

Table 6.7A Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total		DEPENDENCE ¹				DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No		Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS²	26,232	24,618	1,985	1,704	24,247	22,914	2,673 ^a	2,130	23,559	22,488
Marijuana	26,232	24,618	1,000	776	25,232	23,842	1,514 ^a	1,083	24,718	23,535
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	26,232	24,618	1,220	1,124	25,013	23,494	1,568	1,366	24,664	23,252
ALCOHOL	26,232	24,618	2,720	2,398	23,512	22,219	4,508	4,115	21,724	20,503
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL²	26,232	24,618	4,124	3,499	22,109	21,119	5,986	5,237	20,246	19,381
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL²	26,232	24,618	582	603	25,650	24,015	1,195	1,007	25,037	23,611

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.7B Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total		DEPENDENCE ¹				DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No		Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS²	12.2 ^a	11.3	44.6	42.2	11.5	10.7	41.0	37.7	11.3	10.6
Marijuana	12.2 ^a	11.3	40.6	36.7	11.9	11.1	38.0	34.0	11.7	11.0
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	12.2 ^a	11.3	50.0	49.6	11.8 ^a	10.9	46.9	43.7	11.6	10.8
ALCOHOL	12.2 ^a	11.3	34.5	32.3	11.3	10.6	25.9	23.9	11.0	10.2
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL²	12.2 ^a	11.3	36.9	34.0	10.8	10.2	28.5	26.0	10.4	9.8
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL²	12.2 ^a	11.3	49.5	51.4	12.0 ^a	11.1	40.2	37.1	11.8	11.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	6,515 ^a	5,647	2,673 ^a	2,130	3,842	3,517
Marijuana	3,984 ^a	3,182	1,514 ^a	1,083	2,470	2,100
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	3,346	3,123	1,568	1,366	1,778	1,757
Alcohol	17,424	17,251	4,508	4,115	12,916	13,137
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	20,969	20,180	5,986	5,237	14,983	14,943
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	2,971	2,718	1,195	1,007	1,775	1,711
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	4,448	4,040	1,985	1,704	2,462	2,336
Marijuana	2,461	2,113	1,000	776	1,461	1,338
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	2,441	2,267	1,220	1,124	1,221	1,143
Alcohol	7,892	7,424	2,720	2,398	5,172	5,026
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	11,166	10,290	4,124	3,499	7,042	6,791
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1,174	1,174	582	603	592	571

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	3.0 ^a	2.6	10.2	8.7	2.0	1.8
Marijuana	1.9 ^b	1.5	5.8 ^a	4.4	1.3	1.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.6	1.4	6.0	5.5	0.9	0.9
Alcohol	8.1	7.9	17.2	16.7	6.8	6.8
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	9.7	9.3	22.8	21.3	7.9	7.7
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1.4	1.2	4.6	4.1	0.9	0.9
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	2.1	1.9	7.6	6.9	1.3	1.2
Marijuana	1.1	1.0	3.8	3.2	0.8	0.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.1	1.0	4.6	4.6	0.6	0.6
Alcohol	3.7	3.4	10.4	9.7	2.7	2.6
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	5.2	4.7	15.7	14.2	3.7	3.5
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.9A Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		ILLCIT DRUG DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ^{1,2}			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	26,232	24,618	2,673 ^a	2,130	23,559	22,488
18-25	6,508 ^a	6,050	1,165	1,018	5,342	5,032
26-49	13,986 ^a	12,472	1,304	994	12,682	11,478
50 or Older	5,739	6,096	*	*	5,535	5,978
MALE	9,726	8,776	1,563 ^b	1,001	8,163	7,775
18-25	2,618 ^a	2,349	679 ^a	510	1,939	1,838
26-49	4,865	4,465	680	458	4,185	4,007
50 or Older	2,242	1,962	*	*	2,039	1,929
FEMALE	16,507	15,842	1,110	1,129	15,396	14,713
18-25	3,889	3,702	486	508	3,403	3,194
26-49	9,121 ^a	8,007	*	536	8,497 ^a	7,470
50 or Older	3,496	4,134	*	*	3,496	4,049

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.9B Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		ILLCIT DRUG DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ^{1,2}			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	12.2 ^a	11.3	41.0	37.7	11.3	10.6
18-25	20.2 ^b	18.6	42.0	37.3	18.2 ^a	16.9
26-49	14.0 ^a	12.5	40.5	40.3	13.1 ^a	11.8
50 or Older	6.9	7.1	*	*	6.7	7.0
MALE	9.4	8.4	36.4 ^a	28.1	8.2	7.7
18-25	16.2 ^a	14.4	35.9	29.7	13.6	12.6
26-49	9.9	9.0	34.1	29.0	8.8	8.4
50 or Older	5.9	5.0	*	*	5.4	5.0
FEMALE	14.8	14.0	50.1	54.0	14.1	13.3
18-25	24.3	22.9	55.1	50.2	22.5	21.1
26-49	18.0 ^a	15.8	*	60.2	17.2 ^a	15.0
50 or Older	7.8	9.0	*	*	7.8	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.10A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	6,515 ^a	5,647	2,673 ^a	2,130	3,842	3,517
18-25	2,776	2,728	1,165	1,018	1,611	1,710
26-49	3,217 ^a	2,468	1,304	994	1,912	1,474
50 or Older	522	450	203	117	318	333
MALE	4,297 ^a	3,557	1,563 ^b	1,001	2,734	2,556
18-25	1,894	1,718	679 ^a	510	1,214	1,207
26-49	1,996	1,577	680	458	1,316	1,119
50 or Older	407	263	*	33	204	230
FEMALE	2,218	2,089	1,110	1,129	1,108	961
18-25	883	1,011	486	508	397 ^a	503
26-49	1,221	891	624	536	597	355
50 or Older	115	187	*	85	115	103

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.5 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.10B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	3.0 ^a	2.6	10.2	8.7	2.0	1.8
18-25	8.6	8.4	17.9	16.8	6.3	6.5
26-49	3.2 ^a	2.5	9.3	8.0	2.2	1.7
50 or Older	0.6	0.5	3.5	1.9	0.4	0.4
MALE	4.1 ^b	3.4	16.1 ^a	11.4	2.9	2.7
18-25	11.7	10.5	25.9	21.7	9.0	8.6
26-49	4.0	3.2	14.0	10.3	3.0	2.5
50 or Older	1.1	0.7	*	1.7	0.6	0.6
FEMALE	2.0	1.9	6.7	7.1	1.2	1.0
18-25	5.5	6.3	12.5	13.7	3.3	4.0
26-49	2.4	1.8	6.8	6.7	1.4	0.8
50 or Older	0.3	0.4	*	2.1	0.3	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.5 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.11A Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	26,232	24,618	4,508	4,115	21,724	20,503
18-25	6,508 ^a	6,050	1,751	1,615	4,757	4,435
26-49	13,986 ^a	12,472	2,319	1,991	11,667 ^a	10,481
50 or Older	5,739	6,096	*	508	5,301	5,587
MALE	9,726	8,776	2,427	1,987	7,299	6,789
18-25	2,618 ^a	2,349	894	758	1,725	1,591
26-49	4,865	4,465	1,185	915	3,680	3,550
50 or Older	2,242	1,962	*	314	1,894	1,648
FEMALE	16,507	15,842	2,081	2,127	14,426	13,715
18-25	3,889	3,702	857	857	3,032	2,844
26-49	9,121 ^a	8,007	1,134	1,076	7,987 ^a	6,931
50 or Older	3,496	4,134	*	*	3,407	3,940

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.11B Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	12.2 ^a	11.3	25.9	23.9	11.0	10.2
18-25	20.2 ^b	18.6	32.0 ^a	28.4	17.8 ^a	16.6
26-49	14.0 ^a	12.5	25.3	22.5	12.8 ^a	11.5
50 or Older	6.9	7.1	*	18.6	6.6	6.8
MALE	9.4	8.4	20.5	17.3	8.0	7.3
18-25	16.2 ^a	14.4	25.9 ^a	21.3	13.6	12.4
26-49	9.9	9.0	18.6	15.4	8.6	8.2
50 or Older	5.9	5.0	*	15.6	5.3	4.4
FEMALE	14.8	14.0	37.4	37.1	13.6	12.8
18-25	24.3	22.9	42.6	40.1	21.6	20.3
26-49	18.0 ^a	15.8	40.5	37.4	16.7 ^a	14.5
50 or Older	7.8	9.0	*	*	7.7	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.12A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	17,424	17,251	4,508	4,115	12,916	13,137
18-25	5,470	5,692	1,751	1,615	3,719	4,077
26-49	9,168	8,833	2,319	1,991	6,849	6,842
50 or Older	2,787	2,727	438	508	2,349	2,218
MALE	11,858	11,518	2,427	1,987	9,430	9,531
18-25	3,456	3,554	894	758	2,562	2,796
26-49	6,369	5,956	1,185	915	5,184	5,041
50 or Older	2,033	2,008	*	314	1,684	1,694
FEMALE	5,567	5,733	2,081	2,127	3,486	3,606
18-25	2,015	2,138	857	857	1,157	1,281
26-49	2,799	2,877	1,134	1,076	1,665	1,801
50 or Older	754	718	89	194	664	524

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.5 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.12B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Psychological Distress, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	8.1	7.9	17.2	16.7	6.8	6.8
18-25	17.0	17.5	26.9	26.7	14.5	15.4
26-49	9.2	8.8	16.6	16.0	8.0	7.8
50 or Older	3.4	3.2	7.6	8.3	3.0	2.8
MALE	11.4	11.0	25.0	22.6	10.0	9.9
18-25	21.4	21.8	34.1	32.3	18.9	20.0
26-49	12.9	12.0	24.4	20.5	11.6	11.2
50 or Older	5.3	5.1	*	16.0	4.7	4.5
FEMALE	5.0	5.1	12.6	13.4	3.7	3.7
18-25	12.6	13.2	22.0	23.2	9.5	10.3
26-49	5.5	5.7	12.4	13.4	4.0	4.2
50 or Older	1.7	1.6	2.5	4.7	1.6	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Due to the use of alternative 2004 subsample data, these 2004 estimates may differ from 2004 estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. Due to questionnaire changes, these 2004 and 2005 estimates are not comparable with 2004 and earlier estimates published in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.5 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.