

**Table 7.39A Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	59,896	60,532	35,287	35,061	35,287	35,061
12	45	52	11	7	*	*
13	190	145	38	39	38	39
14	368 ^b	269	122 ^a	77	122 ^a	77
15	578	533	208 ^a	153	208 ^a	153
16	787	759	299	287	299	287
17	1,031	975	422	414	422	414
18	1,597	1,462	680	603	680	603
19	1,464	1,534	618	693	618	693
20	1,608	1,633	756	757	756	757
21	1,680	1,673	791	698	791	698
22	1,725	1,697	788	812	788	812
23	1,595	1,612	745	822	745	822
24	1,605	1,491	766	742	766	742
25	1,456	1,565	721	746	721	746
26-29	5,643	5,561	2,826	2,670	2,826	2,670
30-34	5,702	5,955	3,114	3,239	3,114	3,239
35-39	6,202	5,759	3,762	3,428	3,762	3,428
40-44	6,891	7,124	4,680	4,488	4,680	4,488
45-49	6,048	6,516	4,198	4,518	4,198	4,518
50-54	4,777	4,840	3,418	3,304	3,418	3,304
55-59	3,416	3,346	2,589	2,357	2,589	2,357
60-64	2,285	2,515	1,579	1,719	1,579	1,719
65 or Older	3,203	3,517	2,157	2,487	2,157	2,487

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.39B Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	24.9	24.9	14.7	14.4	58.9	57.9
12	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	*	*
13	4.3	3.4	0.9	0.9	19.8	26.8
14	8.4 ^b	6.2	2.8 ^a	1.8	33.2	28.8
15	13.5	12.2	4.8 ^a	3.5	36.0 ^a	28.7
16	19.1	17.6	7.3	6.7	37.9	37.9
17	25.4	23.7	10.4	10.1	40.9	42.4
18	34.8	32.0	14.8	13.2	42.5	41.3
19	37.2	35.7	15.7	16.1	42.2	45.2
20	40.3	39.8	19.0	18.4	47.0	46.4
21	41.2	41.6	19.4	17.4	47.1 ^a	41.7
22	42.9	41.8	19.6	20.0	45.7	47.9
23	40.6	41.5	19.0	21.2	46.7	51.0
24	39.7	40.1	18.9	20.0	47.7	49.8
25	40.5	40.7	20.0	19.4	49.5	47.7
26-29	36.8	35.8	18.4	17.2	50.1	48.0
30-34	29.0	30.8	15.9	16.8	54.6	54.4
35-39	29.6	28.9	18.0	17.2	60.7	59.5
40-44	30.4	30.5	20.6	19.2	67.9	63.0
45-49	28.1	29.7	19.5	20.6	69.4	69.3
50-54	24.6	24.5	17.6	16.8	71.5	68.3
55-59	20.8	19.5	15.8	13.7	75.8	70.5
60-64	18.2	19.0	12.6	13.0	69.1	68.3
65 or Older	9.2	10.0	6.2	7.1	67.3	70.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.40A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	35,287	35,061	1,099	978	5,865	5,874	28,322	28,210
GENDER								
Male	18,972	18,074	571	484	3,304	3,266	15,097	14,324
Female	16,315	16,987	528	494	2,561	2,608	13,226	13,886
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,807	32,672	1,000	891	5,355	5,322	26,452	26,459
White	27,520	27,327	874	781	4,478	4,429	22,168	22,116
Black or African American	3,969	3,978	73	75	620	646	3,276	3,257
American Indian or Alaska Native	180	196	12	12	*	47	132	138
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	73	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	399	573	5	10	131	124	263	439
Two or More Races	660	526	34 ^a	13	74	59	551	454
Hispanic or Latino	2,479	2,389	99	86	510	552	1,870	1,751
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	9,861	9,562	284	254	2,053	2,040	7,524	7,268
\$20,000 - \$49,999	14,307	14,157	460 ^b	346	2,352	2,243	11,495	11,568
\$50,000 - \$74,999	5,481	5,766	179	187	702	721	4,600	4,858
\$75,000 or More	5,637	5,576	176	191	758	870	4,703	4,515

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.40B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	14.7	14.4	4.4 ^a	3.9	18.2	18.1	15.5	15.2
GENDER								
Male	16.3	15.3	4.4 ^a	3.7	20.4	20.0	17.3	16.2
Female	13.2	13.6	4.3	4.0	16.0	16.1	13.8	14.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.7	15.5	4.8	4.3	20.2	19.9	16.3	16.2
White	16.5	16.3	5.6	5.1	22.4	22.0	16.8	16.7
Black or African American	14.2	13.9	1.9	1.9	14.2	14.6	16.5	16.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.9	15.5	7.3	7.6	*	21.5	13.8	15.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	10.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.0	5.7	0.5	0.9	8.6	8.2	3.5	5.8
Two or More Races	25.8	20.1	7.8 ^a	3.2	21.1	17.3	31.2	24.3
Hispanic or Latino	8.0	7.4	2.3	2.0	8.9	9.6	8.9	8.0
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	20.7	20.7	6.2	5.6	19.1	19.4	23.2	23.3
\$20,000 - \$49,999	16.5	16.8	5.4 ^b	4.1	19.7	19.2	17.4	18.1
\$50,000 - \$74,999	12.7	13.0	3.7	3.9	16.1	17.3	13.6	13.8
\$75,000 or More	8.9	8.1	2.4	2.5	14.6	14.3	9.3	8.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 7.41A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	35,287	35,061	1,099	978	5,865	5,874	28,322	28,210
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	6,617	6,445	225	195	1,124	1,079	5,269	5,171
New England	1,711	1,678	61	42	305	272	1,344	1,364
Middle Atlantic	4,906	4,768	163	153	818	808	3,925	3,807
Midwest	9,211	9,439	293	248	1,613	1,562	7,306	7,629
East North Central	6,564	6,734	201 ^a	156	1,158	1,076	5,205	5,503
West North Central	2,647	2,705	92	93	455	486	2,101	2,126
South	14,058	13,071	404	414	2,164	2,260	11,490	10,396
South Atlantic	7,345	6,539	212	207	1,102	1,145	6,032	5,187
East South Central	2,701	2,856	98	88	432	504	2,170	2,265
West South Central	4,012	3,676	94	120	630	612	3,288	2,944
West	5,400	6,106	177 ^a	120	965	972	4,258 ^a	5,014
Mountain	2,080	2,151	64	48	373	397	1,643	1,706
Pacific	3,320	3,955	113	72	593	575	2,615 ^a	3,308
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	16,061	16,067	435	380	2,609	2,769	13,018	12,917
Small Metro	11,360	11,283	365	332	1,981	1,875	9,013	9,077
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,187	7,211	217	228	1,235	1,194	5,735	5,788
< 250K Pop.	4,173	4,072	149 ^a	103	746	680	3,278	3,288
Nonmetro	7,866	7,711	298	266	1,276	1,229	6,291	6,216
Urbanized	3,305	2,897	128	94	563	490	2,614	2,313
Less Urbanized	4,080	4,033	160	141	619	597	3,300	3,295
Completely Rural	481 ^a	781	10 ^b	31	94	142	378 ^a	608

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.41B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	14.7	14.4	4.4 ^a	3.9	18.2	18.1	15.5	15.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	14.5	14.1	5.0	4.3	19.8	18.9	14.9	14.6
New England	14.3	14.0	5.2	3.6	20.5	18.2	14.5	14.7
Middle Atlantic	14.6	14.2	4.9	4.5	19.5	19.2	15.1	14.6
Midwest	17.0	17.3	5.2	4.4	21.7	21.0	17.8	18.4
East North Central	17.3	17.7	5.0 ^a	3.9	22.6	21.0	18.1	19.0
West North Central	16.3	16.5	5.5	5.6	19.7	20.9	17.1	17.1
South	16.3 ^a	14.9	4.5	4.6	18.8	19.3	17.5 ^a	15.6
South Atlantic	16.3	14.2	4.6	4.5	19.3	19.6	17.3 ^a	14.6
East South Central	18.8	19.7	6.8	6.1	22.2	25.8	19.7	20.3
West South Central	15.1	13.6	3.2	4.0	16.2	15.6	16.7	14.7
West	9.9	11.0	3.0 ^a	2.0	12.8	12.7	10.4	12.0
Mountain	13.0	13.1	3.7	2.7	16.3	16.9	13.7	13.8
Pacific	8.6	10.1	2.7	1.7	11.3	10.9	9.0 ^a	11.2
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12.5	12.3	3.3	2.8	15.7	16.1	13.2	12.9
Small Metro	15.9	15.8	4.8	4.4	18.7	18.2	16.9	16.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	15.2	15.1	4.3	4.5	17.9	17.6	16.3	16.2
< 250K Pop.	17.1	17.0	5.8	4.4	20.1	19.2	18.0	18.3
Nonmetro	19.4	19.0	7.1	6.3	25.8	24.8	20.0	19.8
Urbanized	19.8	18.8	7.6	5.9	24.4	23.2	20.6	19.8
Less Urbanized	20.1	19.8	7.5	6.6	26.8	25.4	20.8	20.7
Completely Rural	13.5	16.4	2.6 ^a	6.2	28.8	29.0	13.2	16.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.42A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	34,187	34,083	15,952	15,524	11,566	11,522	6,669	7,037
AGE								
18-25	5,865	5,874	3,462	3,414	1,877	1,906	526	554
26-34	5,939	5,909	2,860	2,871	1,977	2,051	1,102	987
35-49	12,641	12,433	6,356	5,784	4,134	4,298	2,150	2,352
50 or Older	9,742	9,867	3,274	3,455	3,578	3,268	2,890	3,144
GENDER								
Male	18,401	17,590	9,070	8,436	5,946	5,735	3,385	3,418
Female	15,786	16,493	6,883	7,087	5,620	5,787	3,284	3,619
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,807	31,781	14,873	14,516	10,828	10,802	6,106	6,464
White	26,646	26,545	13,163	12,746	8,922	8,970	4,561	4,829
Black or African American	3,896	3,902	1,165	1,210	1,488	1,400	1,243	1,293
Other or Two or More Races	1,265	1,333	545	560	418	432	302	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,380	2,302	1,080	1,008	738	721	562	574
EDUCATION								
< High School	9,039	8,417	4,984	4,799	2,697	2,476	1,358	1,142
High School Graduate	13,319	14,019	6,129	6,134	4,624	4,990	2,566	2,895
Some College	8,730	8,133	3,856	3,433	3,041	2,935	1,833	1,766
College Graduate	3,100	3,514	984	1,158	1,204	1,122	912 ^a	1,235

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.42B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	60.1	59.0	64.8	65.4	58.7	57.2	53.1	50.6
AGE								
18-25	46.1	46.4	55.4	55.9	40.9	40.5	27.8	30.0
26-34	52.4	51.3	57.8	60.3	51.2	51.9	43.5 ^a	35.2
35-49	66.0	64.1	71.5	70.3	64.9	63.2	55.4	53.8
50 or Older	71.2	69.4	72.1	74.2	73.3	70.0	67.8	64.3
GENDER								
Male	59.7 ^a	56.9	65.2	64.2	56.5	54.9	53.0 ^a	46.6
Female	60.5	61.4	64.1	66.8	61.3	59.8	53.2	55.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	62.8	62.2	67.0	67.9	61.8	60.4	55.8	54.7
White	63.6	63.8	67.4	68.4	62.6	61.5	56.2	57.4
Black or African American	61.4	57.9	68.3	63.6	58.7	58.7	59.0	52.7
Other or Two or More Races	52.0	49.2	56.1	66.1	56.7	47.1	41.6	*
Hispanic or Latino	38.3	34.3	44.4	42.6	34.0	32.1	34.8	27.4
EDUCATION								
< High School	71.2	67.7	79.3	77.4	64.5	63.5	60.6 ^a	48.9
High School Graduate	64.4	64.3	68.0	70.9	63.2	61.9	58.8	56.9
Some College	55.0	52.4	57.6	56.6	55.8	53.3	48.9	44.8
College Graduate	40.7	43.6	37.1	41.0	43.7	41.9	41.1	48.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.43A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	34,187	34,083	6,811	6,360	12,584	12,963	13,818	13,933	975	827
AGE										
18-25	5,865	5,874	1,385	1,294	2,633	2,818	1,548	1,484	299	277
26-34	5,939	5,909	1,105	1,127	2,134	2,404	2,516	2,225	185	154
35-49	12,641	12,433	2,747	2,429	4,787	4,667	4,892	5,078	215	260
50 or Older	9,742	9,867	*	1,510	3,030	3,074	4,863	5,146	*	*
GENDER										
Male	18,401	17,590	3,866	3,374	6,640	6,903	7,153	6,765	742	548
Female	15,786	16,493	2,945	2,986	5,944	6,060	6,665	7,168	233	280
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,807	31,781	6,336	5,906	11,859	12,258	12,840	12,942	773	675
White	26,646	26,545	5,566	5,130	10,413	10,647	10,262	10,482	406	286
Black or African American	3,896	3,902	533	*	1,036	1,162	1,983	1,891	344	302
Other or Two or More Races	1,265	1,333	*	*	410	448	596	569	23 ^a	87
Hispanic or Latino	2,380	2,302	*	*	726	705	978	991	202	152
EDUCATION										
< High School	9,039	8,417	2,696	2,549	3,648	3,409	2,275	2,172	420	287
High School Graduate	13,319	14,019	2,521	2,371	4,965 ^a	5,656	5,493	5,706	340	286
Some College	8,730	8,133	1,340	1,162	3,043	3,060	4,179	3,711	168	200
College Graduate	3,100	3,514	*	*	929	838	1,870 ^a	2,343	47	55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 7.43B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	60.1	59.0	81.5	81.8	71.4	71.7	60.5	58.4	12.1	10.2
AGE										
18-25	46.1	46.4	75.8	76.9	61.3	63.6	46.8	46.1	9.0	8.3
26-34	52.4	51.3	78.8	79.5	64.8	68.8	53.8 ^b	46.0	9.4	8.7
35-49	66.0	64.1	85.1	85.5	77.5	77.1	62.3	61.0	11.4	11.9
50 or Older	71.2	69.4	*	82.5	78.3	75.1	69.5	68.8	*	*
GENDER										
Male	59.7 ^a	56.9	85.3 ^a	80.2	70.6	71.0	59.7 ^a	54.9	15.1	11.7
Female	60.5	61.4	77.0 ^a	83.7	72.3	72.6	61.4	62.2	7.3	8.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	62.8	62.2	82.2	83.2	73.2	73.4	62.1	60.9	12.7	11.2
White	63.6	63.8	81.4	83.7	73.1	73.6	62.3	61.6	9.3	7.1
Black or African American	61.4	57.9	90.1	*	72.9	72.0	64.3	60.2	27.4	22.6
Other or Two or More Races	52.0	49.2	*	*	74.4	71.1	53.0	51.2	4.9	13.2
Hispanic or Latino	38.3	34.3	*	*	50.8	51.8	45.3	38.1	10.2	7.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	71.2	67.7	90.6	87.9	78.2	76.7	68.4	62.5	24.2	17.8
High School Graduate	64.4	64.3	80.0	84.6	73.8	74.3	64.2	64.4	15.1	11.3
Some College	55.0	52.4	74.4	73.9	65.4	67.7	59.8 ^a	53.8	6.9	7.9
College Graduate	40.7	43.6	*	*	58.1	56.1	47.2	50.7	2.8	3.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.