

**Table 4.5B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	2,784	2,908	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	8.0	8.3
Marijuana and Hashish	2,142	2,114	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	8.4	8.3
Cocaine	998	872	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	17.6	15.8
Crack	215	230	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.5	16.6
Heroin	118	108	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	28.5
Hallucinogens	934	953	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	24.1	25.0
LSD	235	243	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	39.7	43.1
PCP	106	77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Ecstasy	607	615	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	31.7	31.4
Inhalants	857	877	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	38.0	40.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	2,836	2,526	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	19.4 <sup>b</sup>	16.6
Pain Relievers	2,422	2,193	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	21.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.6
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	615	526	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	50.7	42.9
Tranquilizers	1,180	1,286	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	23.3	24.5
Stimulants	793	647	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	27.2	23.4
Methamphetamine	318 <sup>b</sup>	192	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.8
Sedatives	240	247	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	32.5	32.9
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	2,664	2,768	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	13.5	13.8
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	2,122	2,282	0.9	0.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	1,101	965	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	999	1,134	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	10.2	10.9
<b>CIGARS</b>	3,058	3,349	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	11.8	12.4
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	4,396	4,274	1.8	1.8	9.4	9.3	2.8	2.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.6B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	1,487	1,501	5.9	5.9	7.8	7.6	28.1	29.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1,252	1,139	5.0	4.5	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	34.2	33.7
Cocaine	274	286	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	66.7	67.5
Crack	42	32	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*
Heroin	31	18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Hallucinogens	437	398	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	58.0	59.8
LSD	99	105	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	62.8	69.6
PCP	43	55	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	*
Ecstasy	225	183	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	72.7	71.4
Inhalants	603	605	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	51.6	52.9
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	980 <sup>a</sup>	850	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.7	44.1	40.4
Pain Relievers	908 <sup>a</sup>	782	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	48.7	44.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	141	127	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	72.8	67.7
Tranquilizers	310	274	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	58.3	55.1
Stimulants	271	264	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	54.7	52.4
Methamphetamine	99	84	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	60.6	49.2
Sedatives	66	59	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	49.6	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	1,171	1,172	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.4	35.8	37.5
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	1,294	1,303	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.6	27.9	29.7
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	417 <sup>a</sup>	334	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	447 <sup>a</sup>	545	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	41.2 <sup>b</sup>	49.3
<b>CIGARS</b>	1,246	1,270	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	48.5	51.1
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	2,743	2,749	10.9	10.8	15.8	15.4	32.1	32.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.7B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	818	828	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.9	7.5	7.5
Marijuana and Hashish	714	723	2.2	2.2	4.5	4.5	8.0	7.9
Cocaine	592	498	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	27.7 <sup>b</sup>	22.2
Crack	120	142	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	45.8	43.5
Heroin	46	57	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	*
Hallucinogens	412	475	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	21.2	23.2
LSD	112	114	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	35.3	35.4
PCP	49	22	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*
Ecstasy	303	322	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	30.4	32.2
Inhalants	225	240	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	33.4	35.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	945	847	2.9	2.6	4.0	3.6	19.9 <sup>a</sup>	17.3
Pain Relievers	830	803	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	21.6	19.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	290 <sup>a</sup>	214	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	51.6 <sup>b</sup>	38.4
Tranquilizers	422	456	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	25.5	25.4
Stimulants	344	276	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	29.1	23.8
Methamphetamine	139 <sup>a</sup>	88	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	18.2
Sedatives	53	67	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	32.5	35.0
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	885	904	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.4	14.3	14.0
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	765	848	2.4	2.6	7.1	7.4	5.0	5.5
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	566	493	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.3	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	432	506	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	16.8	18.3
<b>CIGARS</b>	1,199	1,332	3.7	4.1	6.2	6.7	15.5	17.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	1,484	1,421	4.6	4.4	25.0	23.4	5.9	5.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 4.8B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	479	579	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.6	3.1
Marijuana and Hashish	176	252	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.0
Cocaine	133	87	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.3	3.1
Crack	53	55	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.5
Heroin	40	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Hallucinogens	85	80	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.2	7.3
LSD	24	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
PCP	14	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*
Ecstasy	78	110	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	15.6
Inhalants	29	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	911	829	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	11.9	10.1
Pain Relievers	684	608	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	12.3	10.1
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	183	185	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Tranquilizers	448	557	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	15.6	18.8
Stimulants	178	108	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	14.3	9.7
Methamphetamine	80 <sup>a</sup>	21	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	10.5	3.2
Sedatives	121	121	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	608	691	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	6.0	6.6
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	63	131	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	118	137	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	121	83	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.3
<b>CIGARS</b>	614	747	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.9	4.5
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	169	105	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.