

Table 5.42A Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in Lifetime, Receipt of Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, and Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT IN LIFETIME							
	Total		Received Treatment in the Past Year		Did Not Receive Treatment in the Past Year			
					Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹		No Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	13,764	14,368	3,791	3,930	2,893	3,030	7,080	7,408
AGE								
12-17	579 ^a	480	406	348	72	51	101	80
18-25	2,095	2,206	874	962	616	683	604	561
26 or Older	11,090	11,683	2,511	2,620	2,205	2,296	6,375	6,766
GENDER								
Male	9,744	9,894	2,640	2,516	2,194	2,277	4,911	5,101
Female	4,019	4,475	1,151	1,414	699	754	2,169	2,307
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,156	12,778	3,279	3,284	2,549	2,691	6,327	6,803
White	9,797	10,223	2,299	2,438	2,193	2,208	5,304	5,577
Black or African American	1,741	2,116	724	726	258 ^a	418	759	971
American Indian or Alaska Native	152	121	59	45	28	25	65	50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	33	*	8	5	13	*	12
Asian	145	123	95	38	8	4	42	81
Two or More Races	262	162	82 ^a	29	57	22	123	111
Hispanic or Latino	1,608	1,590	511	646	344	339	753	605

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail. Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.42B Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in Lifetime, Receipt of Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, and Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT IN LIFETIME							
	Total		Received Treatment in the Past Year		Did Not Receive Treatment in the Past Year			
					Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹		No Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	5.7	5.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.0
AGE								
12-17	2.3 ^a	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
18-25	6.5	6.8	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
26 or Older	6.1	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.5	3.7
GENDER								
Male	8.4	8.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.3
Female	3.2	3.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.8	6.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	3.0	3.2
White	5.9	6.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.3
Black or African American	6.2	7.4	2.6	2.5	0.9	1.5	2.7	3.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	11.7	9.6	4.6	3.6	2.2	2.0	5.0	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4.7	*	1.1	0.8	1.9	*	1.7
Asian	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8
Two or More Races	10.2	6.2	3.2 ^a	1.1	2.2	0.8	4.8	4.3
Hispanic or Latino	5.2	4.9	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail. Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.