

Table 6.52A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Substance	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ³	5,300 ^a	5,041	905	832	4,316	4,094
Marijuana and Hashish	3,656 ^a	3,383	601	553	2,998 ^a	2,763
Cocaine	411	423	66	73	335	335
Crack	63	54	15	12	44	37
Heroin	48	37	9	10	37	23
Hallucinogens	753	665	162	139	574	505
LSD	157	150	36	38	117	108
PCP	72	85	21	16	47	64
Ecstasy	310	256	68	57	235	188
Inhalants	1,168	1,144	214	240	947	879
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	2,225	2,105	481	424	1,707	1,628
Pain Relievers	1,865	1,741	406	339	1,425	1,357
OxyContin [®]	194	187	44	43	147	136
Tranquilizers	532	497	120	98	408	383
Stimulants	496	503	116	129	372	360
Methamphetamine	163	170	38	37	117	127
Sedatives	133	118	30	42	99	71
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	3,269	3,129	631	594	2,587	2,458
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	828 ^a	704	171 ^a	116	628	568
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	671	611	96	84	559	507

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.52B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Substance	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ³	21.0 ^a	19.9	40.7	38.0	19.1 ^a	18.0
Marijuana and Hashish	14.5 ^b	13.3	27.0	25.2	13.3 ^b	12.1
Cocaine	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.5
Crack	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	3.0	2.6	7.3	6.3	2.5	2.2
LSD	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5
PCP	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.6	1.0	0.8
Inhalants	4.6	4.5	9.6	10.9	4.2	3.9
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	8.8	8.3	21.6	19.3	7.5	7.2
Pain Relievers	7.4	6.9	18.3	15.5	6.3	6.0
OxyContin [®]	0.8	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.6
Tranquilizers	2.1	2.0	5.4	4.5	1.8	1.7
Stimulants	2.0	2.0	5.2	5.9	1.6	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.6
Sedatives	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	13.0	12.3	28.3	27.1	11.4	10.8
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	3.3 ^a	2.8	7.7 ^a	5.3	2.8	2.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	2.7	2.4	4.3	3.8	2.5	2.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 6.53A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ³	30,793	29,999	4,656	4,233	25,928	25,430
Marijuana and Hashish	23,060	21,991	3,129	2,908	19,813	18,827
Cocaine	5,267	5,099	983	932	4,217	4,077
Crack	1,309	1,327	425	366	826	924
Heroin	393	343	108	81	277	251
Hallucinogens	3,244	3,144	574	463	2,664	2,635
LSD	476	413	98	63	378	331
PCP	109	79	5 ^a	19	104	60
Ecstasy	1,662	1,703	273	252	1,386	1,417
Inhalants	1,151	1,043	218	155	916	887
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	12,124	13,068	2,522	2,256	9,517 ^a	10,633
Pain Relievers	9,161	10,074	1,900	1,672	7,211 ^a	8,244
OxyContin [®]	953	1,039	201	223	752	796
Tranquilizers	4,219	4,752	1,117	939	3,046 ^a	3,716
Stimulants	2,582	2,268	561	558	1,998	1,689
Methamphetamine	1,302	1,127	306	312	994	810
Sedatives	600	632	193	171	381	433
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	16,303	16,980	3,050	2,826	13,117	13,923
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	37,399	37,428	4,756	4,423	32,397	32,675
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	16,292	15,424	1,688	1,332	14,547	14,007

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of the symptoms for depression as described in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.

Table 6.53B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Substance	Total ¹		PAST YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE ²			
			Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ³	14.3	13.8	27.2	26.8	13.2	12.7
Marijuana and Hashish	10.7	10.1	18.3	18.4	10.1	9.4
Cocaine	2.4	2.3	5.8	5.9	2.1	2.0
Crack	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.5
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	1.5	1.4	3.4	2.9	1.4	1.3
LSD	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ecstasy	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	5.6	6.0	14.8	14.3	4.8	5.3
Pain Relievers	4.3	4.6	11.1	10.6	3.7 ^a	4.1
OxyContin [®]	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.2	6.5	6.0	1.6 ^a	1.9
Stimulants	1.2	1.0	3.3	3.5	1.0	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.4
Sedatives	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	7.6	7.8	17.9	17.9	6.7	6.9
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	17.4	17.2	27.8	28.0	16.5	16.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	7.6	7.1	9.9	8.4	7.4	7.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for 2004 in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. Therefore, 2004 estimates in the Total column may differ slightly from 2004 estimates (shown in other tables) for these same measures based on the full sample. Estimates for 2005 are based on all respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.5 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 (subsample) and 2005.