

**Table 7.97A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	16,397	17,209	374	412	16,001	16,733
Marijuana and Hashish	12,667	12,896	274	290	12,382	12,558
Cocaine	1,895	2,255	121	97	1,773 <sup>a</sup>	2,142
Crack	451	657	44	51	407	605
Heroin	151	121	32	5	118	106
Hallucinogens	719	883	34	74	680	798
LSD	103	72	4	1	99	67
PCP	37	31	3	*	33	19
Ecstasy	373	428	24	34	348	392
Inhalants	325	298	11	9	313	288
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	5,093	5,567	133	155	4,945	5,394
Pain Relievers	3,653	3,972	85	133	3,557	3,830
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	260	299	8	20	250	276
Tranquilizers	1,455	1,657	32	63	1,421	1,581
Stimulants	1,011	896	27	25	981	866
Methamphetamine	526	446	27	20	498	422
Sedatives	239	245	12	11	227	234
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	6,920 <sup>a</sup>	7,710	248	243	6,655 <sup>a</sup>	7,442

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.97B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	7.6	7.9	25.3	26.3	7.5	7.7
Marijuana and Hashish	5.9	5.9	18.6	18.5	5.8	5.8
Cocaine	0.9	1.0	8.2	6.2	0.8	1.0
Crack	0.2	0.3	3.0	3.3	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.4	2.3	4.7	0.3	0.4
LSD	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	2.4	2.6	9.0	9.9	2.3	2.5
Pain Relievers	1.7	1.8	5.7	8.5	1.7	1.8
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.8	2.1	4.0	0.7	0.7
Stimulants	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	3.2	3.5	16.8	15.6	3.1	3.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.98A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	14,774	15,068	357	349	14,396	14,688
Marijuana and Hashish	11,585	11,508	274	264	11,300	11,230
Cocaine	1,770	2,032	121	95	1,648	1,921
Crack	403	558	44	50	359	508
Heroin	149	121	32	5	116	106
Hallucinogens	719	772	34	33	680	729
LSD	103	72	4	1	99	67
PCP	37	31	3	*	33	19
Ecstasy	373	422	24	28	348	392
Inhalants	285	255	11	9	273	244
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	4,641	4,828	116	149	4,510	4,661
Pain Relievers	3,349	3,455	67	127	3,271	3,320
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	260	298	8	20	250	275
Tranquilizers	1,382	1,414	32	63	1,348	1,338
Stimulants	945	877	27	25	915	848
Methamphetamine	492	440	27	20	464	416
Sedatives	183	221	12	11	171	210
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	6,309	6,721	231	201	6,062	6,495

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.98B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	11.2	11.4	26.3	26.3	11.0	11.2
Marijuana and Hashish	8.8	8.7	20.2	19.9	8.6	8.6
Cocaine	1.3	1.5	8.9	7.2	1.3	1.5
Crack	0.3	0.4	3.3	3.8	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.6
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	3.5	3.6	8.6	11.2	3.5	3.6
Pain Relievers	2.5	2.6	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	2.5	2.5
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.1	2.3	4.8	1.0	1.0
Stimulants	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.3
Sedatives	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	4.8	5.1	17.0	15.2	4.6	5.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.99A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	16,397	17,209	374	412	16,001	16,733
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	14,774	15,068	357	349	14,396	14,688
18-25	6,239	6,543	177	177	6,049	6,353
26-34	3,866	3,851	*	*	3,808	3,779
35-49	4,670	4,674	*	*	4,539	4,557
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	10,132	10,768	340	311	9,781	10,397
Male 18-49	9,206	9,425	322	248	8,873	9,151
Female 18 or Older	6,265	6,441	*	*	6,220	6,336
Female 18-49	5,568	5,643	*	*	5,523	5,537

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.99B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	7.6	7.9	25.3	26.3	7.5	7.7
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	11.2	11.4	26.3	26.3	11.0	11.2
18-25	19.4	20.1	35.0	37.2	19.1	19.9
26-34	11.1	11.0	*	*	11.0	11.0
35-49	7.2	7.2	*	*	7.0	7.0
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	9.8	10.3	27.1	25.2	9.6	10.0
Male 18-49	14.0	14.3	28.5	24.0	13.8	14.2
Female 18 or Older	5.6	5.7	*	*	5.6	5.6
Female 18-49	8.3	8.4	*	*	8.3	8.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.100A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	5,951	5,647	262	276	5,680	5,356
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	5,544	5,197	262	275	5,273	4,908
18-25	2,684	2,728	123	131	2,554	2,593
26-34	1,390	1,129	*	*	1,340	1,065
35-49	1,469	1,339	*	*	1,380	1,250
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3,921	3,557	231	199	3,684	3,346
Male 18-49	3,671	3,295	231	197	3,435	3,084
Female 18 or Older	2,030	2,089	*	*	1,996	2,011
Female 18-49	1,873	1,902	*	*	1,839	1,823

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.100B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	2.8	2.6	17.7	17.7	2.7	2.5
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	4.2	3.9	19.4	20.7	4.0	3.7
18-25	8.3	8.4	24.3	27.5	8.1	8.1
26-34	4.0	3.2	*	*	3.9	3.1
35-49	2.3	2.1	*	*	2.1	1.9
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3.8	3.4	18.4	16.1	3.6	3.2
Male 18-49	5.6	5.0	20.4	19.1	5.3	4.8
Female 18 or Older	1.8	1.9	*	*	1.8	1.8
Female 18-49	2.8	2.8	*	*	2.8	2.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 7.101A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	20,278	20,180	603	527	19,653	19,629
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	17,462	17,167	565	480	16,876	16,662
18-25	6,840	7,069	235	209	6,586	6,852
26-34	4,599	4,322	*	*	4,507	4,184
35-49	6,023	5,777	*	*	5,784	5,626
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	13,664	13,195	531	419	13,116	12,753
Male 18-49	11,678	11,037	493	373	11,168	10,642
Female 18 or Older	6,614	6,985	*	*	6,537	6,875
Female 18-49	5,785	6,130	*	*	5,708	6,020

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.101B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	9.4	9.3	40.8	33.7	9.2	9.1
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	13.2	12.9	41.7	36.2	12.9	12.7
18-25	21.2	21.8	46.5	43.8	20.8	21.5
26-34	13.1	12.4	*	*	13.1	12.2
35-49	9.2	8.9	*	*	9.0	8.7
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	13.2	12.6	42.4	33.9	12.8	12.3
Male 18-49	17.8	16.8	43.6	36.0	17.4	16.5
Female 18 or Older	5.9	6.2	*	*	5.9	6.1
Female 18-49	8.7	9.2	*	*	8.6	9.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.