

Table 6.33A Substance Use and Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| Substance Use/Dependence or Abuse | Total ¹ | | MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ² | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|---|-------|--------------------|--------|--------------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | Received | | | | Not Received | | | |
| | | | Unmet Need | | No Unmet Need | | Unmet Need | | No Unmet Need | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 29,506 | 29,999 | 1,828 | 1,696 | 4,087 | 3,869 | 2,041 | 1,911 | 21,433 | 22,376 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 21,796 | 21,991 | 1,287 | 1,111 | 2,722 | 2,566 | 1,621 | 1,440 | 16,096 | 16,753 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴ | 12,418 | 13,068 | 1,071 | 958 | 1,977 | 1,950 | 948 | 977 | 8,353 | 9,110 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 16,389 | 16,980 | 1,321 | 1,188 | 2,450 | 2,449 | 1,153 | 1,217 | 11,390 | 12,002 |
| CIGARETTES | 65,264 | 66,446 | 2,637 | 2,602 | 7,759 ^a | 8,793 | 2,750 | 2,584 | 51,875 | 52,176 |
| ALCOHOL | 148,149 ^b | 153,172 | 4,086 | 4,111 | 15,548 | 15,937 | 4,606 | 4,421 | 123,537 ^a | 128,278 |
| ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5} | 20,278 | 20,180 | 1,494 | 1,509 | 3,036 | 2,745 | 1,718 | 1,520 | 13,954 | 14,325 |
| Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5} | 5,951 | 5,647 | 720 | 678 | 1,016 | 817 | 762 | 688 | 3,422 | 3,417 |
| Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵ | 17,137 | 17,251 | 1,151 | 1,129 | 2,461 | 2,333 | 1,350 | 1,156 | 12,114 | 12,569 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent substance use and substance dependence or abuse in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling or unmet need information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling or unmet need information were excluded.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 6.33B Substance Use and Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| Substance Use/Dependence or Abuse | Total ¹ | | MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ² | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|---|------|-------------------|------|--------------|------|-------------------|------|
| | | | Received | | | | Not Received | | | |
| | | | Unmet Need | | No Unmet Need | | Unmet Need | | No Unmet Need | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 13.7 | 13.8 | 35.0 | 31.0 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 36.1 | 33.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 10.1 | 10.1 | 24.6 | 20.3 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 28.7 | 25.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴ | 5.8 | 6.0 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 7.6 | 7.8 | 25.3 | 21.7 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| CIGARETTES | 30.3 | 30.5 | 50.5 | 47.6 | 35.0 ^a | 38.8 | 48.7 | 45.7 | 28.6 | 28.5 |
| ALCOHOL | 68.8 ^a | 70.3 | 78.2 | 75.2 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 81.5 | 78.2 | 68.1 ^b | 70.0 |
| ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5} | 9.4 | 9.3 | 28.6 | 27.6 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 30.4 | 26.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5} | 2.8 | 2.6 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵ | 8.0 | 7.9 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 23.9 | 20.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent substance use and substance dependence or abuse in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling or unmet need information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Estimates were based only on responses to items in the Adult Mental Health Service Utilization module. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling or unmet need information were excluded.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

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|--|----------------------|---------|---|-------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | Unmet Need | | No Unmet Need | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| ILLICIT DRUGS³ | 29,506 | 29,999 | 3,876 | 3,620 | 25,589 | 26,298 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 21,796 | 21,991 | 2,914 | 2,561 | 18,852 | 19,369 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴ | 12,418 | 13,068 | 2,021 | 1,945 | 10,373 | 11,071 |
| ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 16,389 | 16,980 | 2,477 | 2,416 | 13,887 | 14,496 |
| CIGARETTES | 65,264 | 66,446 | 5,391 | 5,208 | 59,728 | 61,035 |
| ALCOHOL | 148,149 ^b | 153,172 | 8,702 | 8,559 | 139,235 ^a | 144,404 |
| ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5} | 20,278 | 20,180 | 3,222 | 3,039 | 17,022 | 17,084 |
| Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5} | 5,951 | 5,647 | 1,484 | 1,371 | 4,454 | 4,240 |
| Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵ | 17,137 | 17,251 | 2,508 | 2,295 | 14,597 | 14,913 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent substance use and substance dependence or abuse in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown unmet need information.

² Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown unmet need information were excluded.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

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| Substance Use/Dependence or Abuse | Total ¹ | | MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ² | | | |
|---|--------------------|------|---|------|-------------------|------|
| | | | Unmet Need | | No Unmet Need | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS³ | 13.7 | 13.8 | 35.6 | 32.4 | 12.5 | 12.7 |
| Marijuana and Hashish | 10.1 | 10.1 | 26.7 ^a | 22.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴ | 5.8 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³ | 7.6 | 7.8 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| CIGARETTES | 30.3 | 30.5 | 49.5 | 46.6 | 29.3 | 29.6 |
| ALCOHOL | 68.8 ^a | 70.3 | 79.8 | 76.6 | 68.3 ^b | 70.0 |
| ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5} | 9.4 | 9.3 | 29.6 | 27.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5} | 2.8 | 2.6 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵ | 8.0 | 7.9 | 23.0 | 20.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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