

Table 7.88A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	10,647	10,502	32,492	31,705	34,785	34,176
12	6	4	4	3	7	6
13	18	14	12	22	21	27
14	37	29	44	33	61	42
15	99	81	105	80	129	97
16	270	219	278	222	378	310
17	482	447	556 ^a	473	681	622
18	625	591	741	736	930	893
19	612	638	857	868	986	1,038
20	577	640	928	960	1,046	1,119
21	614	574	1,201	1,118	1,324	1,241
22	574	624	1,201	1,181	1,327	1,282
23	449	532	1,053 ^a	1,218	1,120 ^a	1,306
24	437	397	1,063	944	1,139	1,021
25	395	369	1,027	985	1,094	1,038
26-29	1,418	1,189	3,698	3,508	3,914	3,763
30-34	991	1,035	3,616	3,368	3,782	3,622
35-39	868	798	3,549	3,335	3,769	3,579
40-44	963	921	4,235	3,947	4,457	4,163
45-49	631	674	3,153	3,028	3,311	3,145
50-54	407	464	2,285	2,515	2,369	2,600
55-59	125	185	1,337	1,476	1,391	1,527
60-64	5	28	710	653	710	653
65 or Older	43	50	840	1,032	840	1,082

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.88B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4.4	4.3	13.5	13.0	14.5	14.1
12	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
13	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
14	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0
15	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.2
16	6.6 ^a	5.1	6.8 ^a	5.2	9.2 ^a	7.2
17	11.9	10.9	13.7 ^a	11.5	16.7	15.1
18	13.6	12.9	16.1	16.1	20.2	19.6
19	15.5	14.9	21.8	20.2	25.0	24.2
20	14.5	15.6	23.3	23.4	26.2	27.2
21	15.1	14.3	29.4	27.8	32.4	30.9
22	14.3	15.4	29.9	29.1	33.0	31.6
23	11.4	13.7	26.8 ^b	31.3	28.5 ^b	33.6
24	10.8	10.7	26.3	25.4	28.1	27.5
25	11.0	9.6	28.5	25.6	30.4 ^a	27.0
26-29	9.2	7.7	24.1	22.6	25.5	24.2
30-34	5.0	5.4	18.4	17.4	19.3	18.7
35-39	4.1	4.0	16.9	16.7	18.0	17.9
40-44	4.2	3.9	18.7	16.9	19.7	17.8
45-49	2.9	3.1	14.7	13.8	15.4	14.3
50-54	2.1	2.4	11.8	12.8	12.2	13.2
55-59	0.8	1.1	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.9
60-64	0.0	0.2	5.7	4.9	5.7	4.9
65 or Older	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.89A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	10,647	10,502	32,492	31,705	34,785	34,176
AGE						
12-17	912 ^a	795	998 ^b	833	1,276 ^b	1,103
18-25	4,284	4,364	8,071	8,010	8,965	8,938
26 or Older	5,451	5,343	23,422	22,862	24,544	24,135
GENDER						
Male	7,241	7,056	20,861	20,181	22,308	21,677
Female	3,406	3,446	11,631	11,524	12,477	12,499
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,599	9,514	29,419	28,799	31,517	31,063
White	8,102	7,927	25,745	25,330	27,518	27,141
Black or African American	963	1,148	2,455	2,148	2,628	2,440
American Indian or Alaska Native	84	110	170	191	192	227
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	34	*	133	*	146
Asian	164	122	629	709	686	752
Two or More Races	186	174	293	288	339	357
Hispanic or Latino	1,048	988	3,073	2,905	3,268	3,113

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.89B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4.4	4.3	13.5	13.0	14.5	14.1
AGE						
12-17	3.6 ^a	3.1	4.0 ^b	3.3	5.1 ^b	4.3
18-25	13.3	13.4	25.1	24.7	27.8	27.5
26 or Older	3.0	2.9	12.8	12.3	13.4	13.0
GENDER						
Male	6.2	6.0	17.9	17.1	19.2	18.4
Female	2.7	2.8	9.4	9.2	10.1	10.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.6	4.5	14.0	13.6	15.0	14.7
White	4.9	4.7	15.4	15.1	16.5	16.2
Black or African American	3.4	4.0	8.8	7.5	9.4	8.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.5	8.7	13.1	15.1	14.8	17.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4.8	*	18.8	*	20.7
Asian	1.6	1.2	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.4
Two or More Races	7.3	6.7	11.4	11.0	13.3	13.7
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.1	9.9	9.0	10.5	9.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.90A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	9,735	9,707	31,493	30,872	33,509	33,073
GENDER						
Male	6,720	6,597	20,297	19,735	21,588	21,067
Female	3,014	3,110	11,197	11,137	11,921	12,006
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,820	8,839	28,579	28,091	30,422	30,121
White	7,441	7,350	25,005	24,700	26,571	26,319
Black or African American	896	1,077	2,389	2,097	2,542	2,353
American Indian or Alaska Native	75	102	164	184	180	217
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	32	*	*	*	*
Asian	149	120	617	704	668	747
Two or More Races	160	158	278	274	307	340
Hispanic or Latino	914	868	2,914	2,780	3,086	2,952
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,632	1,575	3,295 ^a	2,729	3,636	3,267
High School Graduate	3,085	3,232	8,394	8,262	9,101	9,078
Some College	3,088	3,136	9,245	9,516	9,890	10,101
College Graduate	1,929	1,765	10,560	10,365	10,882	10,627
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5,825	5,880	22,568	21,886	23,551	23,065
Part-Time	1,748	1,877	4,280	4,521	4,673	4,918
Unemployed	826	714	1,341	1,106	1,524	1,308
Other ¹	1,335	1,236	3,305	3,359	3,761	3,783

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.90B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4.5	4.5	14.6	14.2	15.6	15.2
GENDER						
Male	6.5	6.3	19.6	18.8	20.8	20.1
Female	2.7	2.8	10.0	9.9	10.7	10.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.7	4.6	15.2	14.8	16.1	15.8
White	4.9	4.8	16.5	16.2	17.5	17.3
Black or African American	3.7	4.4	9.9	8.5	10.5	9.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.6	9.2	14.5	16.7	15.9	19.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	1.3	6.9	7.8	7.5	8.2
Two or More Races	7.5	7.2	13.1	12.4	14.5	15.4
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.1	10.9	10.0	11.5	10.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.5	4.4	9.0 ^a	7.6	10.0	9.2
High School Graduate	4.5	4.7	12.3	12.1	13.4	13.2
Some College	5.6	5.7	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.3
College Graduate	3.4	3.0	18.9	17.7	19.5	18.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.9	4.9	19.0	18.2	19.8	19.1
Part-Time	6.3	6.6	15.5	15.9	17.0	17.3
Unemployed	11.2	9.4	18.2 ^a	14.5	20.7	17.2
Other ¹	2.2	2.0	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.91A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	9,735	9,707	31,493	30,872	33,509	33,073
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,655	1,752	5,693	5,529	6,082	5,877
New England	529	566	1,856	1,847	1,956	1,956
Middle Atlantic	1,126	1,186	3,836	3,682	4,126	3,921
Midwest	2,308	2,302	8,979	8,663	9,395	9,108
East North Central	1,654	1,562	5,972	5,824	6,276	6,142
West North Central	654	740	3,006	2,839	3,120	2,966
South	3,386	3,195	10,173	10,223	10,769	10,939
South Atlantic	1,837	1,763	5,091	5,477	5,439	5,933
East South Central	595	485	1,548	1,530	1,642	1,644
West South Central	954	947	3,534	3,216	3,688	3,362
West	2,385	2,459	6,649	6,457	7,263	7,150
Mountain	723	717	2,147	2,051	2,305	2,235
Pacific	1,662	1,743	4,502	4,406	4,958	4,915
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5,003	5,319	17,155	16,244	18,128	17,450
Small Metro	3,405	3,092	10,027	9,978	10,750	10,691
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2,309	2,114	6,599	6,757	7,098	7,275
< 250K Pop.	1,096	978	3,428	3,221	3,652	3,416
Nonmetro	1,327	1,297	4,312	4,649	4,631	4,933
Urbanized	711	597	1,997	1,990	2,160	2,134
Less Urbanized	500	577	1,876	2,185	2,018	2,290
Completely Rural	116	123	438	474	453	510

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.91B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drugs		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4.5	4.5	14.6	14.2	15.6	15.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.0	4.3	13.9	13.5	14.8	14.3
New England	4.9	5.2	17.2	17.1	18.2	18.1
Middle Atlantic	3.7	3.9	12.7	12.2	13.7	12.9
Midwest	4.8	4.7	18.5	17.7	19.4	18.6
East North Central	4.9	4.6	17.6	17.1	18.5	18.0
West North Central	4.5	5.0	20.6	19.2	21.4	20.1
South	4.4	4.1	13.2	13.0	14.0	13.9
South Atlantic	4.5	4.3	12.5	13.2	13.4	14.3
East South Central	4.6	3.7	12.0	11.7	12.7	12.6
West South Central	4.0	3.9	15.0	13.4	15.6	14.0
West	4.9	5.0	13.7	13.1	14.9	14.5
Mountain	5.1	4.9	15.1	14.0	16.2	15.2
Pacific	4.8	5.0	13.1	12.7	14.4	14.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.4	4.5	14.9	13.8	15.8	14.9
Small Metro	5.3	4.8	15.7	15.6	16.8	16.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5.5	5.0	15.7	15.9	16.9	17.1
< 250K Pop.	5.0	4.5	15.6	15.0	16.7	15.9
Nonmetro	3.7	3.6	11.9	12.8	12.7	13.6
Urbanized	4.7	4.3	13.3	14.4	14.4	15.5
Less Urbanized	2.8	3.2	10.3	12.0	11.1	12.5
Completely Rural	3.6	2.9	13.7	11.1	14.2	12.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.