

Table 5.1C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0	0	417	400	417	400	297	262	285	298
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	210	203	435	426	378	362	267	232	269	283
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	210	203	159	149	143	141	117	114	81	83
Dependence	167	173	121	130	115	116	93	92	65	68
Abuse	117	105	96	71	80	81	60	68	48	47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.1D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03
Dependence	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Abuse	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.1P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse	Dependence or Abuse						
				Total		Dependence		Abuse		
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	.		0.7243		0.7243		0.2330		0.5143	
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.0626		0.3772		0.9910		0.2362		0.2758	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.0626		0.1258		0.2965		0.7446		0.1784	
Dependence	0.4359		0.6037		0.5613		0.6275		0.7362	
Abuse	0.0241		0.0438		0.3124		0.9111		0.0633	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.2C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	210	203	46	47	82	83	189	175
Marijuana and Hashish	158	143	40	41	73	70	131	118
Cocaine	114	108	11	14	33	34	110	100
Heroin	49	36	7	4	12	14	47	33
Hallucinogens	44	36	16	17	23	22	34	21
Inhalants	28	38	15	15	11	14	21	33
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	115	108	26	28	38	44	105	94
Pain Relievers	86	97	24	27	30	37	76	84
Tranquilizers	73	51	11	13	17	21	70	42
Stimulants	48	44	13	13	18	21	43	36
Sedatives	27	20	6	10	7	6	25	16
ALCOHOL	417	400	50	51	119	119	376	355
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	435	426	61	60	129	132	395	376
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	143	141	33	34	60	60	118	121

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.2D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.19	0.26	0.26	0.10	0.09
Marijuana and Hashish	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.22	0.07	0.06
Cocaine	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.05
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.01
Inhalants	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.05
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.02
Stimulants	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.37	0.21	0.19
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.40	0.41	0.22	0.20
BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.06	0.07

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.2P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.0626		0.0108		0.8677		0.1337	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0453		0.1841		0.6729		0.0883	
Cocaine	0.8023		0.9527		0.6951		0.6936	
Heroin	0.4613		0.1481		0.3386		0.3717	
Hallucinogens	0.1434		0.7636		0.3767		0.1306	
Inhalants	0.7593		0.2017		0.8569		0.6778	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.4812		0.1126		0.4506		0.5177	
Pain Relievers	0.2739		0.3121		0.0817		0.3895	
Tranquilizers	0.0729		0.7920		0.4664		0.0331	
Stimulants	0.3138		0.4519		0.9020		0.3947	
Sedatives	0.3388		0.3530		0.6453		0.1990	
ALCOHOL	0.7243		0.0993		0.8498		0.8301	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.3772		0.0187		0.3682		0.3694	
BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.2965		0.0810		0.1787		0.9654	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.3C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	210	203	417	400	435	426
12	10	6	5	8	10	10
13	12	10	11	13	15	15
14	19	15	18	14	24	18
15	23	22	22	25	26	30
16	25	27	28	27	33	34
17	27	26	32	30	39	35
18	35	37	44	40	51	49
19	34	32	46	51	53	56
20	33	36	46	48	51	55
21	35	28	52	47	56	51
22	30	31	44	47	48	52
23	23	26	38	45	41	50
24	20	21	39	37	41	40
25	21	27	38	39	42	45
26-29	90	77	139	130	152	139
30-34	74	67	113	127	125	140
35-39	73	74	129	137	136	148
40-44	77	68	151	132	163	144
45-49	60	60	122	130	126	136
50-54	70	79	152	120	160	135
55-59	33	41	136	117	138	123
60-64	42	23	58	97	72	100
65 or Older	12	10	110	126	110	129

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.3D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18
12	0.25	0.14	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.25
13	0.28	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.34
14	0.42	0.34	0.40	0.31	0.53	0.40
15	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.65
16	0.56	0.59	0.64	0.60	0.72	0.73
17	0.62	0.61	0.73	0.69	0.85	0.77
18	0.71	0.77	0.86	0.78	0.96	0.95
19	0.79	0.72	1.00	0.97	1.09	1.06
20	0.75	0.82	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.14
21	0.81	0.66	1.06	1.00	1.13	1.07
22	0.68	0.71	0.96	1.03	0.98	1.11
23	0.57	0.63	0.89	1.03	0.93	1.09
24	0.48	0.56	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.93
25	0.57	0.67	0.92	0.91	1.00	1.02
26-29	0.57	0.49	0.85	0.78	0.91	0.83
30-34	0.37	0.34	0.56	0.62	0.60	0.67
35-39	0.34	0.36	0.59	0.65	0.61	0.70
40-44	0.33	0.29	0.65	0.56	0.69	0.60
45-49	0.28	0.27	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.60
50-54	0.36	0.40	0.76	0.60	0.79	0.67
55-59	0.20	0.24	0.81	0.67	0.83	0.70
60-64	0.33	0.17	0.45	0.72	0.56	0.74
65 or Older	0.03	0.03	0.32	0.36	0.32	0.37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.3P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.0626		0.7243		0.3772	
12	0.1056		0.5566		0.7202	
13	0.2703		0.8187		0.7909	
14	0.0044		0.0429		0.0010	
15	0.4297		0.9885		0.7675	
16	0.2623		0.1985		0.2716	
17	0.6794		0.1986		0.0769	
18	0.8197		0.2268		0.3612	
19	0.7640		0.3417		0.4626	
20	0.2497		0.7979		0.9364	
21	0.0679		0.0624		0.0915	
22	0.8898		0.8874		0.9238	
23	0.0196		0.0008		0.0000	
24	0.2079		0.5238		0.8455	
25	0.2094		0.9008		0.6652	
26-29	0.1963		0.8579		0.4044	
30-34	0.2531		0.7200		0.5102	
35-39	0.6409		0.4231		0.5302	
40-44	0.2270		0.0645		0.0386	
45-49	0.5182		0.3354		0.7116	
50-54	0.5922		0.2974		0.4353	
55-59	0.7129		0.9871		0.9375	
60-64	0.4046		0.1090		0.2545	
65 or Older	0.8223		0.4987		0.4728	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.4C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	210	203	417	400	435	426
AGE						
12-17	46	47	50	51	61	60
18-25	82	83	119	119	129	132
26 or Older	189	175	376	355	395	376
GENDER						
Male	164	159	319	317	331	334
Female	122	125	214	213	228	236
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	191	192	388	356	402	381
White	165	158	360	322	370	345
Black or African American	78	94	124	132	136	141
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	29	37	54	47	55
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8	*	18	*	19
Asian	46	28	60	54	76	57
Two or More Races	34	43	40	25	44	49
Hispanic or Latino	82	64	139	162	148	165

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.4D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18
AGE						
12-17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.24
18-25	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.41
26 or Older	0.10	0.09	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.14	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28
Female	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.18
White	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.19	0.22	0.21
Black or African American	0.28	0.33	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.13	2.11	2.87	3.62	3.36	3.64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.13	*	2.60	*	2.76
Asian	0.47	0.28	0.61	0.54	0.78	0.57
Two or More Races	1.30	1.58	1.51	1.01	1.67	1.79
Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.20	0.45	0.50	0.48	0.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.4P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.0626		0.7243		0.3772	
AGE						
12-17	0.0108		0.0993		0.0187	
18-25	0.8677		0.8498		0.3682	
26 or Older	0.1337		0.8301		0.3694	
GENDER						
Male	0.0418		0.2699		0.1088	
Female	0.6456		0.3440		0.5227	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2971		0.6773		0.4829	
White	0.2111		0.6304		0.4338	
Black or African American	0.5649		0.8541		0.7133	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7736		0.4462		0.8756	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8943		0.9389		0.8078	
Two or More Races	0.6355		0.1912		0.5954	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0125		0.9532		0.4924	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	46	47	50	51	61	60
GENDER						
Male	33	33	34	34	42	41
Female	34	32	35	37	44	44
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	41	40	47	43	55	52
White	38	38	46	42	55	52
Black or African American	16	18	16	12	21	20
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	3	4	4	5	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6	3	8	6	9	6
Two or More Races	11	5	10	5	11	6
Hispanic or Latino	23	23	24	26	30	30
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	26	25	30	27	36	33
Female, White, Not Hispanic	28	26	31	31	38	37
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	12	15	13	11	15	17
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	11	10	9	8	13	12
Male, Hispanic	18	18	18	18	23	23
Female, Hispanic	17	16	18	20	22	22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.24
GENDER						
Male	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.32	0.32
Female	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.35
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.26	0.25
White	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.25	0.32	0.30
Black or African American	0.40	0.45	0.41	0.31	0.50	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.92	1.66	2.65	2.32	3.06	3.17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.59	0.29	0.77	0.56	0.85	0.60
Two or More Races	2.15	1.29	2.00	1.12	2.19	1.39
Hispanic or Latino	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.59	0.70	0.68
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.31	0.36	0.32	0.42	0.38
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.35	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.45
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.60	0.76	0.65	0.54	0.73	0.84
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.40	0.66	0.60
Male, Hispanic	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.99	0.96
Female, Hispanic	0.81	0.72	0.82	0.88	1.02	0.95

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.0108		0.0993		0.0187	
GENDER						
Male	0.2641		0.0203		0.0506	
Female	0.0132		0.9001		0.1553	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0926		0.1435		0.0716	
White	0.1956		0.7154		0.2238	
Black or African American	0.9634		0.0338		0.5101	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0339		0.1105		0.1178	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3222		0.8353		0.4775	
Two or More Races	0.2353		0.0800		0.1334	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0273		0.4656		0.1176	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.6728		0.2123		0.1407	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1592		0.5252		0.7295	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6670		0.1283		0.9912	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6349		0.1438		0.3106	
Male, Hispanic	0.2582		0.2396		0.3633	
Female, Hispanic	0.0554		0.9158		0.1920	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.6C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	82	83	119	119	129	132
GENDER						
Male	63	65	92	88	97	96
Female	44	47	61	69	67	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	73	74	102	108	111	118
White	73	73	117	121	129	137
Black or African American	29	34	33	39	41	49
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	9	8	11	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5	*	6	*
Asian	10	13	19	26	21	28
Two or More Races	10	8	13	15	14	16
Hispanic or Latino	34	35	53	51	56	54
EDUCATION						
< High School	39	45	57	56	64	67
High School Graduate	48	51	67	72	76	82
Some College	56	49	86	92	95	101
College Graduate	20	24	46	50	48	53
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	55	55	89	95	100	103
Part-Time	43	41	61	64	67	72
Unemployed	28	32	38	35	44	42
Other ²	37	37	54	60	61	68

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.6D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.41
GENDER						
Male	0.39	0.40	0.57	0.54	0.60	0.59
Female	0.27	0.29	0.38	0.43	0.42	0.49
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.44
White	0.32	0.32	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.51
Black or African American	0.63	0.72	0.69	0.81	0.81	0.95
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.30	2.49	4.42	3.30	4.74	3.63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	4.22	*	4.91	*
Asian	0.62	0.83	1.20	1.62	1.26	1.75
Two or More Races	2.65	2.20	3.05	3.68	3.21	3.67
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.60	0.93	0.89	0.98	0.94
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.54	0.63	0.79	0.75	0.86	0.87
High School Graduate	0.39	0.43	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.62
Some College	0.48	0.43	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.73
College Graduate	0.46	0.55	0.88	0.99	0.90	1.05
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.33	0.33	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.55
Part-Time	0.49	0.47	0.64	0.65	0.69	0.72
Unemployed	1.00	1.11	1.29	1.22	1.42	1.35
Other ²	0.54	0.53	0.75	0.78	0.84	0.84

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.6P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.8677		0.8498		0.3682	
GENDER						
Male	0.4944		0.5084		0.9466	
Female	0.2083		0.2114		0.0922	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9514		0.9113		0.6114	
White	0.9363		0.7512		0.8061	
Black or African American	0.6005		0.7491		1.0000	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8762		0.5934		0.8595	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2305		0.2756		0.2346	
Two or More Races	0.9661		0.4692		0.5215	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7938		0.8407		0.2860	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7422		0.5359		0.9566	
High School Graduate	0.4755		0.6036		0.3031	
Some College	0.2132		0.7081		0.5264	
College Graduate	0.2075		0.9284		0.9046	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7624		0.7872		0.9021	
Part-Time	0.6298		0.4977		0.2855	
Unemployed	0.6736		0.1368		0.1570	
Other ²	0.3757		0.2811		0.0777	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.7C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	189	175	376	355	395	376
GENDER						
Male	148	141	295	293	308	308
Female	112	108	193	193	211	213
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	167	167	354	320	364	339
White	147	133	331	311	339	328
Black or African American	74	89	128	128	140	140
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	*	31	*	42	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	45	25	57	46	72	50
Two or More Races	29	41	36	19	38	46
Hispanic or Latino	79	47	127	145	141	147
EDUCATION						
< High School	92	97	151	162	168	178
High School Graduate	107	105	189	187	214	198
Some College	97	79	185	179	197	190
College Graduate	100	79	218	218	230	225
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	151	144	310	303	325	323
Part-Time	60	69	150	120	159	128
Unemployed	57	51	79	77	85	88
Other ²	85	75	133	160	157	174

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.7D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.17	0.16	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.35
Female	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.21
White	0.11	0.10	0.25	0.22	0.25	0.23
Black or African American	0.36	0.43	0.61	0.61	0.66	0.65
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.81	*	3.39	*	4.15	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.61	0.33	0.75	0.61	0.97	0.67
Two or More Races	1.60	2.16	1.97	1.08	2.10	2.36
Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.22	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.67
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.30	0.33	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.59
High School Graduate	0.19	0.19	0.33	0.32	0.38	0.34
Some College	0.22	0.17	0.41	0.38	0.43	0.41
College Graduate	0.19	0.15	0.41	0.38	0.42	0.40
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.14	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.29
Part-Time	0.31	0.34	0.75	0.58	0.79	0.62
Unemployed	1.21	0.99	1.61	1.46	1.74	1.66
Other ²	0.15	0.14	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.7P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.1337		0.8301		0.3694	
GENDER						
Male	0.0903		0.4725		0.1505	
Female	0.7912		0.5074		0.6633	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4215		0.7524		0.4937	
White	0.2530		0.6883		0.4387	
Black or African American	0.4140		0.7256		0.6268	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7153		0.7567		0.5545	
Two or More Races	0.8466		0.1935		0.6781	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0368		0.8467		0.4614	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.9659		0.9768		0.8269	
High School Graduate	0.9043		0.6889		0.4995	
Some College	0.0588		0.9341		0.5414	
College Graduate	0.3924		0.9595		0.8088	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.4881		0.6927		0.4153	
Part-Time	0.8249		0.2833		0.2159	
Unemployed	0.3266		0.2407		0.4193	
Other ²	0.1512		0.0841		0.4442	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.8C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	205	199	411	394	432	421
GENDER						
Male	161	158	315	315	328	333
Female	120	121	210	210	227	233
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	186	189	386	353	400	378
White	166	155	361	344	375	366
Black or African American	79	94	131	137	145	149
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	28	36	53	46	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	7	*	18	*	19
Asian	46	28	60	53	76	56
Two or More Races	32	42	38	25	42	48
Hispanic or Latino	80	59	139	158	150	161
EDUCATION						
< High School	98	107	161	179	177	196
High School Graduate	117	117	198	202	226	214
Some College	112	93	212	207	230	220
College Graduate	102	84	228	231	239	239
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	160	154	332	328	350	350
Part-Time	71	82	162	142	169	153
Unemployed	66	62	89	85	98	99
Other ²	89	84	140	169	165	186

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.8D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.19
GENDER						
Male	0.16	0.15	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.32
Female	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.20
White	0.11	0.10	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.22
Black or African American	0.32	0.37	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.57
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.44	2.44	3.26	4.14	3.90	4.14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.16	*	2.90	*	2.98
Asian	0.52	0.31	0.67	0.60	0.86	0.64
Two or More Races	1.50	1.85	1.78	1.18	1.96	2.10
Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.21	0.52	0.57	0.56	0.58
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.27	0.30	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.53
High School Graduate	0.18	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.31
Some College	0.20	0.17	0.38	0.36	0.40	0.38
College Graduate	0.18	0.14	0.39	0.37	0.40	0.39
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.13	0.13	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.28
Part-Time	0.26	0.28	0.57	0.48	0.59	0.52
Unemployed	0.91	0.80	1.16	1.06	1.29	1.23
Other ²	0.14	0.14	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.8P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.1926		0.8756		0.5766	
GENDER						
Male	0.0676		0.3812		0.1679	
Female	0.8270		0.3252		0.3574	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4933		0.8034		0.6452	
White	0.3366		0.6547		0.5316	
Black or African American	0.5640		0.6781		0.6487	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9526		0.3546		0.7373	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9923		0.9101		0.8764	
Two or More Races	0.8300		0.3271		0.7758	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0564		0.8561		0.6962	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.8653		0.8703		0.8845	
High School Graduate	0.8346		0.8554		0.7819	
Some College	0.0287		0.9347		0.7784	
College Graduate	0.5595		0.9675		0.7721	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5830		0.6657		0.4683	
Part-Time	0.6194		0.4348		0.4298	
Unemployed	0.2811		0.0919		0.1882	
Other ²	0.3216		0.0528		0.2193	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.9C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	210	203	417	400	435	426
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	86	87	171	152	178	164
New England	34	52	77	95	79	101
Middle Atlantic	79	70	153	116	160	127
Midwest	95	81	198	164	207	180
East North Central	88	65	174	133	181	148
West North Central	37	51	95	98	101	106
South	121	133	245	241	263	257
South Atlantic	88	102	172	191	185	202
East South Central	49	53	94	76	100	86
West South Central	66	68	147	132	158	136
West	114	102	217	219	215	226
Mountain	40	44	91	87	94	93
Pacific	107	91	195	202	192	207
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	182	146	342	327	382	350
Small Metro	115	125	248	226	258	244
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	91	106	199	178	205	193
< 250K Pop.	75	64	158	130	177	138
Nonmetro	79	72	137	142	148	150
Urbanized	63	50	98	79	109	94
Less Urbanized	45	42	92	104	98	106
Completely Rural	14	30	40	72	42	77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.9D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.19	0.19	0.38	0.33	0.39	0.36
New England	0.28	0.44	0.65	0.80	0.66	0.84
Middle Atlantic	0.23	0.21	0.46	0.35	0.48	0.38
Midwest	0.18	0.15	0.37	0.30	0.38	0.33
East North Central	0.23	0.17	0.46	0.35	0.48	0.39
West North Central	0.22	0.31	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.64
South	0.14	0.15	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.29
South Atlantic	0.19	0.22	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.44
East South Central	0.34	0.36	0.66	0.52	0.69	0.59
West South Central	0.25	0.25	0.55	0.49	0.60	0.51
West	0.21	0.18	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.41
Mountain	0.25	0.27	0.57	0.53	0.59	0.56
Pacific	0.28	0.23	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.53
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.13	0.11	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.25
Small Metro	0.15	0.17	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.31
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.22	0.38	0.35	0.38	0.37
< 250K Pop.	0.27	0.26	0.54	0.50	0.58	0.53
Nonmetro	0.19	0.18	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.34
Urbanized	0.36	0.31	0.53	0.50	0.56	0.58
Less Urbanized	0.22	0.20	0.43	0.47	0.45	0.47
Completely Rural	0.37	0.63	0.97	1.06	0.97	1.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.9P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.0626		0.7243		0.3772	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.5642		0.6594		0.4696	
New England	0.3672		0.4447		0.2456	
Middle Atlantic	0.2292		0.3130		0.1146	
Midwest	0.2622		0.2041		0.2100	
East North Central	0.1391		0.1632		0.1751	
West North Central	0.7364		0.8741		0.8527	
South	0.3949		0.2697		0.5992	
South Atlantic	0.7781		0.1190		0.2009	
East South Central	0.0941		0.2193		0.2450	
West South Central	0.4667		0.5206		0.9840	
West	0.2375		0.6178		0.4997	
Mountain	0.3308		0.2376		0.5232	
Pacific	0.0898		0.9782		0.6483	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.2673		0.4134		0.2297	
Small Metro	0.3959		0.9956		0.9122	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9970		0.6893		0.5406	
< 250K Pop.	0.1270		0.5813		0.5275	
Nonmetro	0.1362		0.3744		1.0000	
Urbanized	0.1960		0.6358		0.1968	
Less Urbanized	0.3355		0.2489		0.5449	
Completely Rural	0.5743		0.2150		0.1106	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.10C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	46	47	50	51	61	60
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	22	18	21	19	28	22
New England	13	10	10	7	14	11
Middle Atlantic	19	15	19	17	24	20
Midwest	19	18	21	20	25	24
East North Central	16	14	16	16	20	18
West North Central	10	11	14	12	15	15
South	27	29	29	30	35	37
South Atlantic	20	23	18	22	23	28
East South Central	8	9	11	12	11	13
West South Central	16	15	20	17	24	20
West	24	27	28	32	35	36
Mountain	9	16	10	15	12	19
Pacific	22	23	26	27	33	30
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	37	34	40	40	51	47
Small Metro	27	27	29	28	38	35
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	22	24	23	24	30	30
< 250K Pop.	16	13	19	14	25	18
Nonmetro	18	21	23	22	25	29
Urbanized	11	16	14	14	15	19
Less Urbanized	14	13	18	14	20	17
Completely Rural	4	4	7	11	8	14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.10D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.24
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.49	0.40	0.47	0.41	0.61	0.49
New England	1.08	0.82	0.83	0.61	1.20	0.93
Middle Atlantic	0.55	0.46	0.56	0.51	0.72	0.58
Midwest	0.33	0.31	0.38	0.35	0.44	0.42
East North Central	0.39	0.34	0.41	0.39	0.50	0.46
West North Central	0.62	0.66	0.83	0.75	0.88	0.91
South	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.39	0.41
South Atlantic	0.43	0.49	0.39	0.47	0.50	0.60
East South Central	0.57	0.63	0.73	0.80	0.75	0.92
West South Central	0.54	0.49	0.69	0.59	0.80	0.68
West	0.39	0.45	0.46	0.52	0.58	0.59
Mountain	0.49	0.89	0.58	0.85	0.67	1.11
Pacific	0.52	0.52	0.60	0.64	0.77	0.70
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.27	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.35	0.31
Small Metro	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.39	0.45	0.38	0.47	0.47	0.56
< 250K Pop.	0.55	0.51	0.67	0.57	0.81	0.73
Nonmetro	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.53	0.61
Urbanized	0.61	1.00	0.75	0.77	0.83	1.11
Less Urbanized	0.58	0.52	0.73	0.59	0.79	0.70
Completely Rural	0.90	0.80	1.82	1.79	1.85	2.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.10P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.0108		0.0993		0.0187	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0520		0.1194		0.0455	
New England	0.6516		0.1110		0.3185	
Middle Atlantic	0.0427		0.3324		0.0826	
Midwest	0.0485		0.0808		0.0590	
East North Central	0.0186		0.0444		0.0143	
West North Central	0.9144		0.7818		0.9175	
South	0.9401		0.6779		0.7824	
South Atlantic	0.5194		0.4873		0.4928	
East South Central	0.5531		0.2534		0.3998	
West South Central	0.6722		0.4525		0.4228	
West	0.0771		0.3327		0.1100	
Mountain	0.7571		0.3142		0.3361	
Pacific	0.0278		0.1199		0.0225	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.0257		0.8207		0.1701	
Small Metro	0.2382		0.0236		0.0210	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4695		0.1422		0.1116	
< 250K Pop.	0.2644		0.0629		0.0806	
Nonmetro	0.5229		0.5187		0.8733	
Urbanized	0.9381		0.7546		0.5355	
Less Urbanized	0.5282		0.2228		0.2668	
Completely Rural	0.7919		0.8041		0.7463	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.11C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	82	83	119	119	129	132
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	34	34	53	49	51	54
New England	16	19	25	26	25	28
Middle Atlantic	30	28	47	40	44	44
Midwest	33	33	54	52	57	57
East North Central	25	26	42	41	44	45
West North Central	21	19	34	31	36	34
South	48	53	63	67	72	76
South Atlantic	32	38	46	49	50	57
East South Central	23	20	19	23	24	27
West South Central	28	28	38	38	45	40
West	47	46	67	65	74	69
Mountain	17	23	25	31	24	31
Pacific	44	40	62	58	69	62
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	62	72	91	112	104	127
Small Metro	62	49	105	86	117	97
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	53	42	83	72	94	82
< 250K Pop.	32	25	63	46	70	52
Nonmetro	30	29	47	45	53	51
Urbanized	21	24	35	34	40	39
Less Urbanized	21	16	30	27	35	30
Completely Rural	9	5	14	11	18	12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.11D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.41
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.61	0.60	0.93	0.85	0.90	0.95
New England	1.07	1.25	1.68	1.76	1.67	1.90
Middle Atlantic	0.72	0.67	1.11	0.94	1.06	1.05
Midwest	0.44	0.44	0.72	0.69	0.77	0.76
East North Central	0.49	0.50	0.81	0.81	0.86	0.88
West North Central	0.91	0.84	1.47	1.34	1.56	1.45
South	0.42	0.45	0.54	0.57	0.62	0.65
South Atlantic	0.55	0.66	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.97
East South Central	1.18	1.05	1.00	1.18	1.23	1.37
West South Central	0.71	0.70	0.98	0.96	1.16	1.02
West	0.62	0.61	0.88	0.86	0.98	0.91
Mountain	0.74	0.96	1.10	1.31	1.06	1.31
Pacific	0.83	0.76	1.17	1.09	1.32	1.17
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.34	0.38	0.47	0.53	0.51	0.57
Small Metro	0.51	0.43	0.74	0.64	0.81	0.72
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.68	0.55	0.92	0.80	1.04	0.90
< 250K Pop.	0.71	0.69	1.22	1.07	1.29	1.19
Nonmetro	0.54	0.53	0.76	0.74	0.81	0.83
Urbanized	0.76	0.98	1.07	1.24	1.16	1.38
Less Urbanized	0.81	0.65	1.01	0.98	1.13	1.05
Completely Rural	2.16	1.09	3.55	1.93	3.88	2.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.11P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.8677		0.8498		0.3682	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.8391		0.4551		0.9542	
New England	0.4774		0.4538		0.7999	
Middle Atlantic	0.8556		0.6637		0.9333	
Midwest	0.3487		0.6118		0.7306	
East North Central	0.9210		0.6781		0.5049	
West North Central	0.1635		0.7743		0.7675	
South	0.8341		0.8594		0.7066	
South Atlantic	0.9039		0.9699		0.9473	
East South Central	0.6711		0.6997		0.5734	
West South Central	0.8444		0.5761		0.6930	
West	0.2991		0.7079		0.3320	
Mountain	0.2483		0.9182		0.6438	
Pacific	0.5451		0.7175		0.3916	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1800		0.1619		0.0436	
Small Metro	0.3794		0.3346		0.8403	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8530		0.5479		0.9138	
< 250K Pop.	0.1568		0.4159		0.6107	
Nonmetro	0.3704		0.5400		0.2388	
Urbanized	0.1443		0.5418		0.4019	
Less Urbanized	0.0219		0.3636		0.0656	
Completely Rural	0.1902		0.2654		0.1063	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.12C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	189	175	376	355	395	376
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	79	72	154	135	170	144
New England	29	42	55	87	58	88
Middle Atlantic	73	58	144	102	160	112
Midwest	83	73	174	148	180	161
East North Central	79	59	155	120	160	134
West North Central	25	47	79	88	82	93
South	106	114	224	220	242	229
South Atlantic	80	89	169	177	182	184
East South Central	41	45	83	70	88	78
West South Central	56	59	122	118	134	122
West	105	85	195	191	192	199
Mountain	33	36	75	76	77	82
Pacific	100	77	178	176	175	182
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	160	129	307	292	338	314
Small Metro	96	105	204	198	209	209
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	76	89	160	157	166	168
< 250K Pop.	61	54	133	116	139	121
Nonmetro	71	59	124	129	138	134
Urbanized	57	37	91	68	103	81
Less Urbanized	38	37	78	93	85	94
Completely Rural	10	29	32	68	33	73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.12D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.22	0.20	0.44	0.38	0.48	0.41
New England	0.32	0.45	0.59	0.93	0.62	0.95
Middle Atlantic	0.28	0.22	0.55	0.39	0.62	0.43
Midwest	0.20	0.18	0.42	0.36	0.44	0.39
East North Central	0.27	0.20	0.54	0.41	0.56	0.46
West North Central	0.20	0.38	0.65	0.71	0.67	0.75
South	0.16	0.17	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.34
South Atlantic	0.23	0.25	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.52
East South Central	0.37	0.40	0.76	0.63	0.80	0.70
West South Central	0.28	0.29	0.62	0.59	0.68	0.61
West	0.26	0.20	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.48
Mountain	0.27	0.29	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.67
Pacific	0.34	0.26	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.62
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.16	0.13	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.30
Small Metro	0.18	0.19	0.36	0.34	0.37	0.36
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.21	0.25	0.44	0.41	0.45	0.44
< 250K Pop.	0.32	0.30	0.64	0.61	0.67	0.63
Nonmetro	0.22	0.19	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.40
Urbanized	0.44	0.31	0.66	0.58	0.73	0.66
Less Urbanized	0.24	0.23	0.48	0.55	0.53	0.55
Completely Rural	0.33	0.77	1.02	1.31	1.03	1.43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.12P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.1337		0.8301		0.3694	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.8175		0.9838		0.6246	
New England	0.3749		0.1748		0.1387	
Middle Atlantic	0.4536		0.4154		0.1762	
Midwest	0.7022		0.1763		0.2143	
East North Central	0.2810		0.1521		0.1683	
West North Central	0.2231		0.8110		0.9196	
South	0.3815		0.2694		0.6658	
South Atlantic	0.9150		0.1186		0.2034	
East South Central	0.1033		0.1592		0.1149	
West South Central	0.5378		0.4867		0.9970	
West	0.1756		0.5923		0.4128	
Mountain	0.6572		0.1093		0.2731	
Pacific	0.1049		0.9297		0.6762	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1763		0.1812		0.0741	
Small Metro	0.9489		0.4223		0.4481	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6698		0.3161		0.2954	
< 250K Pop.	0.4641		0.9965		0.8808	
Nonmetro	0.2356		0.2090		0.6946	
Urbanized	0.0345		0.4478		0.0767	
Less Urbanized	0.9020		0.0849		0.1656	
Completely Rural	0.3007		0.1004		0.0433	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.13C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	205	199	411	394	432	421
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	84	84	168	151	177	162
New England	35	50	73	94	77	99
Middle Atlantic	77	67	152	116	160	125
Midwest	91	80	193	162	201	178
East North Central	84	64	170	134	177	149
West North Central	34	51	91	95	97	102
South	119	130	242	238	262	253
South Atlantic	88	98	171	188	186	198
East South Central	50	52	92	76	98	86
West South Central	63	67	144	130	156	135
West	111	100	215	215	217	223
Mountain	36	43	87	86	91	93
Pacific	105	89	195	198	196	203
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	175	144	336	323	375	346
Small Metro	111	122	242	222	251	238
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	87	102	193	175	199	188
< 250K Pop.	71	63	155	127	169	135
Nonmetro	77	67	134	138	146	144
Urbanized	62	45	96	76	108	88
Less Urbanized	44	40	87	100	94	101
Completely Rural	13	30	37	69	39	74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.13D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.19
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.37	0.43	0.39
New England	0.33	0.47	0.68	0.87	0.71	0.92
Middle Atlantic	0.25	0.22	0.50	0.38	0.53	0.41
Midwest	0.19	0.16	0.40	0.33	0.41	0.36
East North Central	0.25	0.19	0.50	0.39	0.52	0.44
West North Central	0.23	0.34	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69
South	0.15	0.17	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.32
South Atlantic	0.22	0.24	0.42	0.45	0.46	0.48
East South Central	0.39	0.40	0.71	0.58	0.76	0.66
West South Central	0.27	0.28	0.61	0.54	0.66	0.56
West	0.23	0.20	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45
Mountain	0.25	0.29	0.61	0.59	0.64	0.63
Pacific	0.31	0.26	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.59
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.14	0.12	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.28
Small Metro	0.17	0.19	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.34
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.20	0.24	0.42	0.38	0.42	0.41
< 250K Pop.	0.30	0.29	0.60	0.55	0.64	0.58
Nonmetro	0.21	0.18	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.37
Urbanized	0.39	0.32	0.58	0.54	0.62	0.62
Less Urbanized	0.24	0.22	0.45	0.51	0.49	0.51
Completely Rural	0.38	0.69	1.06	1.17	1.07	1.27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.13P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.1926		0.8756		0.5766	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.9051		0.8013		0.6664	
New England	0.3018		0.3450		0.1854	
Middle Atlantic	0.4458		0.3753		0.1858	
Midwest	0.4669		0.2726		0.2985	
East North Central	0.2907		0.2293		0.2786	
West North Central	0.7007		0.8966		0.8339	
South	0.3814		0.2891		0.6242	
South Atlantic	0.8848		0.1346		0.2309	
East South Central	0.1144		0.1610		0.1973	
West South Central	0.5191		0.4527		0.9217	
West	0.4361		0.7098		0.6744	
Mountain	0.3399		0.1719		0.4133	
Pacific	0.2196		0.8529		0.9235	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5208		0.4271		0.3075	
Small Metro	0.5646		0.7929		0.6544	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8554		0.5575		0.3912	
< 250K Pop.	0.1954		0.7296		0.6924	
Nonmetro	0.1649		0.3133		0.9793	
Urbanized	0.1788		0.5948		0.1527	
Less Urbanized	0.4217		0.1633		0.4119	
Completely Rural	0.5308		0.1891		0.1213	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.