

**Table 5.1A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	240,515	243,220	221,861 <sup>b</sup>	224,562	18,654	18,658	8,355	7,974	10,298	10,685
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	233,217 <sup>b</sup>	236,387	218,009 <sup>b</sup>	221,002	15,208	15,385	6,432	6,082	8,776	9,303
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	7,298	6,833	3,852	3,560	3,445	3,273	1,924	1,892	1,522	1,381
Dependence	4,852	4,718	2,571	2,507	2,281	2,211	1,414	1,366	868	845
Abuse	2,445 <sup>a</sup>	2,114	1,281	1,053	1,164	1,062	510	526	654	536

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.1B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	92.2	92.3	7.8	7.7	3.5	3.3	4.3	4.4
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	97.0	97.2	90.6	90.9	6.3	6.3	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.8
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Dependence	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Abuse	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.2A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	7,298	6,833	1,347 <sup>a</sup>	1,186	2,684	2,728	3,267	2,918
Marijuana and Hashish	4,469	4,090	979	907	1,936	1,911	1,554	1,271
Cocaine	1,571	1,549	91	93	462	484	1,018	972
Heroin	270	227	21	9	70	89	179	129
Hallucinogens	449	371	121	128	214	188	114	55
Inhalants	233	221	134	108	52	49	47	64
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	2,048	1,959	388	329	652	702	1,008	928
Pain Relievers	1,388	1,546	309	275	454	541	624	730
Tranquilizers	573	419	75	71	154	176	344 <sup>a</sup>	173
Stimulants	470	409	86	73	172	170	212	166
Sedatives	128	97	22	34	24	20	82	44
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	18,654	18,658	1,517	1,407	5,609	5,692	11,528	11,560
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	22,506	22,218	2,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,038	6,840	7,069	13,438	13,111
<b>BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	3,445	3,273	635	555	1,453	1,351	1,357	1,367

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.2B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	3.0	2.8	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	8.3	8.4	1.8	1.6
Marijuana and Hashish	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	3.9	3.6	6.0	5.9	0.8	0.7
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.2	0.6	0.5
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Stimulants	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.5	17.4	17.5	6.3	6.2
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	9.4	9.1	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.0	21.2	21.8	7.3	7.1
<b>BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.2	4.5	4.2	0.7	0.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.3A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,298	6,833	18,654	18,658	22,506	22,218
12	43	25	17	23	50	45
13	85	65	76	77	131	120
14	202 <sup>b</sup>	133	159 <sup>a</sup>	113	289 <sup>b</sup>	191
15	256	235	287	291	405	422
16	352	330	428	400	596	576
17	408	398	549	502	758	683
18	495	481	691	622	945	883
19	404	427	676	793	873	1,000
20	427	387	733	769	926	959
21	410	327	899	776	1,036	915
22	341	349	799	798	950	953
23	233 <sup>a</sup>	307	616 <sup>b</sup>	787	719 <sup>b</sup>	952
24	180	199	644	562	736	685
25	195	251	552	583	654	722
26-29	768	627	2,032	2,024	2,468	2,338
30-34	622	502	1,784	1,699	2,131	1,983
35-39	478	501	1,680	1,740	1,961	1,984
40-44	589	482	2,076	1,771	2,393	2,024
45-49	403	356	1,401	1,599	1,669	1,769
50-54	247	308	1,098	918	1,243	1,104
55-59	85	108	718	754	770	820
60-64	62	24	248	443	310	467
65 or Older	13	10	491	612	492	622

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.3B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.0	2.8	7.8	7.7	9.4	9.1
12	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1
13	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.8
14	4.6 <sup>b</sup>	3.1	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.4
15	6.0	5.4	6.7	6.7	9.4	9.7
16	8.6	7.6	10.4	9.3	14.5	13.4
17	10.0	9.7	13.5	12.2	18.6	16.6
18	10.8	10.5	15.0	13.6	20.6	19.3
19	10.3	10.0	17.2	18.5	22.2	23.3
20	10.7	9.4	18.4	18.7	23.2	23.3
21	10.0	8.1	22.0	19.3	25.4	22.8
22	8.5	8.6	19.9	19.7	23.6	23.5
23	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.9	15.7 <sup>b</sup>	20.2	18.3 <sup>b</sup>	24.5
24	4.4	5.4	15.9	15.1	18.2	18.4
25	5.4	6.5	15.3	15.2	18.2	18.8
26-29	5.0	4.0	13.2	13.0	16.1	15.1
30-34	3.2	2.6	9.1	8.8	10.9	10.3
35-39	2.3	2.5	8.0	8.7	9.4	9.9
40-44	2.6	2.1	9.2	7.6	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.7
45-49	1.9	1.6	6.5	7.3	7.8	8.1
50-54	1.3	1.6	5.7	4.7	6.4	5.6
55-59	0.5	0.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8
60-64	0.5	0.2	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.5
65 or Older	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.4A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,298	6,833	18,654	18,658	22,506	22,218
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,347 <sup>a</sup>	1,186	1,517	1,407	2,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,038
18-25	2,684	2,728	5,609	5,692	6,840	7,069
26 or Older	3,267	2,918	11,528	11,560	13,438	13,111
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4,592	4,180	12,523	12,178	14,778	14,200
Female	2,706	2,653	6,131	6,480	7,728	8,018
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,244	6,008	16,160	16,063	19,466	19,224
White	4,779	4,513	13,526	13,353	16,026	15,700
Black or African American	1,027	1,119	1,760	1,830	2,320	2,441
American Indian or Alaska Native	104	91	192	232	262	265
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	21	*	68	*	78
Asian	125	120	371	385	471	456
Two or More Races	167	145	253	196	312	284
Hispanic or Latino	1,053 <sup>a</sup>	824	2,494	2,595	3,041	2,994

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.4B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.0	2.8	7.8	7.7	9.4	9.1
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	6.0	5.5	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.0
18-25	8.3	8.4	17.4	17.5	21.2	21.8
26 or Older	1.8	1.6	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	10.8	10.3	12.7	12.0
Female	2.2	2.1	4.9	5.2	6.2	6.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.0	2.8	7.7	7.6	9.3	9.1
White	2.9	2.7	8.1	8.0	9.6	9.4
Black or African American	3.7	3.9	6.3	6.4	8.3	8.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.0	7.2	14.8	18.3	20.2	21.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.0	*	9.5	*	11.0
Asian	1.3	1.2	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.5
Two or More Races	6.5	5.5	9.9	7.5	12.2	10.9
Hispanic or Latino	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 5.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,347 <sup>a</sup>	1,186	1,517	1,407	2,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,038
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	671	623	768 <sup>a</sup>	660	1,114	1,005
Female	676 <sup>a</sup>	563	749	747	1,114	1,033
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,084	986	1,243	1,149	1,825	1,686
White	857	786	1,040	1,012	1,497	1,405
Black or African American	146	149	122 <sup>a</sup>	82	211	197
American Indian or Alaska Native	22 <sup>a</sup>	13	23	13	33	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	7	16	15	24	18
Two or More Races	44	28	41	21	56	35
Hispanic or Latino	263	200	274	258	404	352
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	412	395	511	460	730	659
Female, White, Not Hispanic	445	392	529	552	767	745
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	85	93	72	47	117	118
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	61	56	50	34	94	80
Male, Hispanic	133	110	146	123	207	187
Female, Hispanic	130	90	127	135	197	165

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	6.0	5.5	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.0
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	5.2	4.8	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.1	8.7	7.8
Female	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	6.1	6.0	9.0	8.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.5	8.7	8.0
White	5.5	5.1	6.7	6.6	9.7	9.1
Black or African American	3.8	3.9	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	5.6	5.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	13.7	8.1	20.3	13.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.7
Two or More Races	10.0	7.0	9.3	5.3	12.6	8.8
Hispanic or Latino	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.6	6.5	5.9	9.5	8.0
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.8	9.2	8.4
Female, White, Not Hispanic	5.9	5.2	7.0	7.3	10.1	9.9
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	4.4	4.8	3.7	2.4	6.0	6.0
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.8	5.1	4.2
Male, Hispanic	6.2	4.9	6.8	5.5	9.6	8.3
Female, Hispanic	6.3	4.2	6.2	6.3	9.5	7.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.6A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,684	2,728	5,609	5,692	6,840	7,069
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,762	1,718	3,602	3,554	4,334	4,369
Female	922	1,011	2,006	2,138	2,506	2,700
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,301	2,330	4,762	4,825	5,823	5,963
White	1,843	1,863	4,014	4,001	4,818	4,887
Black or African American	352	336	472	495	682	693
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	24	43	48	51	62
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	20	*	26	*
Asian	32	51	139	172	155	194
Two or More Races	44	43	73	83	91	99
Hispanic or Latino	383	398	847	867	1,016	1,106
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	727	744	1,061	1,015	1,441	1,434
High School Graduate	937	998	1,726	1,797	2,186	2,317
Some College	863	792	2,049	2,115	2,369	2,469
College Graduate	157	194	772	766	844	849
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,144	1,181	2,827	2,836	3,351	3,412
Part-Time	676	661	1,406	1,482	1,681	1,798
Unemployed	367	350	522	453	710	638
Other <sup>2</sup>	498	536	853	920	1,097	1,221

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.6B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.3	8.4	17.4	17.5	21.2	21.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10.9	10.5	22.3	21.8	26.8	26.7
Female	5.8	6.3	12.5	13.2	15.6	16.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.7	8.7	18.0	18.0	22.0	22.3
White	9.2	9.3	20.1	19.9	24.2	24.3
Black or African American	8.1	7.6	10.8	11.2	15.6	15.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.6	11.2	25.3	22.3	29.7	28.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	16.6	*	21.4	*
Asian	2.1	3.4	9.1	11.3	10.2	12.8
Two or More Races	12.5	12.6	20.7	24.1	25.9	29.0
Hispanic or Latino	6.7	6.9	14.8	15.1	17.8	19.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	10.9	11.2	15.9	15.2	21.6	21.5
High School Graduate	8.5	8.9	15.6	16.0	19.8	20.6
Some College	8.4	7.6	19.9	20.2	23.0	23.6
College Graduate	3.8	4.7	18.6	18.5	20.3	20.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	7.6	7.7	18.7	18.5	22.2	22.2
Part-Time	8.3	8.0	17.4	18.0	20.8	21.8
Unemployed	14.2	13.6	20.3	17.6	27.6	24.8
Other <sup>2</sup>	7.8	8.5	13.4	14.5	17.2	19.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.7A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,267	2,918	11,528	11,560	13,438	13,111
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	2,159	1,840	8,153	7,964	9,330	8,826
Female	1,108	1,079	3,375	3,595	4,108	4,285
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,859	2,692	10,155	10,089	11,818	11,575
White	2,079	1,864	8,471	8,341	9,710	9,409
Black or African American	529	634	1,165	1,253	1,427	1,551
American Indian or Alaska Native	64	*	126	*	177	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	79	61	217	198	292	244
Two or More Races	79	74	139	92	165	150
Hispanic or Latino	408 <sup>a</sup>	227	1,373	1,471	1,620	1,537
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	734	708	1,895	1,838	2,316	2,202
High School Graduate	1,039	1,025	3,343	3,252	4,010	3,831
Some College	891	662	2,903	2,903	3,376	3,239
College Graduate	604	523	3,387	3,566	3,735	3,839
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,854	1,736	8,075	8,009	9,129	8,882
Part-Time	367	360	1,366	1,210	1,584	1,391
Unemployed	325	263	632	534	760	698
Other <sup>2</sup>	720	560	1,456	1,807	1,965	2,140

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.7B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.8	1.6	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	2.5	2.1	9.3	9.0	10.7	10.0
Female	1.2	1.1	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.6	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.1
White	1.6	1.4	6.4	6.3	7.4	7.1
Black or African American	2.7	3.1	5.9	6.2	7.2	7.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.7	*	13.1	*	18.5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.2
Two or More Races	4.5	3.9	7.9	4.9	9.3	8.0
Hispanic or Latino	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	6.5	6.7	7.7	7.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	2.5	2.4	6.4	6.3	7.8	7.6
High School Graduate	1.8	1.8	5.9	5.7	7.0	6.7
Some College	2.0	1.5	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.2
College Graduate	1.2	1.0	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1.8	1.6	7.8	7.6	8.8	8.4
Part-Time	1.9	1.8	7.0	6.0	8.1	6.9
Unemployed	6.8	5.2	13.2	10.6	15.8	13.9
Other <sup>2</sup>	1.3	1.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,951	5,647	17,137	17,251	20,278	20,180
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3,921	3,557	11,755	11,518	13,664	13,195
Female	2,030	2,089	5,382	5,733	6,614	6,985
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,160	5,022	14,917	14,914	17,641	17,538
White	3,921	3,727	12,486	12,341	14,528	14,295
Black or African American	881	970	1,638	1,749	2,108	2,244
American Indian or Alaska Native	82	78	170	219	228	243
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	18	*	61	*	68
Asian	111	112	355	370	447	438
Two or More Races	123	117	212	175	256	249
Hispanic or Latino	791	625	2,220	2,337	2,637	2,642
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,461	1,452	2,957	2,853	3,757	3,636
High School Graduate	1,976	2,023	5,069	5,049	6,197	6,148
Some College	1,754 <sup>a</sup>	1,454	4,952	5,018	5,745	5,708
College Graduate	761	717	4,159	4,332	4,579	4,688
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	2,998	2,917	10,902	10,845	12,480	12,294
Part-Time	1,043	1,021	2,772	2,692	3,265	3,189
Unemployed	692	614	1,153	987	1,470	1,336
Other <sup>2</sup>	1,218	1,096	2,310	2,727	3,062	3,361

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.8	2.6	8.0	7.9	9.4	9.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3.8	3.4	11.3	11.0	13.2	12.6
Female	1.8	1.9	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.6	7.9	7.8	9.4	9.2
White	2.6	2.4	8.2	8.1	9.6	9.4
Black or African American	3.6	3.9	6.8	7.1	8.7	9.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.3	7.1	15.0	19.9	20.2	22.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.8	*	9.7	*	10.8
Asian	1.2	1.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.8
Two or More Races	5.8	5.3	10.0	7.9	12.1	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.0	2.3	8.3	8.4	9.8	9.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4.0	4.1	8.1	8.0	10.3	10.2
High School Graduate	2.9	3.0	7.4	7.4	9.1	9.0
Some College	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	9.0	9.1	10.5	10.3
College Graduate	1.4	1.2	7.4	7.4	8.2	8.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	2.5	2.4	9.2	9.0	10.5	10.2
Part-Time	3.8	3.6	10.1	9.5	11.9	11.2
Unemployed	9.4	8.1	15.6	13.0	19.9	17.6
Other <sup>2</sup>	2.0	1.8	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 5.9A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,298	6,833	18,654	18,658	22,506	22,218
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,366	1,299	3,289	3,198	4,057	3,894
New England	386	443	949	1,044	1,134	1,285
Middle Atlantic	980	856	2,340	2,154	2,923	2,609
Midwest	1,550	1,418	4,801	4,501	5,555	5,243
East North Central	1,174	1,018	3,275	2,983	3,857	3,556
West North Central	376	400	1,526	1,518	1,698	1,686
South	2,540	2,429	5,956	6,439	7,362	7,682
South Atlantic	1,244	1,308	3,045	3,511	3,747	4,176
East South Central	506	389	946	806	1,170	1,027
West South Central	789	732	1,964	2,122	2,446	2,479
West	1,842	1,687	4,608	4,520	5,531	5,400
Mountain	476	547	1,542	1,435	1,770	1,735
Pacific	1,367	1,139	3,066	3,085	3,761	3,665
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3,839	3,671	10,064	9,911	12,149	11,831
Small Metro	2,345	2,206	5,906	5,902	7,036	7,068
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,542	1,560	3,798	3,940	4,568	4,777
< 250K Pop.	803	646	2,108	1,962	2,468	2,291
Nonmetro	1,114	956	2,684	2,845	3,321	3,320
Urbanized	582	441	1,259	1,106	1,613 <sup>a</sup>	1,326
Less Urbanized	474	418	1,206	1,361	1,460	1,548
Completely Rural	58	97	219	378	248 <sup>a</sup>	446

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.9B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.0	2.8	7.8	7.7	9.4	9.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	3.0	2.8	7.2	7.0	8.9	8.5
New England	3.2	3.7	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.7
Middle Atlantic	2.9	2.5	7.0	6.4	8.7	7.8
Midwest	2.9	2.6	8.9	8.3	10.2	9.6
East North Central	3.1	2.7	8.6	7.8	10.2	9.3
West North Central	2.3	2.4	9.4	9.2	10.4	10.3
South	2.9	2.8	6.9	7.4	8.5	8.8
South Atlantic	2.8	2.8	6.7	7.6	8.3	9.1
East South Central	3.5	2.7	6.6	5.5	8.1	7.1
West South Central	3.0	2.7	7.4	7.9	9.2	9.2
West	3.4	3.0	8.4	8.1	10.1	9.7
Mountain	3.0	3.3	9.6	8.7	11.1	10.6
Pacific	3.5	2.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	9.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3.0	2.8	7.8	7.6	9.5	9.0
Small Metro	3.3	3.1	8.2	8.2	9.8	9.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.3	3.3	8.1	8.3	9.7	10.0
< 250K Pop.	3.3	2.7	8.6	8.2	10.1	9.6
Nonmetro	2.7	2.4	6.6	7.0	8.2	8.2
Urbanized	3.5	2.9	7.5	7.2	9.7	8.6
Less Urbanized	2.3	2.1	5.9	6.7	7.2	7.6
Completely Rural	1.6	2.0	6.1	7.9	7.0	9.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.10A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,347 <sup>a</sup>	1,186	1,517	1,407	2,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,038
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	272	216	273	230	422 <sup>a</sup>	351
New England	77	70	72	53	118	101
Middle Atlantic	194 <sup>a</sup>	146	201	177	304	251
Midwest	294 <sup>a</sup>	243	392	340	535	468
East North Central	216 <sup>a</sup>	167	262 <sup>a</sup>	216	372 <sup>a</sup>	305
West North Central	78	75	130	123	163	163
South	420	426	449	469	685	704
South Atlantic	200	222	221	244	336	365
East South Central	68	61	67	85	102	117
West South Central	151	142	160	140	246	222
West	361	302	403	368	586	514
Mountain	108	115	118	137	174	197
Pacific	253 <sup>a</sup>	187	285	231	412 <sup>a</sup>	316
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	693	601	700	705	1,078	1,015
Small Metro	439	387	505 <sup>a</sup>	408	747 <sup>a</sup>	624
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	300	278	331	286	493	433
< 250K Pop.	139	109	173 <sup>a</sup>	122	254 <sup>a</sup>	191
Nonmetro	215	198	312	294	404	398
Urbanized	94	86	117	114	156	158
Less Urbanized	108	98	157	132	209	183
Completely Rural	12	14	38	47	39	57

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.10B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	6.0	5.5	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	6.0	4.8	6.0	5.1	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.7
New England	6.6	6.0	6.1	4.5	10.1	8.6
Middle Atlantic	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	6.0	5.2	9.0	7.4
Midwest	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	6.9	6.0	9.4	8.3
East North Central	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.6
West North Central	4.7	4.6	7.8	7.5	9.8	9.9
South	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	7.6	7.8
South Atlantic	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	7.3	7.9
East South Central	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.9	7.1	8.1
West South Central	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	8.3	7.4
West	6.0	5.0	6.7	6.1	9.8	8.5
Mountain	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.8	10.0	11.2
Pacific	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	6.7	5.3	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	5.2	5.2	8.1	7.4
Small Metro	5.7	5.2	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5.9	5.5	6.5	5.6	9.7	8.5
< 250K Pop.	5.5	4.6	6.8	5.2	10.0	8.1
Nonmetro	5.1	4.7	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.4
Urbanized	5.6	5.5	6.9	7.2	9.2	10.0
Less Urbanized	5.0	4.6	7.3	6.2	9.7	8.5
Completely Rural	3.2	2.8	9.9	9.3	10.4	11.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.11A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,684	2,728	5,609	5,692	6,840	7,069
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	539	551	1,065	1,015	1,308	1,319
New England	170	188	321	295	385	396
Middle Atlantic	369	363	744	721	923	922
Midwest	604	561	1,491	1,531	1,757	1,787
East North Central	404	400	991	1,014	1,170	1,211
West North Central	199	160	500	516	587	575
South	940	938	1,723	1,764	2,198	2,269
South Atlantic	444	460	851	867	1,082	1,100
East South Central	169	156	254	243	329	348
West South Central	326	322	617	655	788	821
West	602	678	1,330	1,382	1,577	1,695
Mountain	173	211	427	443	499	530
Pacific	429	467	903	939	1,078	1,165
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,334	1,497	2,774	3,038	3,420 <sup>a</sup>	3,801
Small Metro	950	864	2,003	1,852	2,385	2,298
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	623	602	1,268	1,198	1,518	1,503
< 250K Pop.	327	262	735	654	867	795
Nonmetro	401	368	832	802	1,035	970
Urbanized	183	206	402	389	484	475
Less Urbanized	193 <sup>a</sup>	140	374	351	477	418
Completely Rural	25	22	56	62	74	77

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.11B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.3	8.4	17.4	17.5	21.2	21.8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	9.5	9.7	18.7	17.8	23.0	23.1
New England	11.4	12.6	21.5	19.7	25.9	26.5
Middle Atlantic	8.8	8.6	17.7	17.1	22.0	21.9
Midwest	8.1	7.5	20.0	20.5	23.6	24.0
East North Central	7.9	7.8	19.3	19.8	22.8	23.7
West North Central	8.6	6.9	21.6	22.2	25.4	24.7
South	8.1	8.0	14.9	15.1	19.0	19.4
South Atlantic	7.8	7.9	14.9	14.9	19.0	18.9
East South Central	8.7	8.0	13.0	12.4	16.8	17.9
West South Central	8.4	8.2	15.9	16.7	20.3	20.9
West	8.0	8.9	17.7	18.1	20.9	22.2
Mountain	7.6	9.0	18.7	18.9	21.8	22.6
Pacific	8.2	8.9	17.2	17.8	20.6	22.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	8.0	8.7	16.7	17.6	20.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.1
Small Metro	9.0	8.4	18.9	17.9	22.5	22.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	9.0	8.9	18.4	17.7	22.0	22.2
< 250K Pop.	8.8	7.4	19.8	18.5	23.3	22.4
Nonmetro	8.1	7.4	16.8	16.2	20.9	19.6
Urbanized	8.0	9.8	17.5	18.5	21.0	22.5
Less Urbanized	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	16.2	14.9	20.6	17.8
Completely Rural	7.6	4.4	17.1	12.6	22.8	15.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.12A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,267	2,918	11,528	11,560	13,438	13,111
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	555	532	1,952	1,953	2,326	2,224
New England	139	185	556	697	631	788
Middle Atlantic	416	347	1,396	1,257	1,696	1,436
Midwest	652	615	2,918	2,631	3,263	2,988
East North Central	554	450	2,023	1,753	2,315	2,040
West North Central	99	165	895	878	949	948
South	1,180	1,065	3,784	4,206	4,480	4,709
South Atlantic	600	625	1,973	2,400	2,329	2,711
East South Central	269	172	625	478	739	562
West South Central	312	267	1,187	1,327	1,412	1,436
West	879	707	2,874	2,770	3,368	3,191
Mountain	194	222	997	855	1,098	1,007
Pacific	685	485	1,877	1,915	2,270	2,184
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,812	1,574	6,590	6,168	7,651	7,014
Small Metro	956	955	3,398	3,642	3,905	4,146
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	619	680	2,199	2,455	2,558	2,840
< 250K Pop.	337	275	1,200	1,186	1,346	1,306
Nonmetro	499	390	1,540	1,750	1,882	1,951
Urbanized	305 <sup>a</sup>	149	739	603	973 <sup>a</sup>	693
Less Urbanized	173	180	674	878	774	947
Completely Rural	21	61	126	269	135 <sup>a</sup>	312

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.12B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.8	1.6	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.6	1.5	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.3
New England	1.5	2.0	6.0	7.5	6.8	8.5
Middle Atlantic	1.6	1.3	5.4	4.8	6.5	5.5
Midwest	1.6	1.5	7.1	6.4	7.9	7.2
East North Central	1.9	1.6	7.0	6.0	8.0	7.0
West North Central	0.8	1.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.6
South	1.8	1.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.0
South Atlantic	1.7	1.8	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.6
East South Central	2.4	1.5	5.7	4.3	6.7	5.0
West South Central	1.6	1.3	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.2
West	2.1	1.7	7.0	6.6	8.2	7.6
Mountain	1.6	1.8	8.3	6.9	9.2	8.2
Pacific	2.3	1.6	6.4	6.5	7.8	7.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1.8	1.6	6.7	6.2	7.8	7.0
Small Metro	1.8	1.8	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	1.9	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.9
< 250K Pop.	1.9	1.5	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.3
Nonmetro	1.6	1.2	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.2
Urbanized	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	5.8	5.2	7.7	5.9
Less Urbanized	1.1	1.1	4.3	5.5	4.9	6.0
Completely Rural	0.7	1.6	4.4	7.1	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 5.13A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,951	5,647	17,137	17,251	20,278	20,180
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,094	1,084	3,016	2,969	3,635	3,542
New England	309	373	877	991	1,016	1,184
Middle Atlantic	786	711	2,140	1,977	2,619	2,358
Midwest	1,256	1,175	4,409	4,161	5,020	4,774
East North Central	958	850	3,014	2,767	3,485	3,251
West North Central	298	325	1,396	1,394	1,535	1,523
South	2,120	2,003	5,507	5,970	6,677	6,978
South Atlantic	1,044	1,085	2,824	3,267	3,410	3,811
East South Central	438	328	879	721	1,068	910
West South Central	638	590	1,804	1,982	2,199	2,257
West	1,481	1,385	4,204	4,152	4,945	4,886
Mountain	367	433	1,424	1,298	1,596	1,537
Pacific	1,113	952	2,780	2,854	3,348	3,348
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3,146	3,070	9,364	9,206	11,071	10,815
Small Metro	1,906	1,819	5,402	5,494	6,289	6,444
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,242	1,282	3,466	3,653	4,076	4,344
< 250K Pop.	664	537	1,935	1,840	2,213	2,100
Nonmetro	899	757	2,372	2,551	2,917	2,921
Urbanized	488	354	1,141	992	1,457 <sup>a</sup>	1,167
Less Urbanized	366	321	1,049	1,229	1,251	1,365
Completely Rural	46	82	181	331	209 <sup>a</sup>	388

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 5.13B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.8	2.6	8.0	7.9	9.4	9.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	2.7	2.6	7.4	7.2	8.9	8.6
New England	2.9	3.5	8.1	9.2	9.4	11.0
Middle Atlantic	2.6	2.3	7.1	6.5	8.7	7.8
Midwest	2.6	2.4	9.1	8.5	10.3	9.8
East North Central	2.8	2.5	8.9	8.1	10.3	9.5
West North Central	2.0	2.2	9.6	9.4	10.5	10.3
South	2.7	2.6	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.9
South Atlantic	2.6	2.6	7.0	7.9	8.4	9.2
East South Central	3.4	2.5	6.8	5.5	8.3	7.0
West South Central	2.7	2.5	7.6	8.3	9.3	9.4
West	3.0	2.8	8.6	8.4	10.2	9.9
Mountain	2.6	2.9	10.0	8.8	11.2	10.5
Pacific	3.2	2.7	8.1	8.2	9.7	9.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	2.7	2.6	8.1	7.8	9.6	9.2
Small Metro	3.0	2.8	8.4	8.6	9.8	10.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.0	3.0	8.2	8.6	9.7	10.2
< 250K Pop.	3.0	2.5	8.8	8.5	10.1	9.8
Nonmetro	2.5	2.1	6.5	7.0	8.0	8.0
Urbanized	3.3	2.6	7.6	7.2	9.7	8.5
Less Urbanized	2.0	1.8	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.5
Completely Rural	1.4	1.9	5.7	7.8	6.5	9.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.