

Table 3.66C Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	79	77	79	77
AGE				
12-13	130	131	37	36
14-15	136	136	53	48
16-17	123	124	56	58
GENDER				
Male	60	59	60	59
Female	50	48	50	48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	71	68	71	68
White	193	211	66	64
Black or African American	105	113	40	40
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	17	5	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	59	74	16	16
Two or More Races	24	23	14	8
Hispanic or Latino	38	35	38	35
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	211	227	67	64
Small Metro	164	150	55	47
Nonmetro	110	106	39	37
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	62	58	41	38
Marijuana	48	48	37	33
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	44	37	28	26
Cigarettes	61	56	51	47
Alcohol	83	79	46	45
Binge Alcohol ³	66	58	40	37
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	86	88	56	54
Marijuana	69	71	49	44
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	66	64	42	42
Cigarettes	76	79	58	53
Alcohol	124	125	62	59
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	105	109	65	60
Marijuana	81	81	55	51
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	86	86	56	50
Cigarettes	104	107	64	60
Alcohol	140	140	67	64

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.66D Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.31
AGE				
12-13	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
14-15	0.55	0.51	0.55	0.51
16-17	0.62	0.59	0.62	0.59
GENDER				
Male	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.46
Female	0.41	0.39	0.41	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.33
White	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
Black or African American	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.89
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.20	3.26	3.20	3.26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.55	1.51	1.55	1.51
Two or More Races	2.50	1.95	2.50	1.95
Hispanic or Latino	0.92	0.82	0.92	0.82
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.43
Small Metro	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.57
Nonmetro	0.77	0.69	0.77	0.69
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.27	0.25	0.95	0.97
Marijuana	0.21	0.21	0.89	0.88
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.20	0.17	0.69	0.71
Cigarettes	0.27	0.25	1.15	1.16
Alcohol	0.35	0.33	1.07	1.11
Binge Alcohol ³	0.30	0.26	0.95	0.98
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.35	0.35	1.11	1.21
Marijuana	0.30	0.30	1.08	1.07
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.29	0.27	0.93	1.04
Cigarettes	0.32	0.34	1.19	1.21
Alcohol	0.45	0.44	1.16	1.20
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.39	0.41	1.11	1.19
Marijuana	0.34	0.34	1.18	1.16
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.34	0.34	1.11	1.14
Cigarettes	0.41	0.43	1.14	1.20
Alcohol	0.46	0.47	1.10	1.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.66P Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.0186		0.0186	
AGE				
12-13	0.6290		0.6290	
14-15	0.0008		0.0008	
16-17	0.5581		0.5581	
GENDER				
Male	0.0003		0.0003	
Female	0.5336		0.5336	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0063		0.0063	
White	0.0175		0.0175	
Black or African American	0.4794		0.4794	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9915		0.9915	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.6782		0.6782	
Two or More Races	0.0325		0.0325	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8846		0.8846	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.4538		0.4538	
Small Metro	0.0016		0.0016	
Nonmetro	0.9756		0.9756	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.1481		0.6526	
Marijuana	0.0498		0.6061	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2646		0.9521	
Cigarettes	0.0155		0.6966	
Alcohol	0.0105		0.4299	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0018		0.7886	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0927		0.3577	
Marijuana	0.1298		0.0911	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1000		0.7562	
Cigarettes	0.0650		0.7733	
Alcohol	0.5815		0.8306	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0005		0.1291	
Marijuana	0.0130		0.1611	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0028		0.2165	
Cigarettes	0.0003		0.1940	
Alcohol	0.0956		0.6387	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.67C Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	89	90	89	90
AGE				
12-13	129	131	36	35
14-15	133	132	64	58
16-17	111	115	68	74
GENDER				
Male	63	68	63	68
Female	59	59	59	59
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	80	78	80	78
White	183	201	80	79
Black or African American	104	108	40	47
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	18	6	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	58	76	14	17
Two or More Races	22	21	16	10
Hispanic or Latino	39	41	39	41
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	203	216	83	84
Small Metro	156	144	63	55
Nonmetro	107	104	40	41
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	48	46	55	55
Marijuana	34	32	50	50
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	36	34	37	31
Cigarettes	54	48	57	55
Alcohol	68	66	63	61
Binge Alcohol ³	53	50	56	49
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	72	74	73	74
Marijuana	52	52	68	66
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	58	58	54	56
Cigarettes	70	69	67	67
Alcohol	108	109	79	82
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	96	96	81	80
Marijuana	67	63	72	73
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	81	82	68	64
Cigarettes	94	95	77	78
Alcohol	124	125	84	85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.67D Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
AGE				
12-13	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41
14-15	0.65	0.61	0.65	0.61
16-17	0.68	0.70	0.68	0.70
GENDER				
Male	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.53
Female	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
White	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
Black or African American	0.90	1.01	0.90	1.01
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.24	2.40	3.24	2.40
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.37	1.59	1.37	1.59
Two or More Races	2.69	2.34	2.69	2.34
Hispanic or Latino	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.53
Small Metro	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
Nonmetro	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.75
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.23	0.21	0.91	0.95
Marijuana	0.16	0.15	0.88	0.89
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.18	0.16	0.68	0.61
Cigarettes	0.26	0.23	0.93	0.99
Alcohol	0.31	0.30	1.02	1.00
Binge Alcohol ³	0.26	0.24	0.96	0.91
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.32	0.33	0.98	1.05
Marijuana	0.25	0.24	1.00	1.01
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.27	0.27	0.89	0.98
Cigarettes	0.32	0.32	1.00	1.09
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	0.95	0.97
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.39	0.40	0.91	1.01
Marijuana	0.31	0.29	1.00	1.05
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.35	0.36	1.00	1.04
Cigarettes	0.40	0.41	0.96	1.10
Alcohol	0.45	0.48	0.90	0.91

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.67P Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.1212		0.1212	
AGE				
12-13	0.8211		0.8211	
14-15	0.0573		0.0573	
16-17	0.3028		0.3028	
GENDER				
Male	0.0340		0.0340	
Female	0.9813		0.9813	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1260		0.1260	
White	0.0803		0.0803	
Black or African American	0.6465		0.6465	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0074		0.0074	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.5047		0.5047	
Two or More Races	0.2230		0.2230	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6723		0.6723	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.9663		0.9663	
Small Metro	0.0258		0.0258	
Nonmetro	0.3389		0.3389	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0797		0.8581	
Marijuana	0.0500		0.4138	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.4169		0.6247	
Cigarettes	0.0128		0.4904	
Alcohol	0.0572		0.5331	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0193		0.1943	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0523		0.5646	
Marijuana	0.0460		0.2994	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1836		0.7059	
Cigarettes	0.1048		0.4663	
Alcohol	0.6074		0.8084	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0013		0.0379	
Marijuana	0.0190		0.0944	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0140		0.0423	
Cigarettes	0.0008		0.0332	
Alcohol	0.1491		0.3266	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.68C Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	83	86	83	86
AGE				
12-13	130	132	32	36
14-15	131	136	54	53
16-17	118	116	66	71
GENDER				
Male	62	66	62	66
Female	56	54	56	54
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	75	75	75	75
White	189	205	75	74
Black or African American	104	109	38	46
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	16	6	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	59	76	16	17
Two or More Races	24	21	14	10
Hispanic or Latino	39	39	39	39
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	208	219	75	78
Small Metro	162	148	58	52
Nonmetro	107	105	38	39
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	50	46	54	53
Marijuana	35	33	50	47
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	38	34	35	31
Cigarettes	56	48	56	53
Alcohol	72	67	59	57
Binge Alcohol ³	54	49	54	47
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	74	75	70	70
Marijuana	53	54	66	62
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	61	57	51	53
Cigarettes	72	68	65	64
Alcohol	113	111	75	76
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	98	97	77	74
Marijuana	69	65	71	68
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	82	81	63	59
Cigarettes	98	96	74	73
Alcohol	130	128	81	79

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.68D Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.35
AGE				
12-13	0.37	0.42	0.37	0.42
14-15	0.54	0.58	0.54	0.58
16-17	0.70	0.68	0.70	0.68
GENDER				
Male	0.49	0.52	0.49	0.52
Female	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.44
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
White	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41
Black or African American	0.86	1.00	0.86	1.00
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.22	3.29	3.22	3.29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.52	1.61	1.52	1.61
Two or More Races	2.59	2.28	2.59	2.28
Hispanic or Latino	0.95	0.92	0.95	0.92
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.49
Small Metro	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
Nonmetro	0.69	0.73	0.69	0.73
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.23	0.21	1.02	1.02
Marijuana	0.16	0.15	1.00	0.96
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.18	0.16	0.75	0.68
Cigarettes	0.26	0.23	1.03	1.07
Alcohol	0.31	0.30	1.04	1.04
Binge Alcohol ³	0.25	0.23	1.00	0.96
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.32	0.32	1.09	1.13
Marijuana	0.24	0.24	1.10	1.09
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.28	0.26	0.98	1.03
Cigarettes	0.32	0.31	1.06	1.18
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	1.03	1.03
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.38	0.40	1.03	1.06
Marijuana	0.31	0.29	1.09	1.11
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.34	0.35	1.08	1.08
Cigarettes	0.40	0.40	1.01	1.17
Alcohol	0.46	0.47	0.94	0.99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.68P Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.6203		0.6203	
AGE				
12-13	0.4349		0.4349	
14-15	0.0839		0.0839	
16-17	0.8418		0.8418	
GENDER				
Male	0.1691		0.1691	
Female	0.4022		0.4022	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5291		0.5291	
White	0.1233		0.1233	
Black or African American	0.0750		0.0750	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3673		0.3673	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.6795		0.6795	
Two or More Races	0.3765		0.3765	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8714		0.8714	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.7134		0.7134	
Small Metro	0.2680		0.2680	
Nonmetro	0.6345		0.6345	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0270		0.7767	
Marijuana	0.0259		0.2370	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1297		0.9748	
Cigarettes	0.0006		0.8054	
Alcohol	0.2201		0.0285	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0178		0.0702	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0144		0.5347	
Marijuana	0.0364		0.0874	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0398		0.9178	
Cigarettes	0.0153		0.6746	
Alcohol	0.7411		0.3667	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0003		0.0244	
Marijuana	0.0132		0.0160	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0019		0.0933	
Cigarettes	0.0002		0.0304	
Alcohol	0.1526		0.0720	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.69C Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	83	82	83	82
AGE				
12-13	128	132	35	37
14-15	128	136	59	54
16-17	121	120	60	62
GENDER				
Male	62	64	62	64
Female	51	52	51	52
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	75	71	75	71
White	190	207	74	71
Black or African American	107	113	39	41
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	16	4	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	58	75	19	16
Two or More Races	24	22	13	9
Hispanic or Latino	36	37	36	37
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	206	223	72	72
Small Metro	159	147	58	50
Nonmetro	106	104	43	40
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	60	56	44	41
Marijuana	46	46	40	35
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	41	38	30	28
Cigarettes	61	54	51	47
Alcohol	77	75	53	50
Binge Alcohol ³	60	54	47	41
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	82	84	59	58
Marijuana	64	67	53	49
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	65	64	43	45
Cigarettes	77	77	58	55
Alcohol	119	119	70	67
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	101	106	69	62
Marijuana	78	77	58	54
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	83	86	58	52
Cigarettes	103	104	65	64
Alcohol	134	135	75	73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.69D Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
AGE				
12-13	0.39	0.44	0.39	0.44
14-15	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
16-17	0.65	0.61	0.65	0.61
GENDER				
Male	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.51
Female	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.34
White	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40
Black or African American	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.47	2.97	2.47	2.97
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.76	1.44	1.76	1.44
Two or More Races	2.35	2.10	2.35	2.10
Hispanic or Latino	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.87
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46
Small Metro	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
Nonmetro	0.81	0.74	0.81	0.74
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.27	0.25	0.89	0.92
Marijuana	0.21	0.21	0.86	0.79
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.19	0.17	0.67	0.65
Cigarettes	0.28	0.25	1.02	1.00
Alcohol	0.33	0.33	0.99	1.00
Binge Alcohol ³	0.28	0.25	0.94	0.91
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.34	0.35	1.07	1.09
Marijuana	0.28	0.30	1.02	1.01
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.28	0.28	0.91	0.95
Cigarettes	0.34	0.34	1.05	1.07
Alcohol	0.45	0.45	1.02	1.03
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.38	0.42	1.05	1.06
Marijuana	0.33	0.33	1.07	1.04
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.34	0.36	1.05	1.02
Cigarettes	0.41	0.43	1.03	1.08
Alcohol	0.47	0.48	0.96	0.98

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.69P Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.5675		0.5675	
AGE				
12-13	0.8457		0.8457	
14-15	0.2203		0.2203	
16-17	0.8021		0.8021	
GENDER				
Male	0.0817		0.0817	
Female	0.2180		0.2180	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4379		0.4379	
White	0.3937		0.3937	
Black or African American	0.6894		0.6894	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9592		0.9592	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.6180		0.6180	
Two or More Races	0.5275		0.5275	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7936		0.7936	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.6077		0.6077	
Small Metro	0.1077		0.1077	
Nonmetro	0.9066		0.9066	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0301		0.9523	
Marijuana	0.0352		0.3823	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1580		0.9416	
Cigarettes	0.0055		0.4854	
Alcohol	0.0602		0.2761	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0432		0.0261	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0105		0.7652	
Marijuana	0.0277		0.1670	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0456		0.8922	
Cigarettes	0.0064		0.7556	
Alcohol	0.2919		0.6026	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0002		0.0376	
Marijuana	0.0047		0.0767	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0038		0.0325	
Cigarettes	0.0000		0.2899	
Alcohol	0.0332		0.7935	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.