263		0.3775	
23	0.0690		0.0064		0.0026	
24	0.9106		0.5879		0.6820	
25	0.2037		0.0703		0.0419	
26-29	0.1047		0.3306		0.4203	
30-34	0.6549		0.3692		0.6452	
35-39	0.8223		0.8520		0.9685	
40-44	0.6181		0.1407		0.1389	
45-49	0.7969		0.4234		0.3328	
50-54	0.7092		0.5324		0.5433	
55-59	0.4966		0.7366		0.7562	
60-64	0.3926		0.5591		0.5591	
65 or Older	0.9098		0.4002		0.2946	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.89C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	300	279	619	537	631	551
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	41	37	40	39	48	43
18-25	104	104	128	139	136	144
26 or Older	268	249	592	498	605	508
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	238	230	457	415	462	422
Female	148	152	333	302	339	312
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	284	265	580	507	592	523
White	265	235	547	470	563	483
Black or African American	78	103	154	143	159	154
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	33	28	51	31	54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	12	*	35	*	36
Asian	41	23	81	82	87	84
Two or More Races	34	47	42	39	44	57
Hispanic or Latino	91	79	208	176	210	180

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.89D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.12	0.11	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.23
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.17
18-25	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.43	0.42	0.44
26 or Older	0.15	0.13	0.32	0.27	0.33	0.27
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.20	0.19	0.39	0.35	0.40	0.36
Female	0.12	0.12	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.25
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.25
White	0.16	0.14	0.33	0.28	0.34	0.29
Black or African American	0.28	0.36	0.55	0.50	0.57	0.54
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.45	2.36	2.20	3.58	2.39	3.65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.71	*	4.53	*	4.59
Asian	0.41	0.24	0.77	0.83	0.82	0.85
Two or More Races	1.28	1.73	1.58	1.42	1.64	1.98
Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.25	0.67	0.55	0.68	0.56

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.89P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5215		0.1627		0.2358	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0268		0.0022		0.0052	
18-25	0.7794		0.4800		0.5889	
26 or Older	0.6347		0.2753		0.3699	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4102		0.1317		0.1501	
Female	0.9792		0.6182		0.8217	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6845		0.2752		0.3813	
White	0.5516		0.4651		0.5027	
Black or African American	0.2042		0.0923		0.2755	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4272		0.6344		0.4659	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3457		0.5530		0.6499	
Two or More Races	0.7779		0.8484		0.8679	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4309		0.3210		0.3365	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.90C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	297	276	621	536	631	551
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	236	228	454	415	458	422
Female	144	149	335	303	340	312
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	278	263	582	508	592	525
White	266	238	568	526	586	541
Black or African American	80	104	170	153	175	165
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	31	28	50	29	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	12	*	*	*	*
Asian	40	23	81	82	86	84
Two or More Races	33	47	41	39	43	57
Hispanic or Latino	90	75	207	176	208	179
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	105	115	177	170	183	187
High School Graduate	147	138	300	266	310	276
Some College	158	155	300	312	309	321
College Graduate	176	134	394	354	411	356
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	239	222	557	506	571	513
Part-Time	100	115	181	189	188	199
Unemployed	74	65	99	86	103	94
Other <sup>1</sup>	99	95	213	197	222	209

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.90D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.14	0.13	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.25
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.23	0.22	0.44	0.40	0.44	0.40
Female	0.13	0.13	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.28
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.27	0.31	0.28
White	0.17	0.15	0.36	0.31	0.37	0.32
Black or African American	0.32	0.41	0.63	0.58	0.65	0.62
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.63	2.62	2.63	4.02	2.78	4.11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.93	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.44	0.26	0.84	0.94	0.90	0.96
Two or More Races	1.50	2.03	1.91	1.68	1.97	2.33
Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.27	0.77	0.63	0.78	0.64
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.29	0.32	0.49	0.46	0.50	0.51
High School Graduate	0.22	0.20	0.43	0.38	0.44	0.39
Some College	0.28	0.28	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.53
College Graduate	0.30	0.23	0.62	0.55	0.65	0.55
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.19	0.18	0.42	0.37	0.42	0.38
Part-Time	0.36	0.39	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.65
Unemployed	0.99	0.84	1.27	1.09	1.33	1.18
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.16	0.16	0.34	0.31	0.35	0.33

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 7.90P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7259		0.2277		0.3227	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.5206		0.1807		0.1993	
Female	0.7596		0.6928		0.9262	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8823		0.3447		0.4795	
White	0.7073		0.5392		0.5905	
Black or African American	0.2085		0.1063		0.2745	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4032		0.6532		0.4393	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5056		0.4949		0.5603	
Two or More Races	0.8813		0.7791		0.7758	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5127		0.3942		0.3853	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.8904		0.0396		0.2588	
High School Graduate	0.5269		0.6369		0.8446	
Some College	0.9236		0.6321		0.7573	
College Graduate	0.2591		0.1710		0.1384	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9490		0.1502		0.2483	
Part-Time	0.6152		0.6598		0.6955	
Unemployed	0.1631		0.0298		0.0522	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4769		0.8430		0.9376	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.91C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	297	276	621	536	631	551
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	104	123	273	218	275	229
New England	51	61	140	109	138	113
Middle Atlantic	92	106	237	189	240	197
Midwest	107	120	261	236	261	243
East North Central	94	93	216	189	216	195
West North Central	51	75	146	144	146	148
South	184	157	359	323	367	333
South Atlantic	150	122	290	249	295	259
East South Central	65	58	116	130	119	130
West South Central	84	76	177	164	183	164
West	180	153	338	282	348	291
Mountain	71	65	141	114	140	120
Pacific	166	139	307	257	318	264
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	242	220	572	447	592	456
Small Metro	170	153	346	329	355	345
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	143	130	291	254	300	270
< 250K Pop.	95	83	211	201	215	205
Nonmetro	90	91	202	205	208	208
Urbanized	72	58	143	139	145	140
Less Urbanized	48	65	137	145	141	146
Completely Rural	29	28	67	81	68	89

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.91D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.14	0.13	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.25
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.25	0.30	0.67	0.53	0.67	0.56
New England	0.47	0.57	1.30	1.01	1.28	1.04
Middle Atlantic	0.30	0.35	0.78	0.62	0.80	0.65
Midwest	0.22	0.24	0.54	0.48	0.54	0.50
East North Central	0.28	0.27	0.64	0.56	0.64	0.57
West North Central	0.35	0.51	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.01
South	0.24	0.20	0.46	0.41	0.48	0.42
South Atlantic	0.37	0.29	0.71	0.60	0.73	0.62
East South Central	0.50	0.45	0.90	0.99	0.92	0.99
West South Central	0.36	0.32	0.75	0.68	0.78	0.68
West	0.37	0.31	0.70	0.57	0.71	0.59
Mountain	0.50	0.44	0.99	0.77	0.98	0.82
Pacific	0.48	0.40	0.89	0.74	0.92	0.76
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.20	0.18	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.35
Small Metro	0.26	0.23	0.48	0.44	0.49	0.46
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.33	0.29	0.60	0.52	0.61	0.55
< 250K Pop.	0.39	0.38	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.82
Nonmetro	0.25	0.25	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51
Urbanized	0.48	0.43	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.88
Less Urbanized	0.26	0.35	0.68	0.71	0.69	0.71
Completely Rural	0.77	0.56	1.50	1.45	1.52	1.53

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.91P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7259		0.2277		0.3227	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5709		0.6047		0.5329	
New England	0.6538		0.9442		0.9849	
Middle Atlantic	0.6904		0.5799		0.4808	
Midwest	0.8915		0.2859		0.3271	
East North Central	0.4475		0.5372		0.5745	
West North Central	0.3872		0.3295		0.3676	
South	0.3005		0.7843		0.9606	
South Atlantic	0.5648		0.4717		0.3402	
East South Central	0.1826		0.8450		0.9301	
West South Central	0.8381		0.1212		0.1181	
West	0.8693		0.5140		0.6301	
Mountain	0.7699		0.3813		0.4519	
Pacific	0.7563		0.7407		0.8415	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5046		0.0530		0.1152	
Small Metro	0.1448		0.8618		0.8428	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2298		0.8295		0.8070	
< 250K Pop.	0.3975		0.5479		0.4870	
Nonmetro	0.8155		0.1841		0.2397	
Urbanized	0.5214		0.3704		0.3949	
Less Urbanized	0.3485		0.0999		0.1545	
Completely Rural	0.4278		0.2119		0.2989	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.