

**Table 5.26A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,192	2,172	2,658	2,843	1,467	1,522	3,791	3,930
12	2	4	4	2	2	2	6	7
13	8	12	7	9	4	8	15	19
14	31	20	17	21	15	16	46	35
15	64	42	45	34	37	24	89	62
16	79	72	75	61	60	50	114	95
17	90	102	88	87	62	67	136	131
18	106	107	73	76	45	57	142	160
19	61	67	60	73	36	33	87	121
20	50	69	67	86	30	44	104	127
21	78	57	93	77	48	33	140	117
22	65	68	78	81	43	47	112	119
23	68	69	83	64	50	32	105	110
24	71	74	69	81	36	39	110	124
25	43	54	53	56	29	33	74	84
26-29	211 <sup>a</sup>	102	241	161	123	82	355	227
30-34	168	195	225	317	96	159	324	408
35-39	220	284	374	358	181	211	440	453
40-44	335	362	369	386	246	285	489	476
45-49	259	259	307	343	197	203	372	456
50-54	90	73	194	161	77	45	248	221
55-59	36	43	97	105	36	13	135	172
60-64	54	39	41	77	14	39	109	81
65 or Older	*	*	*	128	*	*	39	129

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.26B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
13	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
14	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8
15	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.4
16	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.2
17	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.2
18	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	3.1	3.5
19	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.8
20	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.1	2.6	3.1
21	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	3.4	2.9
22	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.9
23	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	2.7	2.8
24	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.1	2.7	3.3
25	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.2
26-29	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.5
30-34	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.1
35-39	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.3
40-44	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.0
45-49	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.1
50-54	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1
55-59	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0
60-64	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6
65 or Older	*	*	*	0.4	*	*	0.1	0.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.27A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,192	2,172	2,658	2,843	1,467	1,522	3,791	3,930
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	276	252	236	215	180	167	406	348
18-25	543	564	575	592	317	317	874	962
26 or Older	1,373	1,357	1,848	2,036	970	1,038	2,511	2,620
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1,403	1,365	1,927	1,899	992	983	2,640	2,516
Female	789	807	731	944	476	539	1,151	1,414
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,930	1,831	2,276	2,370	1,277	1,260	3,279	3,284
White	1,264	1,258	1,652	1,782	798	845	2,299	2,438
Black or African American	465	498	461	516	366	378	724	726
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	17	54	38	24	14	59	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	7	*	2	*	2	*	8
Asian	77	25	42	17	27	8	95	38
Two or More Races	76 <sup>a</sup>	25	48 <sup>a</sup>	14	43 <sup>a</sup>	12	82 <sup>a</sup>	29
Hispanic or Latino	262	341	382	474	191	262	511	646

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.27B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4
18-25	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.7	3.0
26 or Older	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.4
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.1
Female	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
White	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5
Black or African American	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.3	1.4	4.1	3.0	1.8	1.1	4.6	3.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.0	*	0.3	*	0.3	*	1.1
Asian	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4
Two or More Races	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.28A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR						
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004 2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	276	252	236	215	180	167	406 348
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	155	142	126	112	99	92	227 184
Female	120	110	110	103	81	75	179 164
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>							
Not Hispanic or Latino	241	213	209	188	159	144	347 290
White	198	178	173	159	127	118	283 240
Black or African American	19	27	19	22	17	20	35 39
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	3	3	3	2	2	8 3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	* *
Asian	0	2	2	2	0	2	4 2
Two or More Races	17	4	12	2	12	2	17 4
Hispanic or Latino	35	38	27	27	21	23	59 58
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>							
Male, White, Not Hispanic	103	106	79	84	57	68	152 126
Female, White, Not Hispanic	94	72	94	74	70	49	131 115
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	12	12	12	9	12	7	23 21
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	7	15	7	13	6	13	12 18
Male, Hispanic	24	22	19	18	18	15	33 34
Female, Hispanic	10	17	7	9	4	8	26 24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.28B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.4
Female	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.4
White	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6
Black or African American	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	4.9	2.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
Two or More Races	3.8	0.9	2.8	0.5	2.8	0.5	4.0	0.9
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.3
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.6
Female, White, Not Hispanic	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.5
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9
Male, Hispanic	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5
Female, Hispanic	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.29A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	543	564	575	592	317	317	874	962
GENDER								
Male	356	355	415	417	219	217	599	632
Female	187	209	160	175	98	101	275	329
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	479	493	480	500	276	274	735	802
White	398	411	422	414	235	215	623	667
Black or African American	59	58	40	65	33	48	79	96
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	9	7	7	*	6	7	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	0	*	*	0	*
Asian	11	2	5	11	1	1	15	14
Two or More Races	7	8	6	3	3	3	10	9
Hispanic or Latino	64	71	95	92	41	44	139	160
EDUCATION								
< High School	223	190	198	195	133	116	315	325
High School Graduate	206	230	204	211	104	116	327	371
Some College	94	124	150	155	67	72	202	225
College Graduate	20	20	22	32	13	14	30	41
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	254	241	279	270	153	135	414	423
Part-Time	106	114	120	141	57	72	190	210
Unemployed	63 <sup>a</sup>	111	56	94	30 <sup>a</sup>	62	93 <sup>b</sup>	160
Other <sup>3</sup>	120	98	120	88	77	48	177	168

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.29B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.7	3.0
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.3	3.7	3.9
Female	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.0
White	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.1	3.3
Black or African American	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.0	4.1	3.3	*	3.0	4.4	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	*
Asian	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9
Two or More Races	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.5
Hispanic or Latino	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	4.7	4.9
High School Graduate	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.0	3.0	3.3
Some College	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.2
College Graduate	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	2.7	2.8
Part-Time	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.6
Unemployed	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	6.2
Other <sup>3</sup>	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.8	2.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 5.30A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,373	1,357	1,848	2,036	970	1,038	2,511	2,620
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	892	868	1,387	1,370	673	674	1,814	1,700
Female	481	488	461	666	297	363	697	921
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,210	1,125	1,587	1,681	841	842	2,197	2,193
White	669	670	1,057	1,209	436	512	1,393	1,530
Black or African American	387	413	402	429	315	310	611	591
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	6	44	28	*	6	44	32
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	66	22	35	5	*	5	75	22
Two or More Races	52	14	30	9	27	7	55	16
Hispanic or Latino	163	231	261	355	128	195	313	428
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	360	401	509	454	244	291	710	639
High School Graduate	555	415	648	682	383	335	914	846
Some College	327	418	434	575	238	340	581	721
College Graduate	131	121	257	325	104	71	305	415
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	622	633	1,064	926	469	460	1,351	1,234
Part-Time	205	157	212	194	140	106	294	280
Unemployed	164	142	140	189	75	111	239	246
Other <sup>3</sup>	382	425	431 <sup>a</sup>	728	286	361	625	861

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.30B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.4
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.9
Female	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.3
White	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2
Black or African American	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	0.7	4.5	3.2	*	0.7	4.5	3.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	*	0.1	1.0	0.3
Two or More Races	2.9	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	3.1	0.9
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.2
High School Graduate	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5
Some College	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.6
College Graduate	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.2
Part-Time	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.4
Unemployed	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.2	5.0	4.9
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.7	0.8	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.31A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,916	1,920	2,423	2,628	1,287	1,355	3,385	3,582
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1,247	1,223	1,802	1,787	892	891	2,413	2,332
Female	669	697	621	841	394	464	972	1,250
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,689	1,618	2,067	2,181	1,118	1,116	2,932	2,994
White	1,066	1,081	1,479	1,623	671	727	2,016	2,197
Black or African American	446	471	442	494	349	359	690	687
American Indian or Alaska Native	22	14	51	35	*	12	51	42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	7	*	1	*	1	*	7
Asian	77	24	40	16	27	6	90	36
Two or More Races	59	21	36 <sup>a</sup>	12	30	10	65	25
Hispanic or Latino	227	303	356	447	169	239	453	588
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	583	592	707	649	377	407	1,025	964
High School Graduate	761	646	852	893	487	451	1,241	1,216
Some College	421	542	585	730	306	413	783	946
College Graduate	151	141	280	357	117	84	335	456
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	876	874	1,343	1,196	622	595	1,766	1,657
Part-Time	311	271	332	334	197	178	484	490
Unemployed	228	253	197	282	105	174	332	406
Other <sup>3</sup>	502	522	551	816	363	408	803	1,029

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.31B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.2
Female	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
White	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.4
Black or African American	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.9	1.3	4.5	3.2	*	1.1	4.5	3.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.0	*	0.2	*	0.2	*	1.1
Asian	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4
Two or More Races	2.8	1.0	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	1.4	0.5	3.1	1.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.7
High School Graduate	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.8
Some College	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.7
College Graduate	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4
Part-Time	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.7
Unemployed	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.7	1.4	2.3	4.5	5.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.32A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,192	2,172	2,658	2,843	1,467	1,522	3,791	3,930
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	470	448	463	604	315	363	685	746
New England	130	80	114	129	83	54	187	177
Middle Atlantic	339	369	349	476	231	310	498	569
Midwest	422	403	609	660	262	303	920	858
East North Central	273	231	427	421	181	167	654	554
West North Central	150	173	182	240	81	137	265	304
South	861	733	936	831	605	467	1,336	1,256
South Atlantic	498	452	572	496	358	287	793	773
East South Central	107	90	89	96	55	62	181	137
West South Central	256	190	275	239	192	118	362	346
West	439	588	650	748	285	388	850	1,070
Mountain	145	235	191	250	83	137	275	379
Pacific	294	352	459	497	202	252	576	690
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	1,171	1,217	1,400	1,559	781	856	2,021	2,139
Small Metro	678	594	812	793	457	387	1,147	1,158
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	475	426	530	509	312	270	766	796
< 250K Pop.	203	168	283	284	145	117	381	361
Nonmetro	343	360	446	491	230	279	623	633
Urbanized	168	183	206	203	111	141	277	257
Less Urbanized	169	149	207	259	115	119	307	331
Completely Rural	7	29	34	29	4	19	39	45

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.32B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup>		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.6
New England	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.5
Middle Atlantic	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.7
Midwest	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.6
East North Central	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.5
West North Central	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.9
South	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.4
South Atlantic	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.7
East South Central	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9
West South Central	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.3
West	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.9
Mountain	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.3
Pacific	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.6
Small Metro	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.7
< 250K Pop.	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.5
Nonmetro	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6
Urbanized	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7
Less Urbanized	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.6
Completely Rural	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.