

Table 6.54A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	1,347 ^a	1,186	324	293	993 ^a	870
Marijuana	979	907	217	214	736	679
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	584	513	166	133	408	366
Alcohol	1,517	1,407	274	296	1,214	1,085
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	2,228 ^a	2,038	444	435	1,741 ^a	1,565
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	635	555	153	154	466	390
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	737	678	197	180	520	486
Marijuana	508	506	125	123	366	377
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	323	273	102	80	213	184
Alcohol	535	549	125	143	397	390
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	1,075	1,036	258	267	790	747
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	197	192	63	57	127	129

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.54B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	5.3 ^a	4.7	14.5	13.4	4.4 ^a	3.8
Marijuana	3.9	3.6	9.7	9.8	3.3	3.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	2.3	2.0	7.5	6.1	1.8	1.6
Alcohol	6.0	5.5	12.3	13.5	5.4 ^a	4.8
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	8.8 ^a	8.0	20.0	19.8	7.7 ^a	6.9
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	2.5	2.2	6.9	7.0	2.1	1.7
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	2.9	2.7	8.8	8.2	2.3	2.1
Marijuana	2.0	2.0	5.6	5.6	1.6	1.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	1.3	1.1	4.6	3.6	0.9	0.8
Alcohol	2.1	2.2	5.6	6.5	1.8	1.7
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	4.3	4.1	11.6	12.2	3.5	3.3
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.8	0.8	2.8	2.6	0.6	0.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 6.55A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	6,515 ^a	5,647	1,521	1,302	4,911	4,258
Marijuana	3,984 ^a	3,182	686	674	3,262 ^b	2,476
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	3,346	3,123	1,090	817	2,193	2,245
Alcohol	17,424	17,251	2,977 ^a	2,334	14,317	14,817
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	20,969	20,180	3,808 ^a	3,136	16,983	16,904
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	2,971	2,718	690	500	2,245	2,171
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	4,448	4,040	1,227	1,074	3,139	2,922
Marijuana	2,461	2,113	436	492	1,989	1,604
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	2,441	2,267	938	690	1,440	1,547
Alcohol	7,892	7,424	2,000 ^b	1,359	5,813	6,023
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	11,166	10,290	2,818 ^b	2,127	8,208	8,096
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	1,174	1,174	409	306	744	848

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

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⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.55B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	3.0 ^a	2.6	8.9	8.3	2.5 ^a	2.1
Marijuana	1.9 ^b	1.5	4.0	4.3	1.7 ^b	1.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	1.6	1.4	6.4	5.2	1.1	1.1
Alcohol	8.1	7.9	17.4	14.8	7.3	7.4
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	9.7	9.3	22.3	19.9	8.7	8.4
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	1.4	1.2	4.0	3.2	1.1	1.1
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drugs ⁴	2.1	1.9	7.2	6.8	1.6	1.5
Marijuana	1.1	1.0	2.6	3.1	1.0 ^a	0.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	1.1	1.0	5.5	4.4	0.7	0.8
Alcohol	3.7	3.4	11.7 ^a	8.6	3.0	3.0
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ⁴	5.2	4.7	16.5 ^a	13.5	4.2	4.0
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ⁴	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.9	0.4	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.