

Table 5.14A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	4,852	4,718	737	678	1,786	1,899	2,329	2,141
Marijuana and Hashish	2,670	2,619	508	506	1,237	1,259	925	854
Cocaine	1,175	1,144	72	57	287	326	816	760
Heroin	226	199	11	4	53	82	162	113
Hallucinogens	180	143	52	56	91	80	37	*
Inhalants	90	46	45	33	18	7	27	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	1,395	1,366	213	187	445	476	736	703
Pain Relievers	970	1,102	169	162	314	353	488	586
Tranquilizers	252	243	23	30	74	90	155	123
Stimulants	359	273	47	35	126	125	186	113
Sedatives	89	54	15	13	16	9	58	32
ALCOHOL	8,355	7,974	535	549	2,313	2,350	5,508	5,075
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	11,794	11,326	1,075	1,036	3,546	3,735	7,173	6,555
BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	1,414	1,366	197	192	553	514	664	660

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.14B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.7	5.5	5.8	1.3	1.2
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.9	0.5	0.5
Cocaine	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	*
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.4
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Stimulants	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.5	3.3	2.1	2.2	7.2	7.2	3.0	2.7
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	11.0	11.5	3.9	3.5
BOTH ILLCIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.15A Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4,852	4,718	8,355	7,974	11,794	11,326
12	22	8	10	12	26	19
13	40	31	28	34	63	58
14	110 ^a	70	58	47	140	100
15	133	126	99	115	194	204
16	189	193	135	149	275	277
17	243	250	206	192	378	379
18	316	329	260	251	481	499
19	234	285	281	309	444	534
20	271	259	310	342	497	529
21	293	223	413 ^a	315	604 ^a	470
22	238	228	350	327	512	486
23	154 ^b	230	262	319	364 ^a	473
24	137	144	241	238	343	352
25	143	200	195	248	301 ^a	392
26-29	456	466	916	811	1,268	1,138
30-34	505	373	762	830	1,136	1,078
35-39	391	370	796	739	1,082	960
40-44	423	390	1,020	806	1,334	1,100
45-49	284	212	730	730	916	889
50-54	189	235	485	413	600	560
55-59	56	61	378	285	401	335
60-64	11	24	102	170	113	194
65 or Older	13	10	321	292	322	301

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.15B Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.3	4.9	4.7
12	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4
14	2.5 ^a	1.6	1.3	1.1	3.2	2.3
15	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.7
16	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.5	6.7	6.4
17	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.7	9.3	9.2
18	6.9	7.2	5.6	5.5	10.5	10.9
19	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.2	11.3	12.4
20	6.8	6.3	7.8	8.3	12.5	12.9
21	7.2	5.5	10.1 ^a	7.9	14.8 ^a	11.7
22	5.9	5.6	8.7	8.1	12.7	12.0
23	3.9 ^b	5.9	6.7	8.2	9.3 ^b	12.2
24	3.4	3.9	6.0	6.4	8.5	9.5
25	4.0	5.2	5.4	6.5	8.4	10.2
26-29	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.2	8.3	7.3
30-34	2.6	1.9	3.9	4.3	5.8	5.6
35-39	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.7	5.2	4.8
40-44	1.9	1.7	4.5	3.4	5.9	4.7
45-49	1.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.1
50-54	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.8
55-59	0.3	0.4	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.0
60-64	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5
65 or Older	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.16A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4,852	4,718	8,355	7,974	11,794	11,326
AGE						
12-17	737	678	535	549	1,075	1,036
18-25	1,786	1,899	2,313	2,350	3,546	3,735
26 or Older	2,329	2,141	5,508	5,075	7,173	6,555
GENDER						
Male	2,895	2,728	5,395	4,968	7,422	6,893
Female	1,957	1,991	2,961	3,006	4,372	4,433
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,209	4,200	7,251	6,699	10,214	9,712
White	3,303	3,182	5,886	5,338	8,248	7,625
Black or African American	640	757	941	951	1,356	1,503
American Indian or Alaska Native	50	67	135	111	164	132
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	7	*	49	*	53
Asian	71	73	102	147	163	203
Two or More Races	130	114	140	103	223	195
Hispanic or Latino	643	519	1,105	1,274	1,580	1,614

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.16B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.3	4.9	4.7
AGE						
12-17	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.1
18-25	5.5	5.8	7.2	7.2	11.0	11.5
26 or Older	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.5
GENDER						
Male	2.5	2.3	4.6	4.2	6.4	5.8
Female	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.2	4.9	4.6
White	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.2	4.9	4.5
Black or African American	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.8	5.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.9	5.3	10.4	8.8	12.7	10.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.0	*	6.9	*	7.5
Asian	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.0
Two or More Races	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.0	8.7	7.5
Hispanic or Latino	2.1	1.6	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.17A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	737	678	535	549	1,075	1,036
GENDER						
Male	343	348	253	247	504	506
Female	395	331	282	302	572	531
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	574	571	419	442	839	861
White	473	464	334	391	686	720
Black or African American	65	76	50	31	98	96
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	7	14 ^a	4	15	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4	6	*	8	8	13
Two or More Races	24	15	16	8	30	18
Hispanic or Latino	163 ^a	107	116	107	236	175
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	207	234	146	169	303	335
Female, White, Not Hispanic	266	229	188	222	382	385
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	41	45	30	14	57	55
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	24	31	20	17	41	41
Male, Hispanic	79	54	63	51	119	91
Female, Hispanic	84	53	53	56	117	83

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.17B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.1
GENDER						
Male	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.9	3.9	3.9
Female	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	4.6	4.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	4.0	4.1
White	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	4.4	4.7
Black or African American	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.8	2.6	2.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	4.2	8.2 ^a	2.7	9.4	6.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.4	0.6	*	0.7	0.8	1.3
Two or More Races	5.4	3.8	3.6	1.9	6.9	4.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.9 ^a	2.4	2.7	2.4	5.6 ^a	4.0
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.8	4.3
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.9	5.0	5.1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.1	2.3	1.5	0.7	2.9	2.8
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.1
Male, Hispanic	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	5.5	4.1
Female, Hispanic	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	5.7	3.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.18A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1,786	1,899	2,313	2,350	3,546	3,735
GENDER						
Male	1,138	1,139	1,420	1,394	2,188	2,224
Female	649 ^a	760	893	955	1,358	1,511
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,532	1,664	1,945	1,945	3,014	3,145
White	1,225	1,357	1,638	1,608	2,482	2,569
Black or African American	229	231	177	205	354	386
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	18	27	30	34	43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4	8	*	11	*
Asian	27	26	56	44	77	66
Two or More Races	33	29	40	40	57	61
Hispanic or Latino	254	235	367	405	531	590
EDUCATION						
< High School	471	515	459	470	780	858
High School Graduate	642	672	716	760	1,191	1,272
Some College	567	560	862	819	1,229	1,216
College Graduate	106	152	276	300	346	389
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	742	787	1,110	1,159	1,626	1,727
Part-Time	450	471	599	571	886	903
Unemployed	259	253	223	198	417	393
Other ²	335	387	381	422	616	713

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.18B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	5.5	5.8	7.2	7.2	11.0	11.5
GENDER						
Male	7.0	7.0	8.8	8.5	13.5	13.6
Female	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.9	8.5	9.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.3	11.4	11.8
White	6.1	6.8	8.2	8.0	12.4	12.8
Black or African American	5.3	5.2	4.1	4.6	8.1	8.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.7	8.4	15.5	13.6	19.8	20.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.6	6.8	*	9.2	*
Asian	1.8	1.7	3.7	2.9	5.0	4.4
Two or More Races	9.3	8.4	11.5	11.7	16.1	17.9
Hispanic or Latino	4.4	4.1	6.4	7.0	9.3	10.3
EDUCATION						
< High School	7.1	7.7	6.9	7.1	11.7	12.9
High School Graduate	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	10.8	11.3
Some College	5.5	5.4	8.4	7.8	11.9	11.6
College Graduate	2.6	3.7	6.6	7.3	8.3	9.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.6	10.8	11.3
Part-Time	5.6	5.7	7.4	6.9	10.9	11.0
Unemployed	10.1	9.8	8.7	7.7	16.2	15.2
Other ²	5.2	6.1	6.0	6.7	9.6	11.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.19A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2,329	2,141	5,508	5,075	7,173	6,555
GENDER						
Male	1,415	1,241	3,723	3,326	4,730	4,164
Female	914	900	1,786	1,748	2,443	2,392
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,103	1,965	4,887	4,312	6,360	5,706
White	1,605	1,362	3,915	3,339	5,081 ^a	4,336
Black or African American	346	450	714	714	904	1,022
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	*	95	77	115	79
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	40	42	41	95	78	123
Two or More Races	73	*	84	56	136	116
Hispanic or Latino	225	176	622	762	813	849
EDUCATION						
< High School	549	499	1,090	1,055	1,483	1,353
High School Graduate	724	808	1,700	1,475	2,243	2,053
Some College	656	487	1,435	1,354	1,863	1,701
College Graduate	401	347	1,284	1,191	1,583	1,448
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,205	1,303	3,463	3,256	4,335	4,171
Part-Time	256	225	725	635	897	786
Unemployed	265	209	392	250	553	397
Other ²	603 ^a	404	928	934	1,389	1,201

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.19B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.5
GENDER						
Male	1.6	1.4	4.3	3.8	5.4	4.7
Female	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.5
White	1.2	1.0	3.0	2.5	3.9 ^a	3.3
Black or African American	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.9	*	9.9	8.7	12.0	8.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.6
Two or More Races	4.2	*	4.8	3.0	7.7	6.2
Hispanic or Latino	1.1	0.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.6	5.0	4.7
High School Graduate	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.6
Some College	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.8
College Graduate	0.8	0.6	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0
Part-Time	1.3	1.1	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.9
Unemployed	5.5	4.2	8.2 ^a	5.0	11.5	7.9
Other ²	1.1 ^a	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.20A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4,115	4,040	7,821	7,424	10,719	10,290
GENDER						
Male	2,553	2,380	5,142	4,721	6,918	6,387
Female	1,562	1,660	2,679	2,704	3,801	3,903
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,635	3,628	6,832	6,257	9,375	8,851
White	2,830	2,718	5,553	4,947	7,563	6,905
Black or African American	576	681	892	920	1,258	1,408
American Indian or Alaska Native	43	60	122	106	149	122
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4	*	48	*	50
Asian	67	67	97	140	154	189
Two or More Races	106	98	125	96	193	177
Hispanic or Latino	480	412	989	1,167	1,344	1,439
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,020	1,014	1,549	1,526	2,263	2,211
High School Graduate	1,366	1,480	2,416	2,235	3,434	3,325
Some College	1,223	1,047	2,297	2,173	3,092	2,917
College Graduate	507	499	1,560	1,491	1,930	1,837
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,947	2,090	4,573	4,415	5,961	5,898
Part-Time	706	696	1,323	1,206	1,783	1,689
Unemployed	524	462	615	448	969	790
Other ²	937	792	1,309	1,356	2,005	1,913

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.20B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.4	5.0	4.7
GENDER						
Male	2.5	2.3	5.0	4.5	6.7	6.1
Female	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.3	5.0	4.7
White	1.9	1.8	3.7	3.2	5.0	4.5
Black or African American	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.8	5.4	10.8	9.7	13.1	11.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.6	*	7.6	*	7.9
Asian	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1
Two or More Races	5.0	4.4	5.9	4.3	9.1	8.0
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.5	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.3	6.2	6.2
High School Graduate	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.3	5.0	4.9
Some College	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.9	5.6	5.3
College Graduate	0.9	0.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.6	1.7	3.8	3.7	5.0	4.9
Part-Time	2.6	2.5	4.8	4.2	6.5	6.0
Unemployed	7.1	6.1	8.3 ^a	5.9	13.1 ^a	10.4
Other ²	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.21A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4,852	4,718	8,355	7,974	11,794	11,326
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	850	945	1,385	1,356	2,015	2,047
New England	234	339	452	427	617	707
Middle Atlantic	616	605	932	930	1,398	1,340
Midwest	986	961	2,128	1,833	2,770	2,475
East North Central	767	706	1,469	1,254	1,975	1,739
West North Central	219	254	659	579	796	736
South	1,717	1,655	2,703	2,693	3,951	3,859
South Atlantic	844	891	1,472	1,457	2,056	2,097
East South Central	343	282	449	384	685	603
West South Central	531	483	782	852	1,210	1,159
West	1,299	1,158	2,140	2,092	3,058	2,945
Mountain	317	379	686	716	895	983
Pacific	982	779	1,454	1,376	2,163	1,962
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,465	2,532	4,389	4,022	6,207	5,867
Small Metro	1,624	1,593	2,721	2,671	3,774	3,811
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,057	1,123	1,796	1,764	2,492	2,581
< 250K Pop.	567	471	925	907	1,282	1,230
Nonmetro	764	593	1,245	1,281	1,813	1,649
Urbanized	423 ^a	256	569	467	910 ^b	624
Less Urbanized	309	273	587	619	789	783
Completely Rural	33	64	89	195	115	243

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.21B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.3	4.9	4.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.5
New England	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	5.2	5.9
Middle Atlantic	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.0
Midwest	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.4	5.1	4.5
East North Central	2.0	1.9	3.9	3.3	5.2	4.6
West North Central	1.3	1.5	4.0	3.5	4.9	4.5
South	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.4
South Atlantic	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.2	4.5	4.5
East South Central	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	4.8	4.1
West South Central	2.0	1.8	2.9	3.2	4.6	4.3
West	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.3
Mountain	2.0	2.3	4.3	4.4	5.6	6.0
Pacific	2.5	2.0	3.8	3.5	5.6	5.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.5
Small Metro	2.3	2.2	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.4
< 250K Pop.	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.1
Nonmetro	1.9	1.5	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.1
Urbanized	2.5 ^a	1.7	3.4	3.0	5.4 ^a	4.1
Less Urbanized	1.5	1.3	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.8
Completely Rural	0.9	1.3	2.5	4.1	3.2	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.22A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	737	678	535	549	1,075	1,036
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	145	136	84	80	190	181
New England	36	42	17	14	47	49
Middle Atlantic	109	94	67	66	144	132
Midwest	140	126	131	133	230	215
East North Central	108	88	86	89	162	146
West North Central	32	38	45	43	67	69
South	229	223	157	185	336	352
South Atlantic	104	99	76	91	155	163
East South Central	41	47	31	43	61	77
West South Central	84	77	50	50	120	112
West	223	193	162	152	319	289
Mountain	62	69	49	57	97	102
Pacific	160	124	113	95	222	186
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	390	339	246	262	538	509
Small Metro	217	231	171	172	331	329
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	152	165	105	134	218	239
< 250K Pop.	65	66	67 ^a	38	113	90
Nonmetro	131	109	117	115	206	198
Urbanized	63 ^a	40	46	34	91	62
Less Urbanized	63	58	62	57	104	103
Completely Rural	4	12	9	23	12 ^a	32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.22B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.8	4.2	4.0
New England	3.0	3.6	1.5	1.2	4.0	4.2
Middle Atlantic	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.9
Midwest	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	4.0	3.8
East North Central	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	3.6
West North Central	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	4.0	4.2
South	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.0	3.7	3.9
South Atlantic	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.5
East South Central	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.0	4.2	5.3
West South Central	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	3.8
West	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	5.3	4.7
Mountain	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.3	5.6	5.8
Pacific	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	5.2	4.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.7
Small Metro	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.3	4.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.6	4.3	4.7
< 250K Pop.	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.6	4.4	3.8
Nonmetro	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.9	4.7
Urbanized	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	5.3	3.9
Less Urbanized	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	4.9	4.8
Completely Rural	1.1	2.3	2.4	4.7	3.1	6.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.23A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1,786	1,899	2,313	2,350	3,546	3,735
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	327 ^a	413	444	391	675	702
New England	105	143	142	130	209	238
Middle Atlantic	222	270	302	261	466	464
Midwest	384	381	605	599	857	871
East North Central	269	283	410	392	590	603
West North Central	115	98	195	207	267	268
South	604	629	684	743	1,113	1,202
South Atlantic	282	319	352	367	543	595
East South Central	104	111	99	100	175	194
West South Central	218	200	233	277	395	413
West	471	475	579	616	901	959
Mountain	111	152	209	185	281	285
Pacific	360	323	370	431	619	674
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	912	1,045	1,149	1,270	1,804 ^a	2,036
Small Metro	636	613	826	747	1,240	1,211
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	426	425	532	486	800	814
< 250K Pop.	209	187	294	261	440	397
Nonmetro	239	241	337	333	501	488
Urbanized	111	142	165	168	244	258
Less Urbanized	113	89	161	139	231	195
Completely Rural	15	10	12 ^a	27	26	35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.23B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	5.5	5.8	7.2	7.2	11.0	11.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5.8 ^a	7.2	7.8	6.9	11.9	12.3
New England	7.0	9.6	9.6	8.7	14.0	15.9
Middle Atlantic	5.3	6.4	7.2	6.2	11.1	11.0
Midwest	5.2	5.1	8.1	8.0	11.5	11.7
East North Central	5.2	5.5	8.0	7.6	11.5	11.8
West North Central	5.0	4.2	8.4	8.9	11.5	11.5
South	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	9.6	10.3
South Atlantic	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.3	9.5	10.2
East South Central	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.1	8.9	10.0
West South Central	5.6	5.1	6.0	7.1	10.2	10.5
West	6.3	6.2	7.7	8.1	12.0	12.6
Mountain	4.9	6.5	9.2	7.9	12.3	12.1
Pacific	6.9	6.1	7.1	8.2	11.8	12.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.4	10.8	11.8
Small Metro	6.0	5.9	7.8	7.2	11.7	11.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.2	11.6	12.0
< 250K Pop.	5.6	5.3	7.9	7.4	11.9	11.2
Nonmetro	4.8	4.9	6.8	6.7	10.1	9.9
Urbanized	4.8	6.7	7.2	8.0	10.6	12.3
Less Urbanized	4.9	3.8	6.9	5.9	10.0	8.3
Completely Rural	4.5	2.1	3.5	5.4	8.0	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.24A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2,329	2,141	5,508	5,075	7,173	6,555
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	378	396	856	885	1,150	1,164
New England	93	154	292	282	361	420
Middle Atlantic	285	242	564	603	789	744
Midwest	462	453	1,392	1,101	1,683	1,389
East North Central	390	335	973	773	1,222	990
West North Central	71	119	419	328	461	399
South	884	803	1,862	1,765	2,502	2,305
South Atlantic	458	473	1,044	1,000	1,358	1,339
East South Central	197	124	319	241	449	332
West South Central	228	206	499	525	696	634
West	606	489	1,398	1,323	1,837	1,697
Mountain	144	158	427	474	516	596
Pacific	462	331	971	850	1,321	1,102
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,163	1,148	2,994	2,490	3,865	3,322
Small Metro	771	750	1,724	1,752	2,203	2,270
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	478	532	1,160	1,144	1,474	1,527
< 250K Pop.	293	218	564	608	728	743
Nonmetro	394	243	791	833	1,106	963
Urbanized	248 ^b	75	357	265	576 ^b	303
Less Urbanized	132	126	364	423	453	485
Completely Rural	14	42	69	145	77	175

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.24B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.3
New England	1.0	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.5
Middle Atlantic	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9
Midwest	1.1	1.1	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.4
East North Central	1.4	1.2	3.4	2.7	4.2	3.4
West North Central	0.6	1.0	3.4	2.6	3.8	3.2
South	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.4
South Atlantic	1.3	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.8
East South Central	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.2	4.1	3.0
West South Central	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.2
West	1.5	1.2	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.1
Mountain	1.2	1.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8
Pacific	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.9	4.5	3.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.2	1.1	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.3
Small Metro	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.4	1.5	3.3	3.2	4.2	4.3
< 250K Pop.	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1
Nonmetro	1.3	0.8	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.1
Urbanized	2.0 ^b	0.6	2.8	2.3	4.5 ^a	2.6
Less Urbanized	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0
Completely Rural	0.5	1.1	2.4	3.8	2.7	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.25A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	4,115	4,040	7,821	7,424	10,719	10,290
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	705	809	1,301	1,276	1,825	1,866
New England	198	297	435	413	570	658
Middle Atlantic	507	512	866	864	1,255	1,208
Midwest	845	834	1,997	1,700	2,540	2,260
East North Central	659	618	1,383	1,165	1,812	1,593
West North Central	186	216	614	535	728	667
South	1,488	1,432	2,546	2,509	3,615	3,507
South Atlantic	740	792	1,396	1,366	1,901	1,934
East South Central	301	235	418	341	624	526
West South Central	447	405	732	802	1,091	1,047
West	1,077	965	1,978	1,939	2,738	2,657
Mountain	255	310	637	659	798	881
Pacific	822	655	1,341	1,281	1,940	1,776
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,075	2,194	4,143	3,760	5,669	5,358
Small Metro	1,407	1,362	2,550	2,498	3,443	3,481
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	905	957	1,692	1,630	2,275	2,342
< 250K Pop.	502	405	858	869	1,169	1,139
Nonmetro	633	484	1,128	1,166	1,607	1,451
Urbanized	359 ^a	216	523	433	819 ^a	561
Less Urbanized	246	215	525	562	685	680
Completely Rural	28	53	80	172	103	210

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 5.25B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drugs ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.4	5.0	4.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.5	4.5
New England	1.8	2.8	4.0	3.8	5.3	6.1
Middle Atlantic	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.0
Midwest	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.5	5.2	4.6
East North Central	1.9	1.8	4.1	3.4	5.3	4.7
West North Central	1.3	1.5	4.2	3.6	5.0	4.5
South	1.9	1.8	3.3	3.2	4.7	4.5
South Atlantic	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.7
East South Central	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.6	4.8	4.0
West South Central	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.3	4.6	4.4
West	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.9	5.6	5.4
Mountain	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0
Pacific	2.4	1.9	3.9	3.7	5.6	5.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.8	1.9	3.6	3.2	4.9	4.6
Small Metro	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.9	5.4	5.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.8	5.4	5.5
< 250K Pop.	2.3	1.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.3
Nonmetro	1.7	1.3	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.0
Urbanized	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.1	5.5 ^a	4.1
Less Urbanized	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.7
Completely Rural	0.9	1.2	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.