

**Table 7.39C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	768	777	643	611	676	634
12	8	9	4	3	*	*
13	19	16	8	8	8	8
14	27	21	16	11	16	11
15	31	31	20	16	20	16
16	39	38	24	22	24	22
17	45	42	29	27	29	27
18	64	64	39	37	39	37
19	62	66	36	39	36	39
20	67	70	41	46	41	46
21	70	71	44	39	44	39
22	67	65	43	43	43	43
23	68	61	44	43	44	43
24	64	64	40	43	40	43
25	65	65	43	42	43	42
26-29	227	212	155	142	155	142
30-34	236	238	167	170	167	170
35-39	250	232	190	176	190	176
40-44	266	288	231	222	231	222
45-49	253	252	203	198	203	198
50-54	298	318	250	254	250	254
55-59	262	250	226	204	226	204
60-64	202	210	159	174	159	174
65 or Older	256	282	204	246	210	254

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.39D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.67	0.66
12	0.20	0.22	0.10	0.07	*	*
13	0.43	0.37	0.19	0.18	3.86	4.70
14	0.57	0.49	0.37	0.25	3.61	3.44
15	0.69	0.67	0.44	0.36	2.62	2.63
16	0.86	0.82	0.57	0.50	2.37	2.33
17	0.93	0.92	0.65	0.64	2.00	2.13
18	1.12	1.11	0.81	0.76	1.90	1.98
19	1.18	1.15	0.85	0.85	1.88	1.98
20	1.22	1.28	0.95	1.00	1.88	1.97
21	1.24	1.26	0.95	0.92	1.92	1.86
22	1.22	1.15	0.94	0.96	1.76	1.84
23	1.33	1.16	1.02	0.96	2.03	2.01
24	1.26	1.27	0.94	1.01	1.89	1.92
25	1.34	1.26	1.05	0.97	2.07	1.86
26-29	1.14	1.17	0.92	0.87	1.93	1.86
30-34	1.03	1.03	0.81	0.81	2.04	1.92
35-39	1.01	1.00	0.83	0.82	1.97	2.01
40-44	1.05	1.03	0.95	0.86	1.86	1.97
45-49	1.04	0.97	0.87	0.83	1.78	1.87
50-54	1.40	1.43	1.23	1.20	2.99	3.19
55-59	1.37	1.31	1.27	1.11	3.40	3.27
60-64	1.43	1.45	1.18	1.25	3.94	3.98
65 or Older	0.74	0.80	0.59	0.70	4.12	3.85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.39P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.9728		0.4853		0.2917	
12	0.5821		0.4303		*	
13	0.1207		0.7960		0.2467	
14	0.0037		0.0226		0.3736	
15	0.1983		0.0189		0.0497	
16	0.1928		0.4330		0.9884	
17	0.2128		0.7386		0.6017	
18	0.0829		0.1551		0.6396	
19	0.3820		0.7133		0.2812	
20	0.7609		0.7044		0.8028	
21	0.7973		0.1264		0.0453	
22	0.5240		0.7557		0.3950	
23	0.6317		0.1182		0.1276	
24	0.7996		0.4534		0.4495	
25	0.8967		0.6602		0.5096	
26-29	0.5586		0.3371		0.4418	
30-34	0.2268		0.4321		0.9388	
35-39	0.6101		0.5089		0.6841	
40-44	0.9573		0.2606		0.0696	
45-49	0.2641		0.3695		0.9767	
50-54	0.9621		0.6120		0.4532	
55-59	0.4867		0.2268		0.2588	
60-64	0.6975		0.8145		0.8923	
65 or Older	0.4845		0.3524		0.5503	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.40C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	643	611	48	40	117	117	611	585
GENDER								
Male	430	408	34	29	84	88	412	395
Female	413	424	30	28	70	72	401	415
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	618	592	46	38	107	110	590	564
White	543	532	44	37	113	114	533	529
Black or African American	224	215	13	11	40	46	243	242
American Indian or Alaska Native	35	35	3	5	*	9	32	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	23	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	61	90	2	5	22	21	56	88
Two or More Races	86	69	10	3	11	8	83	69
Hispanic or Latino	171	166	17	14	39	40	165	160
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	344	332	29	20	79	75	326	314
\$20,000 - \$49,999	380	392	30	24	83	73	363	378
\$50,000 - \$74,999	254	251	19	18	41	41	244	243
\$75,000 or More	255	257	19	19	43	47	246	247

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.40D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.27	0.25	0.19	0.16	0.36	0.36	0.33	0.32
GENDER								
Male	0.37	0.35	0.27	0.23	0.52	0.54	0.47	0.45
Female	0.33	0.34	0.25	0.22	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.28	0.22	0.18	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.35
White	0.33	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.49	0.50	0.39	0.38
Black or African American	0.80	0.75	0.33	0.29	0.83	0.90	1.10	1.04
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.72	2.46	1.90	2.70	*	3.41	3.43	3.48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.04	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.63	0.85	0.25	0.44	1.43	1.35	0.78	1.13
Two or More Races	2.92	2.33	2.04	0.78	2.94	2.42	4.09	3.25
Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.52	0.39	0.31	0.68	0.70	0.78	0.73
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.44	0.67	0.64	0.92	0.93
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.41	0.44	0.35	0.28	0.61	0.56	0.52	0.57
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.56	0.53	0.38	0.37	0.86	0.88	0.69	0.64
\$75,000 or More	0.38	0.36	0.26	0.25	0.77	0.69	0.46	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.40P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.4853		0.0430		0.7876		0.5856	
GENDER								
Male	0.0580		0.0475		0.5564		0.0886	
Female	0.3953		0.3631		0.7950		0.3773	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6531		0.0691		0.5759		0.7934	
White	0.6790		0.1147		0.5631		0.8128	
Black or African American	0.8127		0.9390		0.7700		0.7599	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6545		0.9412		*		0.7200	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1215		0.4325		0.8235		0.0970	
Two or More Races	0.1310		0.0362		0.3199		0.1852	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4621		0.4562		0.4810		0.3915	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.9946		0.4851		0.7766		0.9823	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.6024		0.0053		0.5147		0.3800	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.6723		0.6329		0.3627		0.8339	
\$75,000 or More	0.1212		0.9600		0.7403		0.1030	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.41C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	643	611	48	40	117	117	611	585
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	265	265	22	17	48	45	256	254
New England	133	123	15	7	21	19	128	120
Middle Atlantic	230	235	17	15	43	40	222	225
Midwest	249	266	17	17	54	55	238	256
East North Central	201	223	13	13	45	44	191	217
West North Central	146	142	10	12	31	33	140	136
South	445	399	33	28	73	77	425	382
South Atlantic	377	302	27	20	50	57	361	289
East South Central	160	177	13	11	35	34	150	170
West South Central	169	188	13	16	42	37	162	179
West	275	256	21	15	54	52	255	249
Mountain	128	129	10	9	26	26	117	123
Pacific	241	220	18	13	46	43	225	217
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	504	463	32	26	92	97	481	437
Small Metro	392	377	28	24	85	74	356	354
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	317	294	23	20	66	57	285	278
< 250K Pop.	241	234	18	13	56	46	216	221
Nonmetro	306	310	24	22	59	58	282	287
Urbanized	209	206	14	13	41	40	186	190
Less Urbanized	237	222	18	17	45	37	217	207
Completely Rural	76	103	3	7	18	22	69	93

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.41D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.27	0.25	0.19	0.16	0.36	0.36	0.33	0.32
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.58	0.58	0.49	0.37	0.84	0.78	0.73	0.72
New England	1.11	1.03	1.24	0.59	1.39	1.30	1.38	1.29
Middle Atlantic	0.68	0.70	0.49	0.46	1.02	0.95	0.85	0.86
Midwest	0.46	0.49	0.29	0.31	0.73	0.74	0.58	0.62
East North Central	0.53	0.59	0.33	0.32	0.87	0.85	0.66	0.75
West North Central	0.89	0.87	0.59	0.75	1.34	1.42	1.14	1.09
South	0.52	0.46	0.36	0.31	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.57
South Atlantic	0.83	0.66	0.59	0.44	0.88	0.98	1.03	0.81
East South Central	1.11	1.22	0.87	0.79	1.77	1.76	1.37	1.53
West South Central	0.64	0.70	0.44	0.54	1.07	0.94	0.82	0.89
West	0.50	0.46	0.35	0.25	0.71	0.68	0.62	0.60
Mountain	0.80	0.79	0.58	0.49	1.15	1.13	0.98	1.00
Pacific	0.62	0.56	0.43	0.29	0.88	0.82	0.77	0.74
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.37	0.34	0.23	0.19	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.42
Small Metro	0.46	0.47	0.35	0.32	0.64	0.64	0.58	0.59
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.55	0.54	0.42	0.38	0.77	0.76	0.69	0.69
< 250K Pop.	0.85	0.84	0.66	0.56	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.10
Nonmetro	0.65	0.61	0.51	0.47	1.02	0.96	0.79	0.76
Urbanized	1.02	1.00	0.75	0.78	1.47	1.56	1.22	1.25
Less Urbanized	0.92	0.82	0.76	0.70	1.49	1.23	1.13	1.04
Completely Rural	1.39	1.71	0.83	1.29	4.11	3.30	1.63	2.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.41P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.4853		0.0430		0.7876		0.5856	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.6102		0.2818		0.4491		0.7550	
New England	0.8429		0.2339		0.2206		0.9187	
Middle Atlantic	0.6368		0.6339		0.8030		0.6793	
Midwest	0.6314		0.0691		0.5015		0.4480	
East North Central	0.6402		0.0134		0.1965		0.3576	
West North Central	0.8646		0.8943		0.5259		1.0000	
South	0.0425		0.8682		0.5405		0.0236	
South Atlantic	0.0511		0.8245		0.8054		0.0383	
East South Central	0.5909		0.5384		0.1408		0.7718	
West South Central	0.1195		0.2239		0.6578		0.0985	
West	0.0978		0.0229		0.9460		0.0548	
Mountain	0.9455		0.2099		0.6949		0.9488	
Pacific	0.0657		0.0582		0.7348		0.0328	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6050		0.1090		0.5361		0.5805	
Small Metro	0.8783		0.4794		0.5728		0.9813	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8742		0.6865		0.7792		0.8782	
< 250K Pop.	0.9908		0.0888		0.5734		0.8591	
Nonmetro	0.6724		0.2651		0.4746		0.8366	
Urbanized	0.5010		0.1285		0.5743		0.6465	
Less Urbanized	0.7846		0.4033		0.4648		0.9309	
Completely Rural	0.1859		0.0191		0.9739		0.2665	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.42C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	672	629	427	402	378	373	282	293
AGE								
18-25	134	133	99	96	69	68	36	36
26-34	241	224	156	155	135	138	97	89
35-49	373	351	279	235	208	200	136	149
50 or Older	429	438	231	256	271	261	223	246
GENDER								
Male	468	450	301	292	265	258	211	203
Female	420	424	274	258	254	247	183	226
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	648	616	409	394	365	362	264	286
White	565	562	380	362	316	327	228	249
Black or African American	249	248	122	131	145	145	123	136
Other or Two or More Races	111	121	70	72	75	63	49	*
Hispanic or Latino	177	171	112	113	91	84	102	90
EDUCATION								
< High School	358	321	248	221	178	165	139	135
High School Graduate	372	372	238	235	232	224	155	187
Some College	330	301	204	179	182	188	165	142
College Graduate	189	224	108	123	122	146	95	132

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.42D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.70	0.69	0.98	0.96	1.13	1.15	1.50	1.50
AGE								
18-25	0.69	0.72	0.92	1.00	1.11	1.10	1.60	1.67
26-34	1.43	1.36	2.14	2.08	2.30	2.29	2.91	2.63
35-49	1.12	1.09	1.55	1.65	1.89	1.81	2.46	2.38
50 or Older	1.76	1.83	3.12	2.89	2.75	3.02	3.27	3.23
GENDER								
Male	0.91	0.97	1.30	1.35	1.55	1.61	2.03	2.08
Female	1.00	0.95	1.49	1.34	1.60	1.54	2.16	2.19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.71	1.01	0.97	1.17	1.19	1.60	1.64
White	0.76	0.79	1.05	1.03	1.29	1.32	1.87	1.87
Black or African American	2.13	2.10	3.99	4.01	3.27	3.33	3.63	3.62
Other or Two or More Races	2.92	3.04	4.90	4.56	5.26	4.55	4.95	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.02	2.07	3.41	3.35	3.22	3.03	4.66	3.79
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.38	1.50	1.58	1.76	2.35	2.44	3.72	4.36
High School Graduate	1.03	0.98	1.59	1.44	1.72	1.65	2.47	2.45
Some College	1.27	1.32	1.81	2.04	2.07	2.20	2.98	2.84
College Graduate	1.73	1.97	3.10	3.13	3.01	3.66	3.06	3.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.42P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.2549		0.6629		0.3553		0.2404	
AGE								
18-25	0.7626		0.7137		0.7780		0.3473	
26-34	0.5979		0.3864		0.8327		0.0334	
35-49	0.2128		0.6010		0.5126		0.6375	
50 or Older	0.4758		0.6340		0.4112		0.4478	
GENDER								
Male	0.0344		0.5735		0.4807		0.0299	
Female	0.5501		0.1842		0.4856		0.5597	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5832		0.5226		0.4010		0.6404	
White	0.8886		0.4994		0.5499		0.6553	
Black or African American	0.2409		0.4007		0.9946		0.2186	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5114		0.1362		0.1679		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1721		0.6970		0.6750		0.2160	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.0864		0.4049		0.7660		0.0406	
High School Graduate	0.9696		0.1799		0.5929		0.5861	
Some College	0.1648		0.6940		0.4025		0.3160	
College Graduate	0.2544		0.3840		0.7154		0.1124	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.43C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	672	629	276	250	370	378	401	395	122	87
AGE										
18-25	134	133	58	57	78	88	66	59	29	30
26-34	241	224	91	93	141	142	153	135	41	35
35-49	373	351	183	153	225	205	219	223	42	56
50 or Older	429	438	*	174	237	246	289	313	*	*
GENDER										
Male	468	450	206	183	260	273	287	267	116	75
Female	420	424	176	166	237	236	265	314	39	45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	648	616	263	238	356	370	383	383	104	78
White	565	562	241	216	322	338	327	342	70	39
Black or African American	249	248	86	*	118	131	161	167	76	62
Other or Two or More Races	111	121	*	*	58	71	77	85	10	28
Hispanic or Latino	177	171	*	*	92	78	116	112	52	37
EDUCATION										
< High School	358	321	177	169	207	195	172	166	68	50
High School Graduate	372	372	152	140	207	227	239	243	85	47
Some College	330	301	127	105	183	175	224	200	38	51
College Graduate	189	224	*	*	104	105	136	192	18	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.43D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.70	0.69	1.47	1.33	1.03	1.12	1.04	1.10	1.38	1.01
AGE										
18-25	0.69	0.72	1.51	1.51	1.11	1.09	1.39	1.29	0.83	0.84
26-34	1.43	1.36	3.09	2.92	2.47	2.38	2.05	2.08	1.99	1.85
35-49	1.12	1.09	2.06	2.18	1.70	1.77	1.66	1.74	2.13	2.43
50 or Older	1.76	1.83	*	3.65	2.70	3.29	2.27	2.57	*	*
GENDER										
Male	0.91	0.97	1.59	2.04	1.46	1.56	1.41	1.53	2.11	1.50
Female	1.00	0.95	2.50	1.59	1.40	1.46	1.58	1.56	1.18	1.25
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.71	1.50	1.28	1.03	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.58	1.20
White	0.76	0.79	1.64	1.33	1.11	1.17	1.25	1.27	1.52	0.95
Black or African American	2.13	2.10	3.22	*	3.50	4.29	2.78	3.06	4.86	3.79
Other or Two or More Races	2.92	3.04	*	*	4.91	4.46	4.32	5.31	2.13	3.94
Hispanic or Latino	2.02	2.07	*	*	4.41	4.35	3.62	3.57	2.37	1.70
EDUCATION										
< High School	1.38	1.50	1.59	1.68	1.91	2.18	2.83	3.24	3.17	2.78
High School Graduate	1.03	0.98	2.81	1.93	1.51	1.54	1.70	1.63	3.32	1.75
Some College	1.27	1.32	3.25	3.69	2.22	2.27	1.87	2.07	1.48	1.90
College Graduate	1.73	1.97	*	*	3.99	4.14	2.37	2.60	1.11	1.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.43P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.2549		0.8661		0.8053		0.1635		0.2773	
AGE										
18-25	0.7626		0.6156		0.1516		0.6915		0.5395	
26-34	0.5979		0.8684		0.2483		0.0083		0.7935	
35-49	0.2128		0.8832		0.8907		0.5916		0.8859	
50 or Older	0.4758		*		0.4540		0.8431		*	
GENDER										
Male	0.0344		0.0497		0.8422		0.0214		0.1865	
Female	0.5501		0.0230		0.8703		0.7427		0.6380	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5832		0.5996		0.9014		0.4331		0.4524	
White	0.8886		0.2945		0.7756		0.7018		0.2185	
Black or African American	0.2409		*		0.8679		0.3215		0.4321	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5114		*		0.6222		0.7961		0.0637	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1721		*		0.8741		0.1616		0.3286	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.0864		0.2401		0.5993		0.1673		0.1272	
High School Graduate	0.9696		0.1816		0.8407		0.9157		0.3199	
Some College	0.1648		0.9259		0.4690		0.0315		0.6704	
College Graduate	0.2544		*		0.7244		0.3266		0.5482	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.