

Table 6.56A Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Substance Use and Health Measures: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Substance Use/Health Measures	2004	2005
PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE¹		
Yes	171 ^a	116
No	2,054	2,075
PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE²		
Yes	96	84
No	2,129	2,108
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG USE³		
Yes	905	832
No	1,320	1,359
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁴		
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³		
Yes	444	435
No	1,780	1,757
Illicit Drugs ³		
Yes	324	293
No	1,901	1,898
Alcohol		
Yes	274	296
No	1,951	1,895
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY^{3,5}		
Received	43	33
Not Received	2,182	2,159

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

² Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁵ Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.56B Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Substance Use and Health Measures: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Substance Use/Health Measures	2004	2005
PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE¹		
Yes	21.3	17.0
No	8.5	8.6
PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE²		
Yes	14.6	14.2
No	8.8	8.7
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG USE³		
Yes	17.3	16.9
No	6.7	6.8
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁴		
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³		
Yes	20.3	21.7
No	7.9	7.7
Illicit Drugs ³		
Yes	24.6	25.2
No	8.1	8.0
Alcohol		
Yes	18.4	21.4
No	8.4	8.0
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY^{3,5}		
Received	23.7	19.1
Not Received	8.8	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.57A Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Substance Use and Health Measures: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Substance Use/Health Measures	2004	2005
PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE¹		
Yes	4,756	4,423
No	12,331	11,350
PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE²		
Yes	1,688	1,332
No	15,398	14,441
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG USE³		
Yes	4,656	4,233
No	12,431	11,539
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁴		
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³		
Yes	3,808 ^a	3,136
No	13,278	12,636
Illicit Drugs ³		
Yes	1,521	1,302
No	15,566	14,471
Alcohol		
Yes	2,977 ^a	2,334
No	14,109	13,438
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY^{3,5}		
Received	682	605
Not Received	16,405	15,168

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older, while 2005 estimates are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.57B Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Substance Use and Health Measures: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Substance Use/Health Measures	2004	2005
PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE¹		
Yes	12.8	11.9
No	7.0	6.3
PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE²		
Yes	10.4	8.7
No	7.8	7.2
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG USE³		
Yes	15.2	14.3
No	6.8	6.2
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE⁴		
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³		
Yes	18.3	15.6
No	6.9	6.4
Illicit Drugs ³		
Yes	23.6	23.4
No	7.5	6.9
Alcohol		
Yes	17.2 ^a	13.6
No	7.2	6.7
PAST YEAR ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT AT A SPECIALTY FACILITY^{3,5}		
Received	31.1	28.7
Not Received	7.8 ^a	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older, while 2005 estimates are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.