

**Table 4.5D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	100	139	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.28	0.39
Marijuana and Hashish	81	121	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.34	0.46
Cocaine	65	50	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.12	0.92
Crack	29	30	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.30	2.22
Heroin	28	20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.51	4.73
Hallucinogens	55	51	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.42	1.32
LSD	25	29	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.70	4.03
PCP	20	13	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Ecstasy	47	46	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.29	2.26
Inhalants	43	47	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.75	1.94
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	120	111	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.75	0.70
Pain Relievers	100	102	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.82	0.85
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	54	63	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	3.10	3.49
Tranquilizers	74	88	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	1.40	1.55
Stimulants	70	48	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	2.10	1.62
Methamphetamine	35	21	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	2.51	1.70
Sedatives	43	40	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	4.70	4.53
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	100	112	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.47	0.55
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	72	86	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	55	58	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	53	58	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.56	0.56
<b>CIGARS</b>	112	113	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.43	0.43
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	127	108	0.05	0.04	0.27	0.25	0.08	0.07

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.5P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.5864		0.5351		0.5276	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.7259		0.7083		0.8853	
Cocaine	N/A		0.0965		0.0914		0.2023	
Crack	N/A		0.7607		0.7611		0.9571	
Heroin	N/A		0.7541		0.7578		0.8845	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.9074		0.9549		0.6279	
LSD	N/A		0.8851		0.9128		0.5265	
PCP	N/A		0.2030		0.2020		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.9868		0.9792		0.9200	
Inhalants	N/A		0.8755		0.8913		0.4266	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.0383		0.0435		0.0080	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0754		0.0875		0.0124	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.2544		0.2601		0.0979	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.4239		0.4009		0.5595	
Stimulants	N/A		0.0708		0.0657		0.1495	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.0018		0.0016		0.0166	
Sedatives	N/A		0.9388		0.9533		0.9509	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.6228		0.6052		0.7664	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.2270		0.4612		0.2511	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.0669		0.0574		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.1164		0.1250		0.4365	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.1096		0.1214		0.2720	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.3083		0.8115		0.1301	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.6D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	51	50	0.20	0.20	0.26	0.25	0.86	0.86
Marijuana and Hashish	45	44	0.18	0.17	0.21	0.20	1.02	1.07
Cocaine	23	23	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	3.32	3.04
Crack	9	7	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Heroin	8	5	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	*	*
Hallucinogens	27	26	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	2.30	2.65
LSD	13	14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.16	5.38
PCP	9	11	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	*	*
Ecstasy	20	18	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	3.46	3.92
Inhalants	32	36	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	2.09	2.07
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	42	37	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.16	1.49	1.39
Pain Relievers	42	36	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.15	1.68	1.56
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	15	14	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	4.27	4.34
Tranquilizers	22	21	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	2.66	3.04
Stimulants	21	21	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	3.06	3.13
Methamphetamine	13	12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.41	5.44
Sedatives	10	10	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.63	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	47	44	0.19	0.18	0.22	0.21	1.22	1.15
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	50	50	0.20	0.20	0.26	0.25	0.96	0.97
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	32	24	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.10	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	29	34	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.14	2.10	2.10
<b>CIGARS</b>	48	47	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.20	1.41	1.31
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	73	69	0.29	0.27	0.40	0.38	0.74	0.72

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.6P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.9359		0.5749		0.1588	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.0567		0.0307		0.6966	
Cocaine	N/A		0.7486		0.7597		0.8453	
Crack	N/A		0.4007		0.4000		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.2020		0.2019		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.2777		0.2536		0.6020	
LSD	N/A		0.7895		0.7948		0.3602	
PCP	N/A		0.4021		0.4025		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.1062		0.1010		0.7993	
Inhalants	N/A		0.9719		0.9211		0.6717	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.0155		0.0088		0.0707	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0184		0.0117		0.1000	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.4592		0.4568		0.4030	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.2126		0.2098		0.4293	
Stimulants	N/A		0.7684		0.7662		0.6069	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.3801		0.3814		0.1395	
Sedatives	N/A		0.6079		0.6062		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.9371		0.6515		0.3270	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.9724		0.5799		0.1740	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.0339		0.0294		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.0314		0.0350		0.0063	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.7935		0.9278		0.1730	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.9247		0.5189		0.7125	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.7D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	41	47	0.13	0.14	0.29	0.33	0.38	0.41
Marijuana and Hashish	45	45	0.14	0.14	0.28	0.28	0.49	0.48
Cocaine	41	35	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.13	1.57	1.40
Crack	17	21	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	4.59	4.42
Heroin	10	13	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	*	*
Hallucinogens	32	32	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.12	1.51	1.40
LSD	16	16	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	4.10	4.04
PCP	14	6	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	*	*
Ecstasy	25	28	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	2.15	2.23
Inhalants	23	24	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	2.78	2.89
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	46	43	0.14	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.87	0.81
Pain Relievers	43	43	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.17	1.00	0.96
OxyContin®	26	23	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	3.33	3.12
Tranquilizers	31	35	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	1.58	1.64
Stimulants	30	29	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	2.00	2.20
Methamphetamine	19	14	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	3.14	2.73
Sedatives	11	14	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.44	5.47
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	45	44	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.21	0.67	0.67
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	46	46	0.14	0.14	0.40	0.38	0.30	0.30
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	36	33	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.15	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	28	34	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.13	1.00	1.12
<b>CIGARS</b>	54	58	0.17	0.18	0.28	0.29	0.66	0.70
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	62	61	0.19	0.19	0.91	0.92	0.25	0.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.7P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.9617		0.9581		0.9377	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.9620		0.9777		0.9704	
Cocaine	N/A		0.0691		0.0735		0.0085	
Crack	N/A		0.4383		0.4402		0.7152	
Heroin	N/A		0.5487		0.5519		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.1889		0.2095		0.3379	
LSD	N/A		0.9599		0.9695		0.9820	
PCP	N/A		0.0696		0.0696		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.6825		0.6894		0.5544	
Inhalants	N/A		0.6967		0.7400		0.6721	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.0933		0.1663		0.0322	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.5752		0.7401		0.2178	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.0273		0.0324		0.0036	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.5227		0.4481		0.9711	
Stimulants	N/A		0.0893		0.1004		0.0747	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.0268		0.0271		0.0348	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4437		0.4435		0.7460	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.8620		0.8381		0.7583	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.2422		0.5379		0.2174	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.1164		0.0995		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.1174		0.1421		0.3357	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.1228		0.2252		0.1326	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.3799		0.2064		0.3993	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.8D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	77	115	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.40	0.60
Marijuana and Hashish	47	97	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.37	0.75
Cocaine	39	23	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	1.25	0.80
Crack	21	19	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.09	1.91
Heroin	25	15	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	31	30	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.58	2.63
LSD	15	19	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
PCP	10	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*	*
Ecstasy	29	33	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	4.34
Inhalants	13	15	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	100	96	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	1.21	1.11
Pain Relievers	79	84	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.33	1.34
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	45	56	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	*	*
Tranquilizers	62	78	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	2.08	2.39
Stimulants	58	30	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	4.24	2.55
Methamphetamine	26	11	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	3.37	1.71
Sedatives	39	37	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	75	89	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.70	0.82
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	20	40	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.08
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	29	42	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	35	26	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.57	0.39
<b>CIGARS</b>	79	86	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.50	0.51
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	74	31	0.04	0.02	0.31	0.14	0.06	0.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.8P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.4971		0.4683		0.4972	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.4966		0.4953		0.4820	
Cocaine	N/A		0.3130		0.3087		0.4250	
Crack	N/A		0.9611		0.9610		0.9752	
Heroin	N/A		0.7865		0.7886		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.8853		0.8785		0.9771	
LSD	N/A		1.0000		1.0000		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.4815		0.4790		*	
Inhalants	N/A		0.9099		0.9096		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.5045		0.5121		0.2874	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.4664		0.4802		0.2340	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		1.0000		0.9961		*	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.3007		0.2937		0.3009	
Stimulants	N/A		0.2728		0.2671		0.3491	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.0372		0.0364		0.0537	
Sedatives	N/A		0.9787		0.9684		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.5154		0.4975		0.5697	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.1309		0.1387		0.1354	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.7270		0.7370		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.3689		0.3676		0.3035	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.2889		0.2847		0.4095	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.4122		0.4751		0.3914	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.