

Table 6.54C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	46	47	25	22	41	43
Marijuana	40	41	20	20	36	37
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	31	33	18	15	27	29
Alcohol	50	51	24	23	48	47
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	61	60	30	27	58	58
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	33	34	18	18	30	29
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	36	37	19	18	31	32
Marijuana	29	32	14	14	26	29
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	25	26	15	12	21	23
Alcohol	31	35	17	16	26	31
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	43	45	22	21	38	40
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	19	23	12	10	16	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.54D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.18	0.19	1.00	0.96	0.18	0.18
Marijuana	0.16	0.16	0.83	0.86	0.16	0.16
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.12	0.13	0.79	0.65	0.12	0.13
Alcohol	0.20	0.20	0.96	0.97	0.20	0.20
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.24	0.24	1.20	1.11	0.24	0.24
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.13	0.13	0.75	0.77	0.13	0.13
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.14	0.14	0.82	0.78	0.14	0.14
Marijuana	0.11	0.13	0.62	0.64	0.11	0.12
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.10	0.10	0.66	0.53	0.09	0.10
Alcohol	0.12	0.14	0.73	0.68	0.11	0.14
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.17	0.18	0.95	0.91	0.16	0.17
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.08	0.09	0.54	0.43	0.07	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.54P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.0108		0.3921		0.0263	
Marijuana	0.1841		0.9873		0.2353	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.1044		0.1727		0.2674	
Alcohol	0.0993		0.3792		0.0341	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.0187		0.9319		0.0155	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.0810		0.8841		0.0574	
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.2245		0.5838		0.3887	
Marijuana	0.9087		0.9906		0.8192	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.1624		0.2711		0.3241	
Alcohol	0.8016		0.3503		0.8150	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.4712		0.6656		0.3656	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.8393		0.7123		0.9660	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.55C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	354	199	145	96	312	175
Marijuana	285	137	88	62	269	123
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	233	156	127	78	188	135
Alcohol	667	394	237	128	633	397
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	694	421	261	153	672	413
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	214	135	90	47	187	126
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	267	169	132	87	223	146
Marijuana	191	116	69	55	176	101
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	204	136	119	70	153	113
Alcohol	449	260	197	97	406	247
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	486	298	226	127	444	276
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	136	88	70	38	109	77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.55D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.16	0.09	0.84	0.59	0.16	0.09
Marijuana	0.13	0.06	0.51	0.39	0.14	0.06
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.11	0.07	0.73	0.49	0.10	0.07
Alcohol	0.31	0.18	1.29	0.79	0.31	0.19
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.32	0.19	1.39	0.92	0.33	0.19
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.10	0.06	0.53	0.30	0.09	0.06
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.12	0.08	0.76	0.54	0.11	0.07
Marijuana	0.09	0.05	0.41	0.34	0.09	0.05
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.09	0.06	0.69	0.44	0.08	0.06
Alcohol	0.21	0.12	1.10	0.61	0.20	0.12
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.23	0.14	1.24	0.78	0.22	0.13
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.06	0.04	0.41	0.24	0.06	0.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

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⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

**Table 6.55P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.0212		0.5258		0.0351	
Marijuana	0.0080		0.6852		0.0042	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.3528		0.1734		0.9826	
Alcohol	0.6264		0.0829		0.7904	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.2051		0.1500		0.5638	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.2598		0.1509		0.5901	
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	0.1486		0.6927		0.2894	
Marijuana	0.0945		0.2888		0.0372	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	0.4110		0.1722		0.6913	
Alcohol	0.2832		0.0145		0.8559	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	0.0798		0.0406		0.5760	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.9316		0.3466		0.5101	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.