

Table 5.14C Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	167	173	36	37	68	70	150	150
Marijuana and Hashish	115	119	29	32	60	57	89	101
Cocaine	101	101	10	10	26	29	98	95
Heroin	45	36	4	2	10	14	43	33
Hallucinogens	25	21	11	12	15	16	18	*
Inhalants	21	11	11	7	6	5	17	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	93	89	21	23	31	33	82	79
Pain Relievers	76	83	19	22	25	28	66	75
Tranquilizers	43	39	6	8	13	16	41	35
Stimulants	44	35	9	8	16	17	42	30
Sedatives	23	14	6	6	6	3	21	13
ALCOHOL	297	262	31	35	73	79	284	241
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	320	302	43	45	88	97	302	273
BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	93	92	19	23	37	35	79	79

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.14D Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.08
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.19	0.17	0.05	0.05
Cocaine	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.05
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	*
Inhalants	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.04
Pain Relievers	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02
Stimulants	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.15	0.13
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.27	0.30	0.16	0.15
BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.04	0.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.14P Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	0.4359		0.2245		0.3248		0.3116	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.6271		0.9087		0.8987		0.5441	
Cocaine	0.7596		0.3073		0.3496		0.6348	
Heroin	0.6065		0.2014		0.1049		0.3484	
Hallucinogens	0.2365		0.8177		0.5827		*	
Inhalants	0.0643		0.3384		0.1843		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.7337		0.3753		0.5509		0.7133	
Pain Relievers	0.2863		0.7940		0.3304		0.3577	
Tranquilizers	0.8376		0.4981		0.4625		0.5358	
Stimulants	0.1152		0.3048		0.9560		0.1452	
Sedatives	0.1824		0.8521		0.2671		0.2805	
ALCOHOL	0.2330		0.8016		0.8817		0.1815	
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.1758		0.4712		0.2347		0.0848	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.6275		0.8393		0.3843		0.9178	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.15C Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	167	173	297	262	320	302
12	8	3	4	7	8	7
13	9	7	7	9	11	11
14	16	11	10	8	17	12
15	16	16	13	15	19	20
16	18	21	16	17	21	24
17	23	22	21	19	29	27
18	27	32	24	26	32	38
19	24	26	28	31	35	40
20	26	25	29	29	36	37
21	29	24	35	29	42	36
22	25	24	27	29	35	35
23	19	22	23	27	28	33
24	18	17	22	24	25	28
25	18	25	22	25	27	34
26-29	58	70	94	87	108	106
30-34	68	55	71	91	94	105
35-39	65	62	89	86	100	101
40-44	63	60	107	90	120	105
45-49	52	44	89	91	93	100
50-54	58	71	107	83	115	101
55-59	27	32	103	74	104	81
60-64	11	23	36	54	38	59
65 or Older	12	10	89	91	89	94

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.15D Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12
12	0.21	0.07	0.11	0.17	0.21	0.18
13	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.26	0.25
14	0.36	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.39	0.29
15	0.37	0.36	0.30	0.34	0.43	0.45
16	0.42	0.47	0.37	0.39	0.50	0.52
17	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.46	0.69	0.63
18	0.56	0.67	0.49	0.54	0.64	0.78
19	0.58	0.59	0.67	0.66	0.80	0.82
20	0.62	0.60	0.68	0.66	0.82	0.83
21	0.68	0.58	0.79	0.69	0.92	0.83
22	0.59	0.57	0.65	0.67	0.79	0.80
23	0.46	0.55	0.57	0.67	0.69	0.80
24	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.61	0.59	0.73
25	0.48	0.62	0.57	0.62	0.70	0.82
26-29	0.37	0.44	0.59	0.54	0.67	0.65
30-34	0.34	0.28	0.36	0.45	0.46	0.52
35-39	0.31	0.30	0.42	0.42	0.47	0.49
40-44	0.27	0.26	0.47	0.38	0.52	0.44
45-49	0.24	0.20	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.45
50-54	0.30	0.36	0.55	0.42	0.58	0.51
55-59	0.17	0.18	0.62	0.43	0.63	0.47
60-64	0.09	0.17	0.29	0.41	0.30	0.44
65 or Older	0.03	0.03	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.15P Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.4359		0.2330		0.1758	
12	0.1220		0.7473		0.5255	
13	0.4593		0.5331		0.8593	
14	0.0436		0.4201		0.0634	
15	0.6848		0.4522		0.8033	
16	0.8412		0.7337		0.7321	
17	0.8943		0.5754		0.9231	
18	0.7026		0.8448		0.6402	
19	0.3860		0.9505		0.3100	
20	0.5700		0.5573		0.7230	
21	0.0675		0.0310		0.0121	
22	0.7205		0.4862		0.5012	
23	0.0052		0.0816		0.0061	
24	0.4471		0.5921		0.2884	
25	0.1174		0.2234		0.0853	
26-29	0.9577		0.3551		0.3162	
30-34	0.1416		0.4726		0.7605	
35-39	0.9772		0.8760		0.6034	
40-44	0.5970		0.0819		0.0843	
45-49	0.2585		0.9044		0.7406	
50-54	0.6393		0.5552		0.7384	
55-59	0.9502		0.3956		0.5311	
60-64	0.6267		0.3478		0.2917	
65 or Older	0.8223		0.7929		0.8473	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.16C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	167	173	297	262	320	302
AGE						
12-17	36	37	31	35	43	45
18-25	68	70	73	79	88	97
26 or Older	150	150	284	241	302	273
GENDER						
Male	128	129	231	211	252	237
Female	108	113	151	147	170	173
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	158	164	270	236	293	275
White	138	134	256	210	275	246
Black or African American	64	73	89	102	98	116
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	28	31	32	37	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3	*	17	*	17
Asian	24	22	22	37	32	40
Two or More Races	31	42	31	20	40	46
Hispanic or Latino	56	53	102	112	111	118

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.16D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12
AGE						
12-17	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.18
18-25	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.30
26 or Older	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.15
GENDER						
Male	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.20
Female	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.13
White	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.15
Black or African American	0.23	0.26	0.32	0.36	0.35	0.41
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.29	2.05	2.39	2.36	2.62	2.37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.47	*	2.36	*	2.44
Asian	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.37	0.34	0.40
Two or More Races	1.19	1.56	1.19	0.77	1.49	1.71
Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.17	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.16P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.4359		0.2330		0.1758	
AGE						
12-17	0.2245		0.8016		0.4712	
18-25	0.3248		0.8817		0.2347	
26 or Older	0.3116		0.1815		0.0848	
GENDER						
Male	0.2667		0.1177		0.0749	
Female	0.9306		0.9442		0.9461	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8543		0.0927		0.1516	
White	0.4824		0.0839		0.0747	
Black or African American	0.2932		0.9389		0.4399	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5663		0.6188		0.5321	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9761		0.3159		0.4816	
Two or More Races	0.7118		0.2806		0.5884	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0617		0.3963		0.8914	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.17C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	36	37	31	35	43	45
GENDER						
Male	25	25	22	23	30	30
Female	27	24	23	24	32	31
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	32	32	27	28	38	39
White	29	29	25	27	35	37
Black or African American	11	13	10	8	14	15
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	2	3	2	4	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2	3	*	5	5	6
Two or More Races	7	4	6	3	8	4
Hispanic or Latino	19	18	16	18	24	23
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	19	21	16	18	22	25
Female, White, Not Hispanic	23	18	18	19	27	25
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	9	10	8	6	11	12
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	7	7	5	5	8	8
Male, Hispanic	14	12	11	12	16	16
Female, Hispanic	14	14	12	14	18	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.17D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.18
GENDER						
Male	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.23	0.23
Female	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.25
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.19
White	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.22
Black or African American	0.30	0.34	0.25	0.21	0.37	0.37
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.90	1.32	2.41	0.93	2.59	1.52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.19	0.28	*	0.46	0.50	0.53
Two or More Races	1.62	0.97	1.36	0.71	1.68	1.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.41	0.37	0.42	0.57	0.52
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.23	0.26	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.30
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.32	0.32
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.48	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.54	0.58
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.35	0.35	0.29	0.26	0.44	0.40
Male, Hispanic	0.65	0.51	0.48	0.54	0.74	0.69
Female, Hispanic	0.68	0.64	0.57	0.63	0.83	0.76

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.17P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.2245		0.8016		0.4712	
GENDER						
Male	0.9242		0.8301		0.9833	
Female	0.0703		0.5755		0.3228	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9611		0.5395		0.6763	
White	0.8844		0.0875		0.4057	
Black or African American	0.5618		0.1155		0.8432	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9227		0.0318		0.3061	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5263		*		0.5621	
Two or More Races	0.4048		0.2743		0.2475	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0209		0.5905		0.0388	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.2902		0.3050		0.2934	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.2121		0.1625		0.8728	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.7734		0.1135		0.8611	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.5069		0.6203		0.9281	
Male, Hispanic	0.1258		0.4017		0.1625	
Female, Hispanic	0.0909		0.9808		0.1138	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.18C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	68	70	73	79	88	97
GENDER						
Male	55	54	57	60	69	73
Female	36	41	43	47	51	59
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	60	63	64	71	80	86
White	58	60	66	71	85	90
Black or African American	23	26	20	25	29	36
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	7	6	10	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	2	*	3	*
Asian	9	8	13	12	15	15
Two or More Races	10	5	10	10	11	11
Hispanic or Latino	28	27	34	34	38	41
EDUCATION						
< High School	33	36	35	36	44	48
High School Graduate	39	39	42	45	53	58
Some College	42	41	52	49	65	63
College Graduate	17	21	25	28	28	33
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	43	42	52	57	65	68
Part-Time	35	34	41	38	50	49
Unemployed	23	26	25	22	31	33
Other ²	30	31	33	38	44	47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.18D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.30
GENDER						
Male	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.42	0.45
Female	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.32
White	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.37
Black or African American	0.51	0.56	0.44	0.55	0.62	0.74
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.28	2.21	3.88	2.71	4.56	3.39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.23	1.55	*	2.79	*
Asian	0.59	0.52	0.78	0.78	0.93	0.97
Two or More Races	2.53	1.55	2.71	2.71	2.88	2.83
Hispanic or Latino	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.60	0.66	0.71
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.47	0.52	0.49	0.52	0.61	0.67
High School Graduate	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.42	0.48
Some College	0.38	0.36	0.44	0.41	0.54	0.51
College Graduate	0.40	0.49	0.58	0.63	0.61	0.72
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.41
Part-Time	0.42	0.39	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.54
Unemployed	0.84	0.95	0.89	0.81	1.08	1.12
Other ²	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.63	0.62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.18P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.3248		0.8817		0.2347	
GENDER						
Male	0.8923		0.6344		0.8926	
Female	0.0547		0.3895		0.0700	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1831		0.8349		0.3904	
White	0.1130		0.6288		0.5022	
Black or African American	0.9489		0.4171		0.5405	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9339		0.6928		0.9664	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8808		0.5053		0.6178	
Two or More Races	0.7707		0.9449		0.6669	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5993		0.4573		0.3208	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.3408		0.8024		0.1845	
High School Graduate	0.7077		0.5600		0.3851	
Some College	0.7864		0.3832		0.6977	
College Graduate	0.0768		0.4762		0.2648	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5468		0.6490		0.3629	
Part-Time	0.7912		0.4663		0.9861	
Unemployed	0.8585		0.4201		0.5451	
Other ²	0.1731		0.3286		0.0685	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.19C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	150	150	284	241	302	273
GENDER						
Male	114	118	221	199	239	223
Female	98	100	142	136	160	155
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	140	145	261	218	278	248
White	122	115	244	196	258	223
Black or African American	60	71	90	101	101	117
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	*	29	30	33	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	22	20	17	33	28	36
Two or More Races	29	*	28	16	37	44
Hispanic or Latino	52	42	93	103	105	106
EDUCATION						
< High School	78	76	126	125	145	142
High School Graduate	85	97	144	117	164	144
Some College	84	69	142	131	157	148
College Graduate	66	63	147	122	152	133
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	108	125	232	197	248	224
Part-Time	51	52	102	90	109	99
Unemployed	51	44	64	49	73	62
Other ²	77	62	107	109	129	124

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.19D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.15
GENDER						
Male	0.13	0.13	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.25
Female	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.16
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.15
White	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.17
Black or African American	0.30	0.34	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.64	*	3.07	3.27	3.28	3.28
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.43	0.39	0.47
Two or More Races	1.59	*	1.57	0.89	2.00	2.30
Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.19	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.48
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.47
High School Graduate	0.15	0.17	0.25	0.20	0.29	0.25
Some College	0.19	0.15	0.32	0.29	0.35	0.32
College Graduate	0.12	0.12	0.28	0.22	0.29	0.24
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.10	0.12	0.22	0.18	0.24	0.21
Part-Time	0.26	0.26	0.52	0.44	0.55	0.48
Unemployed	1.06	0.87	1.30	0.96	1.51	1.21
Other ²	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.19P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.3116		0.1815		0.0848	
GENDER						
Male	0.2420		0.1359		0.0555	
Female	0.8647		0.7718		0.7258	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4386		0.0725		0.0592	
White	0.1321		0.0563		0.0230	
Black or African American	0.2967		0.9025		0.5156	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.7861		0.5063	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9742		0.1550		0.3368	
Two or More Races	*		0.3198		0.6266	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3932		0.4206		0.9945	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7404		0.9773		0.6447	
High School Graduate	0.5334		0.2106		0.3634	
Some College	0.1074		0.6332		0.4083	
College Graduate	0.4295		0.4284		0.3030	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6145		0.4113		0.5095	
Part-Time	0.5893		0.3972		0.3337	
Unemployed	0.3188		0.0476		0.0618	
Other ²	0.0436		0.9701		0.2822	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.20C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	164	169	296	260	319	298
GENDER						
Male	126	128	230	209	250	236
Female	106	110	151	146	169	170
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	155	161	271	235	295	272
White	138	131	255	214	277	247
Black or African American	65	73	93	105	105	121
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	27	32	32	37	32
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	17	*	17
Asian	24	22	21	36	32	40
Two or More Races	30	42	31	19	39	46
Hispanic or Latino	53	50	102	109	111	114
EDUCATION						
< High School	84	84	131	131	151	150
High School Graduate	94	104	149	127	173	155
Some College	94	80	151	142	172	163
College Graduate	69	66	150	128	156	141
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	118	133	238	204	260	233
Part-Time	60	62	111	99	118	113
Unemployed	56	51	68	54	79	71
Other ²	81	70	110	113	132	131

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.20D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.12	0.12	0.22	0.20	0.24	0.22
Female	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.14
White	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.16
Black or African American	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.47
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.47	2.37	2.80	2.70	3.08	2.72
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.27	*	2.65	*	2.66
Asian	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.40	0.37	0.44
Two or More Races	1.41	1.83	1.42	0.90	1.79	2.01
Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.18	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.41
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.23	0.24	0.35	0.36	0.41	0.41
High School Graduate	0.14	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.25	0.23
Some College	0.17	0.14	0.28	0.25	0.31	0.29
College Graduate	0.12	0.11	0.27	0.22	0.27	0.24
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.19
Part-Time	0.22	0.22	0.40	0.34	0.42	0.38
Unemployed	0.77	0.67	0.89	0.70	1.05	0.91
Other ²	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.20P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.6009		0.2172		0.2059	
GENDER						
Male	0.2535		0.1180		0.0724	
Female	0.5987		0.9854		0.7993	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8647		0.0791		0.1344	
White	0.5005		0.0540		0.0565	
Black or African American	0.3347		0.9465		0.4268	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5592		0.7787		0.6137	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9724		0.3383		0.5272	
Two or More Races	0.8074		0.3571		0.6870	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2516		0.3456		0.7711	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.8882		0.9494		0.9938	
High School Graduate	0.4598		0.3196		0.5792	
Some College	0.1286		0.4850		0.3870	
College Graduate	0.7518		0.4919		0.3995	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5012		0.4889		0.6857	
Part-Time	0.7156		0.2872		0.3594	
Unemployed	0.3122		0.0308		0.0471	
Other ²	0.1748		0.7588		0.6213	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.21C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	167	173	297	262	320	302
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	68	72	100	102	114	117
New England	27	47	50	59	55	71
Middle Atlantic	62	55	87	82	101	92
Midwest	77	70	142	102	154	116
East North Central	73	55	124	83	137	96
West North Central	24	42	70	60	71	68
South	101	109	168	160	195	181
South Atlantic	78	81	129	127	150	141
East South Central	38	47	53	54	69	68
West South Central	50	56	93	84	103	93
West	85	84	174	145	169	158
Mountain	35	36	68	65	69	70
Pacific	78	75	159	129	155	142
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	133	123	242	195	268	224
Small Metro	99	107	171	155	191	183
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	77	92	130	115	144	140
< 250K Pop.	63	54	111	100	128	111
Nonmetro	71	54	97	93	120	102
Urbanized	57	33	67	51	87	60
Less Urbanized	36	35	64	65	72	71
Completely Rural	10	24	27	58	29	62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.21D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.26
New England	0.23	0.39	0.42	0.50	0.46	0.59
Middle Atlantic	0.19	0.16	0.26	0.24	0.30	0.27
Midwest	0.14	0.13	0.26	0.19	0.28	0.21
East North Central	0.19	0.14	0.33	0.22	0.36	0.25
West North Central	0.15	0.26	0.43	0.37	0.43	0.42
South	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.18	0.23	0.21
South Atlantic	0.17	0.18	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.31
East South Central	0.27	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.48	0.47
West South Central	0.19	0.21	0.35	0.31	0.39	0.35
West	0.16	0.15	0.32	0.26	0.31	0.29
Mountain	0.22	0.22	0.42	0.40	0.43	0.43
Pacific	0.20	0.19	0.41	0.33	0.40	0.36
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.17
Small Metro	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.21	0.25	0.24
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.16	0.19	0.27	0.23	0.29	0.29
< 250K Pop.	0.24	0.22	0.41	0.40	0.46	0.44
Nonmetro	0.17	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.28	0.24
Urbanized	0.33	0.21	0.39	0.35	0.49	0.40
Less Urbanized	0.18	0.17	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.33
Completely Rural	0.27	0.49	0.72	1.01	0.74	1.05

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.21P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.4359		0.2330		0.1758	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.3541		0.8196		0.8762	
New England	0.0521		0.7351		0.3189	
Middle Atlantic	0.8749		0.9592		0.6434	
Midwest	0.7660		0.0804		0.1092	
East North Central	0.4846		0.1385		0.1450	
West North Central	0.4979		0.3569		0.5038	
South	0.5436		0.8117		0.5535	
South Atlantic	0.7924		0.8067		0.9965	
East South Central	0.2921		0.3651		0.3644	
West South Central	0.4595		0.6448		0.6207	
West	0.1837		0.7284		0.5014	
Mountain	0.3006		0.9066		0.5276	
Pacific	0.0516		0.6569		0.2959	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.9347		0.1346		0.1612	
Small Metro	0.8335		0.8233		0.8774	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6489		0.7558		0.7568	
< 250K Pop.	0.2914		0.9804		0.8861	
Nonmetro	0.0539		0.7793		0.2760	
Urbanized	0.0270		0.4775		0.0268	
Less Urbanized	0.4585		0.7441		0.9126	
Completely Rural	0.4370		0.1996		0.1432	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.22C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	36	37	31	35	43	45
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	17	16	11	11	18	18
New England	6	9	4	4	7	9
Middle Atlantic	16	13	11	11	17	15
Midwest	15	13	14	13	18	16
East North Central	12	11	11	10	14	12
West North Central	9	8	9	8	11	10
South	21	20	18	19	25	26
South Atlantic	15	15	12	14	17	19
East South Central	7	8	8	7	10	10
West South Central	12	11	10	11	15	14
West	19	22	18	24	24	28
Mountain	8	13	7	15	11	14
Pacific	17	18	16	18	22	24
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	29	27	23	24	34	33
Small Metro	18	22	17	23	24	26
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	16	20	12	21	21	23
< 250K Pop.	9	10	11	8	13	12
Nonmetro	15	13	14	14	19	18
Urbanized	10	7	8	7	12	10
Less Urbanized	11	10	11	9	15	13
Completely Rural	1	4	3	7	3	10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.22D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.18
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.38	0.35	0.25	0.25	0.40	0.39
New England	0.55	0.72	0.30	0.33	0.55	0.75
Middle Atlantic	0.47	0.39	0.31	0.31	0.51	0.46
Midwest	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.32	0.28
East North Central	0.31	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.35	0.31
West North Central	0.54	0.46	0.53	0.46	0.67	0.61
South	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.28
South Atlantic	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.31	0.38	0.41
East South Central	0.51	0.56	0.54	0.51	0.69	0.71
West South Central	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.52	0.48
West	0.32	0.36	0.30	0.39	0.40	0.45
Mountain	0.48	0.72	0.41	0.88	0.64	0.79
Pacific	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.51	0.55
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.24	0.23
Small Metro	0.23	0.29	0.21	0.30	0.29	0.34
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.30	0.38	0.24	0.41	0.38	0.44
< 250K Pop.	0.34	0.42	0.44	0.32	0.47	0.50
Nonmetro	0.34	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.42	0.41
Urbanized	0.53	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.65	0.57
Less Urbanized	0.50	0.43	0.49	0.41	0.63	0.56
Completely Rural	0.39	0.78	0.70	1.22	0.76	1.61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.22P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.2245		0.8016		0.4712	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.6869		0.7839		0.6988	
New England	0.5317		0.5113		0.8169	
Middle Atlantic	0.4387		0.9509		0.5911	
Midwest	0.4860		0.9310		0.5464	
East North Central	0.2253		0.8679		0.3624	
West North Central	0.6244		0.9464		0.8586	
South	0.7965		0.3153		0.6999	
South Atlantic	0.7654		0.4789		0.8088	
East South Central	0.5798		0.2461		0.2814	
West South Central	0.6646		0.9740		0.7167	
West	0.2680		0.6892		0.3401	
Mountain	0.7013		0.6393		0.7998	
Pacific	0.1257		0.4156		0.2174	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1199		0.7605		0.3606	
Small Metro	0.4840		0.8540		0.8437	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5887		0.2179		0.4706	
< 250K Pop.	0.6771		0.0645		0.3675	
Nonmetro	0.2489		0.9072		0.7171	
Urbanized	0.0765		0.4241		0.1075	
Less Urbanized	0.7123		0.7119		0.9520	
Completely Rural	0.1673		0.1036		0.0590	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.23C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	68	70	73	79	88	97
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	29	29	35	30	38	39
New England	13	16	15	16	14	19
Middle Atlantic	26	24	32	24	35	32
Midwest	25	27	32	34	35	40
East North Central	20	23	26	27	28	32
West North Central	15	13	19	21	22	22
South	36	40	38	46	49	56
South Atlantic	26	30	28	33	36	41
East South Central	14	16	13	17	15	21
West South Central	21	20	22	26	30	31
West	43	39	40	43	52	53
Mountain	15	21	22	18	22	24
Pacific	40	33	33	39	47	47
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	48	55	59	67	69	84
Small Metro	51	41	52	47	71	62
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	45	36	44	40	60	53
< 250K Pop.	24	20	29	24	39	30
Nonmetro	24	24	26	25	33	33
Urbanized	17	21	20	18	26	26
Less Urbanized	15	12	18	17	22	20
Completely Rural	7	4	4	6	9	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.23D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.30
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.51	0.51	0.62	0.52	0.66	0.68
New England	0.89	1.07	1.03	1.08	0.93	1.26
Middle Atlantic	0.61	0.58	0.76	0.56	0.83	0.76
Midwest	0.34	0.36	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.53
East North Central	0.38	0.45	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.63
West North Central	0.66	0.57	0.84	0.88	0.94	0.96
South	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.39	0.43	0.48
South Atlantic	0.45	0.52	0.50	0.56	0.63	0.70
East South Central	0.70	0.85	0.64	0.88	0.75	1.06
West South Central	0.54	0.50	0.57	0.67	0.77	0.79
West	0.57	0.52	0.53	0.57	0.69	0.70
Mountain	0.64	0.88	0.97	0.78	0.95	1.01
Pacific	0.77	0.63	0.62	0.74	0.90	0.89
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.43
Small Metro	0.44	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.55	0.51
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.60	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.72	0.65
< 250K Pop.	0.58	0.54	0.62	0.63	0.81	0.79
Nonmetro	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.58	0.58
Urbanized	0.65	0.91	0.70	0.74	0.88	1.00
Less Urbanized	0.61	0.48	0.67	0.65	0.83	0.76
Completely Rural	1.84	0.73	1.22	1.09	2.07	1.23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.23P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.3248		0.8817		0.2347	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0415		0.2348		0.6531	
New England	0.0666		0.5701		0.2380	
Middle Atlantic	0.1932		0.2864		0.9446	
Midwest	0.9307		0.8958		0.8076	
East North Central	0.6203		0.6402		0.7528	
West North Central	0.3718		0.6938		0.9879	
South	0.7644		0.4163		0.3303	
South Atlantic	0.4425		0.8705		0.4701	
East South Central	0.7565		0.9807		0.4298	
West South Central	0.4665		0.2347		0.7547	
West	0.9838		0.6182		0.5256	
Mountain	0.1349		0.3092		0.9037	
Pacific	0.4593		0.2496		0.4434	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1450		0.3249		0.0769	
Small Metro	0.9205		0.3347		0.9579	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9079		0.4541		0.6797	
< 250K Pop.	0.6589		0.5322		0.5678	
Nonmetro	0.9528		0.8785		0.7248	
Urbanized	0.0890		0.4517		0.2076	
Less Urbanized	0.1555		0.2734		0.1284	
Completely Rural	0.2233		0.2546		0.6863	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.24C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	150	150	284	241	302	273
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	59	61	96	95	106	105
New England	22	39	48	55	48	62
Middle Atlantic	55	47	84	76	95	84
Midwest	68	64	131	92	140	105
East North Central	65	51	114	75	124	86
West North Central	20	40	65	53	64	61
South	94	96	160	151	185	167
South Atlantic	74	74	128	120	148	132
East South Central	35	39	49	52	61	63
West South Central	46	49	82	77	93	85
West	75	72	170	133	163	144
Mountain	29	30	58	59	60	65
Pacific	69	65	160	120	152	130
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	113	111	231	181	245	207
Small Metro	89	91	155	142	172	162
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	68	79	116	103	127	122
< 250K Pop.	59	46	102	95	116	104
Nonmetro	65	44	90	87	111	91
Urbanized	52	22	63	45	82	48
Less Urbanized	33	32	58	60	65	64
Completely Rural	7	23	26	57	26	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.24D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.15
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.17	0.17	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.30
New England	0.24	0.42	0.51	0.59	0.51	0.67
Middle Atlantic	0.21	0.18	0.32	0.29	0.37	0.32
Midwest	0.17	0.15	0.32	0.22	0.34	0.25
East North Central	0.23	0.17	0.39	0.26	0.43	0.30
West North Central	0.17	0.32	0.53	0.42	0.52	0.49
South	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.23	0.28	0.25
South Atlantic	0.21	0.21	0.37	0.34	0.42	0.37
East South Central	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.46	0.56	0.56
West South Central	0.23	0.24	0.41	0.39	0.47	0.42
West	0.18	0.17	0.41	0.32	0.40	0.35
Mountain	0.24	0.24	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.53
Pacific	0.24	0.22	0.55	0.41	0.52	0.44
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.20
Small Metro	0.16	0.17	0.28	0.26	0.31	0.29
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.22	0.33	0.28	0.35	0.33
< 250K Pop.	0.31	0.25	0.52	0.51	0.59	0.56
Nonmetro	0.21	0.14	0.28	0.27	0.34	0.28
Urbanized	0.40	0.19	0.49	0.39	0.62	0.42
Less Urbanized	0.21	0.20	0.36	0.36	0.41	0.39
Completely Rural	0.24	0.60	0.88	1.29	0.89	1.35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.24P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.3116		0.1815		0.0848	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.8433		0.8452		0.9446	
New England	0.1776		0.8876		0.4548	
Middle Atlantic	0.5476		0.7455		0.7050	
Midwest	0.9001		0.0608		0.0806	
East North Central	0.4843		0.1319		0.1156	
West North Central	0.3013		0.2568		0.4467	
South	0.4720		0.5541		0.3315	
South Atlantic	0.9602		0.7101		0.8127	
East South Central	0.1468		0.2513		0.1643	
West South Central	0.6954		0.8829		0.5596	
West	0.2307		0.6602		0.4442	
Mountain	0.8216		0.6963		0.4814	
Pacific	0.1595		0.5193		0.2495	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.8141		0.0556		0.0503	
Small Metro	0.8269		0.9453		0.8294	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6679		0.8095		0.8830	
< 250K Pop.	0.3244		0.7017		0.8752	
Nonmetro	0.0538		0.7236		0.3094	
Urbanized	0.0032		0.3827		0.0102	
Less Urbanized	0.8781		0.4885		0.7457	
Completely Rural	0.3218		0.3533		0.2216	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.25C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	164	169	296	260	319	298
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	66	70	99	102	114	115
New England	28	46	51	59	55	69
Middle Atlantic	60	53	86	82	100	90
Midwest	76	69	140	102	151	116
East North Central	71	55	122	83	135	96
West North Central	25	42	68	60	69	69
South	100	107	165	159	193	179
South Atlantic	79	80	129	125	151	139
East South Central	38	46	52	55	67	68
West South Central	47	55	89	83	100	93
West	83	82	177	142	171	156
Mountain	32	36	68	64	69	70
Pacific	77	73	163	127	157	139
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	128	121	243	194	267	222
Small Metro	98	104	167	152	186	179
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	76	89	128	112	140	137
< 250K Pop.	64	53	109	99	124	110
Nonmetro	69	53	95	92	118	100
Urbanized	56	32	67	50	87	58
Less Urbanized	36	34	62	63	69	67
Completely Rural	10	23	27	58	28	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.25D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.14
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.16	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.28
New England	0.26	0.42	0.47	0.55	0.51	0.64
Middle Atlantic	0.20	0.17	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.30
Midwest	0.16	0.14	0.29	0.21	0.31	0.24
East North Central	0.21	0.16	0.36	0.24	0.40	0.28
West North Central	0.17	0.28	0.47	0.41	0.47	0.46
South	0.13	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.23
South Atlantic	0.19	0.19	0.32	0.30	0.37	0.33
East South Central	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.42	0.52	0.52
West South Central	0.20	0.23	0.38	0.34	0.43	0.39
West	0.17	0.17	0.36	0.29	0.35	0.32
Mountain	0.22	0.24	0.48	0.43	0.48	0.48
Pacific	0.22	0.21	0.47	0.37	0.46	0.40
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.16	0.22	0.18
Small Metro	0.15	0.16	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.27
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.18	0.21	0.30	0.25	0.32	0.31
< 250K Pop.	0.28	0.24	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.49
Nonmetro	0.19	0.14	0.25	0.24	0.31	0.26
Urbanized	0.36	0.23	0.43	0.38	0.54	0.43
Less Urbanized	0.20	0.19	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.36
Completely Rural	0.28	0.53	0.80	1.13	0.82	1.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.25P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	0.6009		0.2172		0.2059	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.2912		0.8426		0.8270	
New England	0.0666		0.7690		0.3276	
Middle Atlantic	0.9704		0.9650		0.7062	
Midwest	0.8712		0.0753		0.1215	
East North Central	0.6250		0.1307		0.1693	
West North Central	0.5704		0.3509		0.4796	
South	0.5741		0.7182		0.5133	
South Atlantic	0.7482		0.7463		0.9706	
East South Central	0.2431		0.2799		0.2779	
West South Central	0.5057		0.6423		0.6533	
West	0.2767		0.7696		0.6018	
Mountain	0.3272		0.9780		0.5568	
Pacific	0.1022		0.7325		0.3918	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.6664		0.1278		0.2009	
Small Metro	0.7346		0.7917		0.9034	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7244		0.6164		0.8424	
< 250K Pop.	0.2698		0.8505		0.9563	
Nonmetro	0.0876		0.7637		0.2966	
Urbanized	0.0551		0.5399		0.0453	
Less Urbanized	0.5221		0.6935		0.9209	
Completely Rural	0.5704		0.2775		0.2363	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.