

Table 3.58C How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done ¹ | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 238 | 252 | 101 | 109 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 122 | 121 | 36 | 43 |
| 14-15 | 119 | 122 | 59 | 64 |
| 16-17 | 111 | 118 | 64 | 67 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 147 | 161 | 65 | 66 |
| Female | 148 | 150 | 73 | 81 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 215 | 230 | 91 | 97 |
| White | 179 | 192 | 79 | 82 |
| Black or African American | 90 | 106 | 35 | 43 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 13 | 13 | 4 | 5 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 54 | 65 | 26 | 26 |
| Two or More Races | 22 | 21 | 16 | 8 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 97 | 103 | 42 | 49 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 191 | 206 | 80 | 87 |
| Small Metro | 151 | 136 | 54 | 54 |
| Nonmetro | 93 | 96 | 41 | 44 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 56 | 52 | 44 | 42 |
| Marijuana | 49 | 45 | 37 | 37 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 37 | 35 | 31 | 27 |
| Cigarettes | 62 | 57 | 44 | 44 |
| Alcohol | 72 | 72 | 55 | 51 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 56 | 54 | 46 | 41 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 83 | 79 | 56 | 56 |
| Marijuana | 69 | 65 | 48 | 48 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 62 | 61 | 46 | 46 |
| Cigarettes | 79 | 77 | 53 | 52 |
| Alcohol | 112 | 116 | 69 | 70 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 104 | 101 | 62 | 64 |
| Marijuana | 81 | 75 | 53 | 54 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 85 | 82 | 53 | 54 |
| Cigarettes | 101 | 100 | 66 | 65 |
| Alcohol | 131 | 128 | 74 | 78 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.58D How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done ¹ | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.36 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.39 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.47 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.54 |
| 14-15 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.68 |
| 16-17 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.71 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.48 |
| Female | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.58 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.42 |
| White | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 |
| Black or African American | 0.90 | 1.07 | 0.90 | 1.07 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2.62 | 2.90 | 2.62 | 2.90 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.45 | 2.55 | 2.45 | 2.55 |
| Two or More Races | 2.91 | 2.05 | 2.91 | 2.05 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.05 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.53 | 0.57 |
| Small Metro | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.65 |
| Nonmetro | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.84 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.82 | 0.79 |
| Marijuana | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.62 | 0.54 |
| Cigarettes | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.84 | 0.81 |
| Alcohol | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.95 | 0.88 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.88 | 0.77 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.96 | 0.95 |
| Marijuana | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.84 | 0.85 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.86 | 0.85 |
| Cigarettes | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.92 | 0.89 |
| Alcohol | 0.46 | 0.47 | 1.00 | 0.99 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.97 | 1.00 |
| Marijuana | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.91 | 0.91 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.95 | 0.95 |
| Cigarettes | 0.47 | 0.46 | 1.04 | 1.00 |
| Alcohol | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.99 | 0.99 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.58P How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done ¹ | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.5127 | | 0.5127 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.0603 | | 0.0603 | |
| 14-15 | 0.9851 | | 0.9851 | |
| 16-17 | 0.5114 | | 0.5114 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.5221 | | 0.5221 | |
| Female | 0.1408 | | 0.1408 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.5717 | | 0.5717 | |
| White | 0.4484 | | 0.4484 | |
| Black or African American | 0.3611 | | 0.3611 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.5394 | | 0.5394 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.8790 | | 0.8790 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.0105 | | 0.0105 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.7005 | | 0.7005 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.1289 | | 0.1289 | |
| Small Metro | 0.1637 | | 0.1637 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.6186 | | 0.6186 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0588 | | 0.4146 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0321 | | 0.2697 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.2594 | | 0.4230 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0092 | | 0.0901 | |
| Alcohol | 0.1067 | | 0.0533 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.0168 | | 0.0667 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0368 | | 0.0792 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0115 | | 0.1581 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0598 | | 0.4407 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0708 | | 0.0450 | |
| Alcohol | 0.6127 | | 0.0731 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0000 | | 0.0341 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0005 | | 0.3348 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0003 | | 0.0726 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0001 | | 0.0170 | |
| Alcohol | 0.1582 | | 0.0148 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.59C How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework ¹ | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 244 | 249 | 97 | 111 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 122 | 122 | 39 | 42 |
| 14-15 | 123 | 122 | 54 | 61 |
| 16-17 | 113 | 113 | 65 | 73 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 148 | 153 | 65 | 79 |
| Female | 153 | 156 | 69 | 72 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 222 | 228 | 87 | 97 |
| White | 186 | 197 | 67 | 75 |
| Black or African American | 91 | 98 | 36 | 50 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 14 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 46 | 62 | 36 | 34 |
| Two or More Races | 22 | 21 | 16 | 8 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 96 | 97 | 50 | 54 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 196 | 204 | 76 | 87 |
| Small Metro | 155 | 132 | 53 | 57 |
| Nonmetro | 97 | 100 | 35 | 43 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 59 | 52 | 42 | 41 |
| Marijuana | 50 | 45 | 36 | 36 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 40 | 34 | 31 | 29 |
| Cigarettes | 67 | 55 | 42 | 43 |
| Alcohol | 74 | 70 | 51 | 52 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 59 | 53 | 42 | 40 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 85 | 79 | 56 | 56 |
| Marijuana | 71 | 64 | 48 | 46 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 61 | 60 | 48 | 45 |
| Cigarettes | 83 | 75 | 53 | 52 |
| Alcohol | 118 | 112 | 67 | 74 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 107 | 97 | 60 | 65 |
| Marijuana | 85 | 73 | 50 | 54 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 82 | 80 | 55 | 53 |
| Cigarettes | 103 | 96 | 65 | 66 |
| Alcohol | 132 | 124 | 74 | 81 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.59D How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework ¹ | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.36 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.39 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.53 |
| 14-15 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.64 |
| 16-17 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.74 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.55 |
| Female | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.41 |
| White | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.42 |
| Black or African American | 0.99 | 1.13 | 0.99 | 1.13 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3.91 | 3.81 | 3.91 | 3.81 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 3.01 | 3.13 | 3.01 | 3.13 |
| Two or More Races | 2.90 | 2.17 | 2.90 | 2.17 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.21 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.11 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Small Metro | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 |
| Nonmetro | 0.73 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 0.87 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.85 | 0.75 |
| Marijuana | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.76 | 0.69 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.66 | 0.56 |
| Cigarettes | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.84 | 0.81 |
| Alcohol | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.97 | 0.90 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.87 | 0.76 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.39 | 0.38 | 1.02 | 0.92 |
| Marijuana | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.90 | 0.82 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.98 | 0.82 |
| Cigarettes | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.99 | 0.91 |
| Alcohol | 0.47 | 0.46 | 1.08 | 1.04 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.99 | 0.95 |
| Marijuana | 0.41 | 0.36 | 0.89 | 0.88 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.37 | 0.38 | 1.03 | 0.92 |
| Cigarettes | 0.48 | 0.45 | 1.08 | 0.99 |
| Alcohol | 0.49 | 0.48 | 1.03 | 1.03 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.59P How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework ¹ | | | |
|--|--|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.0188 | | 0.0188 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.0488 | | 0.0488 | |
| 14-15 | 0.5082 | | 0.5082 | |
| 16-17 | 0.1774 | | 0.1774 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.0681 | | 0.0681 | |
| Female | 0.1315 | | 0.1315 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.0324 | | 0.0324 | |
| White | 0.0441 | | 0.0441 | |
| Black or African American | 0.0838 | | 0.0838 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.2550 | | 0.2550 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.7607 | | 0.7607 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.0340 | | 0.0340 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.4970 | | 0.4970 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.0292 | | 0.0292 | |
| Small Metro | 0.8815 | | 0.8815 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.0985 | | 0.0985 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0840 | | 0.1553 | |
| Marijuana | 0.1103 | | 0.0272 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.1213 | | 0.5989 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0484 | | 0.0027 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0446 | | 0.0475 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.0082 | | 0.0636 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.1091 | | 0.0032 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0964 | | 0.0017 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.1928 | | 0.0586 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.1353 | | 0.0020 | |
| Alcohol | 0.2031 | | 0.3052 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0006 | | 0.0000 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0059 | | 0.0046 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0042 | | 0.0004 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0001 | | 0.0006 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0823 | | 0.0074 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.60C How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Spent Out With Friends on School Nights ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 215 | 225 | 120 | 133 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 107 | 110 | 55 | 64 |
| 14-15 | 116 | 114 | 66 | 68 |
| 16-17 | 103 | 107 | 73 | 77 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 129 | 140 | 80 | 94 |
| Female | 140 | 140 | 82 | 86 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 193 | 206 | 110 | 120 |
| White | 161 | 174 | 93 | 102 |
| Black or African American | 84 | 91 | 42 | 55 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 11 | 9 | 6 | 11 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 48 | 60 | 33 | 33 |
| Two or More Races | 24 | 17 | 15 | 15 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 86 | 95 | 54 | 60 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 171 | 185 | 99 | 108 |
| Small Metro | 135 | 121 | 66 | 68 |
| Nonmetro | 84 | 90 | 51 | 52 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 58 | 53 | 40 | 40 |
| Marijuana | 49 | 46 | 35 | 33 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 40 | 35 | 30 | 28 |
| Cigarettes | 61 | 59 | 45 | 40 |
| Alcohol | 73 | 72 | 55 | 52 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 59 | 55 | 45 | 40 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 81 | 82 | 57 | 56 |
| Marijuana | 69 | 67 | 49 | 45 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 60 | 63 | 45 | 42 |
| Cigarettes | 76 | 79 | 57 | 48 |
| Alcohol | 107 | 109 | 74 | 75 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 97 | 97 | 68 | 68 |
| Marijuana | 78 | 75 | 56 | 53 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 79 | 81 | 59 | 55 |
| Cigarettes | 96 | 99 | 71 | 63 |
| Alcohol | 123 | 121 | 82 | 84 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.60D How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Spent Out With Friends on School Nights ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.42 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.66 | 0.75 | 0.66 | 0.75 |
| 14-15 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.67 |
| 16-17 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.60 |
| Female | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.58 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.45 |
| White | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.51 |
| Black or African American | 1.05 | 1.13 | 1.05 | 1.13 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3.57 | 5.34 | 3.57 | 5.34 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.86 | 2.97 | 2.86 | 2.97 |
| Two or More Races | 2.95 | 3.16 | 2.95 | 3.16 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.18 | 1.22 | 1.18 | 1.22 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.63 |
| Small Metro | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.72 |
| Nonmetro | 0.96 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 0.91 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.53 | 0.51 |
| Marijuana | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.47 | 0.43 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.37 |
| Cigarettes | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.59 | 0.51 |
| Alcohol | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.68 | 0.63 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.60 | 0.51 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.69 | 0.67 |
| Marijuana | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.63 | 0.55 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.58 | 0.54 |
| Cigarettes | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.70 | 0.59 |
| Alcohol | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.77 | 0.76 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| Marijuana | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.70 | 0.63 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.70 | 0.67 |
| Cigarettes | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.78 | 0.73 |
| Alcohol | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.78 | 0.81 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.60P How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Spent Out With Friends on School Nights ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.0981 | | 0.0981 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.0639 | | 0.0639 | |
| 14-15 | 0.3739 | | 0.3739 | |
| 16-17 | 0.9566 | | 0.9566 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.0021 | | 0.0021 | |
| Female | 0.4478 | | 0.4478 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.0455 | | 0.0455 | |
| White | 0.2205 | | 0.2205 | |
| Black or African American | 0.0743 | | 0.0743 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.2941 | | 0.2941 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.9452 | | 0.9452 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.3925 | | 0.3925 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.8213 | | 0.8213 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.0311 | | 0.0311 | |
| Small Metro | 0.6459 | | 0.6459 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.4068 | | 0.4068 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.1677 | | 0.1169 | |
| Marijuana | 0.1345 | | 0.0348 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.2004 | | 0.5327 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.3522 | | 0.0000 | |
| Alcohol | 0.8949 | | 0.0001 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.2380 | | 0.0009 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.3262 | | 0.0011 | |
| Marijuana | 0.2011 | | 0.0015 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.6043 | | 0.0080 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.8945 | | 0.0000 | |
| Alcohol | 0.4893 | | 0.0006 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0340 | | 0.0000 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0577 | | 0.0008 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.2240 | | 0.0000 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0437 | | 0.0000 | |
| Alcohol | 0.7298 | | 0.0002 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.61C How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 78 | 75 | 78 | 75 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 130 | 132 | 47 | 43 |
| 14-15 | 141 | 137 | 44 | 44 |
| 16-17 | 129 | 129 | 46 | 47 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 52 | 54 | 52 | 54 |
| Female | 55 | 52 | 55 | 52 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| White | 201 | 212 | 65 | 64 |
| Black or African American | 114 | 124 | 25 | 27 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 13 | 17 | 4 | 5 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 57 | 70 | 22 | 28 |
| Two or More Races | 26 | 24 | 12 | 5 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 43 | 32 | 43 | 32 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 220 | 227 | 65 | 67 |
| Small Metro | 167 | 154 | 49 | 40 |
| Nonmetro | 120 | 116 | 29 | 27 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 68 | 66 | 29 | 26 |
| Marijuana | 55 | 55 | 26 | 21 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 45 | 42 | 22 | 20 |
| Cigarettes | 76 | 68 | 32 | 29 |
| Alcohol | 85 | 84 | 38 | 33 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 71 | 64 | 31 | 26 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 95 | 98 | 39 | 36 |
| Marijuana | 79 | 78 | 34 | 30 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 72 | 73 | 32 | 30 |
| Cigarettes | 94 | 92 | 40 | 34 |
| Alcohol | 134 | 131 | 49 | 47 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 119 | 120 | 48 | 44 |
| Marijuana | 92 | 90 | 38 | 35 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 96 | 96 | 42 | 37 |
| Cigarettes | 119 | 118 | 46 | 44 |
| Alcohol | 154 | 146 | 53 | 52 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.61D How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.30 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.49 |
| 14-15 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| 16-17 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.50 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.42 |
| Female | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.42 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| White | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.37 |
| Black or African American | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.64 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2.23 | 2.70 | 2.23 | 2.70 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.04 | 2.41 | 2.04 | 2.41 |
| Two or More Races | 2.35 | 1.22 | 2.35 | 1.22 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.01 | 0.74 | 1.01 | 0.74 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.43 |
| Small Metro | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.48 |
| Nonmetro | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 0.56 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.83 | 0.78 |
| Marijuana | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.74 | 0.66 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.65 | 0.59 |
| Cigarettes | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.92 | 0.87 |
| Alcohol | 0.33 | 0.34 | 1.05 | 0.96 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.91 | 0.78 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.36 | 0.37 | 1.06 | 0.99 |
| Marijuana | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.94 | 0.88 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.88 |
| Cigarettes | 0.37 | 0.38 | 1.11 | 0.96 |
| Alcohol | 0.45 | 0.44 | 1.20 | 1.18 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.41 | 0.42 | 1.16 | 1.14 |
| Marijuana | 0.36 | 0.35 | 1.03 | 0.99 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.36 | 0.37 | 1.11 | 1.03 |
| Cigarettes | 0.43 | 0.45 | 1.21 | 1.16 |
| Alcohol | 0.47 | 0.46 | 1.27 | 1.22 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.61P How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.4339 | | 0.4339 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.1984 | | 0.1984 | |
| 14-15 | 0.6732 | | 0.6732 | |
| 16-17 | 0.8282 | | 0.8282 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.6443 | | 0.6443 | |
| Female | 0.5097 | | 0.5097 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.4864 | | 0.4864 | |
| White | 0.9735 | | 0.9735 | |
| Black or African American | 0.1636 | | 0.1636 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.7495 | | 0.7495 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.1578 | | 0.1578 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.0103 | | 0.0103 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.0053 | | 0.0053 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.4455 | | 0.4455 | |
| Small Metro | 0.0251 | | 0.0251 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.3925 | | 0.3925 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0793 | | 0.4520 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0597 | | 0.1117 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.2787 | | 0.6459 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0046 | | 0.8944 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0786 | | 0.1497 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.0341 | | 0.0185 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0594 | | 0.1379 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0180 | | 0.2221 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.1563 | | 0.6181 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0237 | | 0.9311 | |
| Alcohol | 0.4992 | | 0.6484 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0004 | | 0.0187 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0010 | | 0.4294 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0057 | | 0.0143 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0000 | | 0.9401 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0490 | | 0.4480 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.62C How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Watched TV ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 113 | 120 | 113 | 120 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 98 | 95 | 94 | 95 |
| 14-15 | 86 | 87 | 113 | 112 |
| 16-17 | 69 | 78 | 118 | 113 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 84 | 81 | 84 | 81 |
| Female | 76 | 81 | 76 | 81 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 98 | 105 | 98 | 105 |
| White | 116 | 129 | 155 | 163 |
| Black or African American | 64 | 62 | 89 | 95 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 8 | 10 | 11 | 15 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 37 | 50 | 47 | 47 |
| Two or More Races | 18 | 16 | 24 | 18 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 135 | 146 | 166 | 169 |
| Small Metro | 97 | 92 | 127 | 118 |
| Nonmetro | 56 | 53 | 94 | 97 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 38 | 35 | 67 | 63 |
| Marijuana | 30 | 28 | 55 | 53 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 25 | 25 | 49 | 41 |
| Cigarettes | 39 | 35 | 70 | 67 |
| Alcohol | 46 | 47 | 85 | 80 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 35 | 36 | 68 | 58 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 53 | 52 | 92 | 91 |
| Marijuana | 42 | 39 | 77 | 74 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 41 | 42 | 71 | 68 |
| Cigarettes | 48 | 48 | 89 | 87 |
| Alcohol | 75 | 74 | 121 | 122 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 66 | 67 | 108 | 108 |
| Marijuana | 49 | 46 | 89 | 84 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 54 | 58 | 90 | 87 |
| Cigarettes | 61 | 63 | 112 | 110 |
| Alcohol | 84 | 82 | 134 | 137 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.62D How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Watched TV ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.48 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.79 |
| 14-15 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.77 |
| 16-17 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.73 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 0.63 |
| Female | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.66 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.50 |
| White | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Black or African American | 1.18 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.10 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3.59 | 4.43 | 3.59 | 4.43 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.76 | 2.73 | 2.76 | 2.73 |
| Two or More Races | 3.30 | 3.02 | 3.30 | 3.02 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.33 | 1.29 | 1.33 | 1.29 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.70 |
| Small Metro | 0.76 | 0.85 | 0.76 | 0.85 |
| Nonmetro | 0.90 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.92 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| Marijuana | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.25 |
| Cigarettes | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.41 | 0.39 |
| Alcohol | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.44 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.35 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.47 |
| Marijuana | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.41 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.39 |
| Cigarettes | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| Alcohol | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.55 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| Marijuana | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.44 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.48 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Cigarettes | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.55 |
| Alcohol | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.53 | 0.57 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.62P How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Watched TV ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.4349 | | 0.4349 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.9314 | | 0.9314 | |
| 14-15 | 0.9626 | | 0.9626 | |
| 16-17 | 0.0611 | | 0.0611 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.9689 | | 0.9689 | |
| Female | 0.2660 | | 0.2660 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.3877 | | 0.3877 | |
| White | 0.1059 | | 0.1059 | |
| Black or African American | 0.0324 | | 0.0324 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.2745 | | 0.2745 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.6119 | | 0.6119 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.1192 | | 0.1192 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.9648 | | 0.9648 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.6775 | | 0.6775 | |
| Small Metro | 0.0575 | | 0.0575 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.7719 | | 0.7719 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.4490 | | 0.1070 | |
| Marijuana | 0.1370 | | 0.0780 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.7226 | | 0.1449 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.2678 | | 0.0191 | |
| Alcohol | 0.4342 | | 0.0034 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.5069 | | 0.0026 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.5544 | | 0.0255 | |
| Marijuana | 0.2250 | | 0.0235 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.6381 | | 0.1423 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.5532 | | 0.0323 | |
| Alcohol | 0.3089 | | 0.1158 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.2529 | | 0.0000 | |
| Marijuana | 0.2016 | | 0.0020 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.2636 | | 0.0006 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.1192 | | 0.0001 | |
| Alcohol | 0.8044 | | 0.0073 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.63C How Often Parents Let Youths Know in the Past Year They Had Done a Good Job, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Let Youths Know They Had Done a Good Job (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Let Youths Know Youths Had Done a Good Job ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 87 | 77 | 87 | 77 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 131 | 135 | 43 | 38 |
| 14-15 | 137 | 136 | 53 | 49 |
| 16-17 | 120 | 129 | 60 | 54 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 53 | 52 | 53 | 52 |
| Female | 64 | 54 | 64 | 54 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 77 | 67 | 77 | 67 |
| White | 195 | 215 | 67 | 58 |
| Black or African American | 106 | 116 | 37 | 39 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 13 | 16 | 5 | 6 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 56 | 70 | 28 | 26 |
| Two or More Races | 26 | 23 | 14 | 9 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 38 | 39 | 38 | 39 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 212 | 232 | 80 | 68 |
| Small Metro | 173 | 151 | 48 | 42 |
| Nonmetro | 113 | 112 | 35 | 38 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 61 | 58 | 39 | 37 |
| Marijuana | 52 | 49 | 33 | 32 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 41 | 39 | 31 | 26 |
| Cigarettes | 73 | 61 | 39 | 37 |
| Alcohol | 81 | 79 | 48 | 43 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 66 | 59 | 40 | 34 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 91 | 91 | 51 | 48 |
| Marijuana | 77 | 72 | 42 | 40 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 68 | 68 | 44 | 38 |
| Cigarettes | 87 | 85 | 51 | 47 |
| Alcohol | 127 | 129 | 60 | 58 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 114 | 113 | 56 | 55 |
| Marijuana | 90 | 83 | 47 | 46 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 91 | 91 | 52 | 46 |
| Cigarettes | 112 | 110 | 59 | 58 |
| Alcohol | 142 | 143 | 71 | 64 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.63D How Often Parents Let Youths Know in the Past Year They Had Done a Good Job, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Let Youths Know They Had Done a Good Job (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Let Youths Know Youths Had Done a Good Job ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.30 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.44 |
| 14-15 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| 16-17 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.59 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.41 |
| Female | 0.52 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.44 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.32 |
| White | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.34 |
| Black or African American | 0.80 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 0.87 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2.78 | 2.65 | 2.78 | 2.65 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.55 | 2.17 | 2.55 | 2.17 |
| Two or More Races | 2.61 | 2.19 | 2.61 | 2.19 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 0.46 |
| Small Metro | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| Nonmetro | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.79 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.92 | 0.94 |
| Marijuana | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.83 | 0.84 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.78 | 0.69 |
| Cigarettes | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.94 | 0.94 |
| Alcohol | 0.33 | 0.33 | 1.07 | 1.02 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.96 | 0.86 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.36 | 0.36 | 1.07 | 1.11 |
| Marijuana | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.98 | 0.97 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.29 | 0.28 | 1.03 | 0.98 |
| Cigarettes | 0.37 | 0.36 | 1.09 | 1.08 |
| Alcohol | 0.44 | 0.45 | 1.07 | 1.13 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.41 | 0.42 | 1.03 | 1.14 |
| Marijuana | 0.38 | 0.34 | 1.01 | 1.03 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.35 | 0.36 | 1.10 | 1.12 |
| Cigarettes | 0.44 | 0.43 | 1.14 | 1.17 |
| Alcohol | 0.46 | 0.47 | 1.06 | 1.15 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.63P How Often Parents Let Youths Know in the Past Year They Had Done a Good Job, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Let Youths Know They Had Done a Good Job (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Let Youths Know Youths Had Done a Good Job ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.8876 | | 0.8876 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.9683 | | 0.9683 | |
| 14-15 | 0.7521 | | 0.7521 | |
| 16-17 | 0.8885 | | 0.8885 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.8747 | | 0.8747 | |
| Female | 0.9550 | | 0.9550 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.8561 | | 0.8561 | |
| White | 0.4619 | | 0.4619 | |
| Black or African American | 0.6526 | | 0.6526 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.4242 | | 0.4242 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.6612 | | 0.6612 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.2887 | | 0.2887 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.9852 | | 0.9852 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.8996 | | 0.8996 | |
| Small Metro | 0.3053 | | 0.3053 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.5301 | | 0.5301 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0975 | | 0.2982 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0233 | | 0.4018 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.6700 | | 0.1261 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0091 | | 0.4444 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0674 | | 0.1384 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.0128 | | 0.0752 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0846 | | 0.0910 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0138 | | 0.3321 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.3535 | | 0.1401 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0505 | | 0.2811 | |
| Alcohol | 0.4390 | | 0.8320 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0001 | | 0.0704 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0005 | | 0.6856 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0018 | | 0.0637 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0000 | | 0.5821 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0657 | | 0.2028 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.64C How Often Parents Told Youths in the Past Year They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Said They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Told Youths They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 88 | 79 | 88 | 79 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 135 | 131 | 41 | 44 |
| 14-15 | 137 | 132 | 56 | 53 |
| 16-17 | 121 | 128 | 59 | 54 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 53 | 56 | 53 | 56 |
| Female | 63 | 57 | 63 | 57 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 78 | 71 | 78 | 71 |
| White | 197 | 212 | 68 | 65 |
| Black or African American | 106 | 116 | 36 | 39 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 12 | 18 | 8 | 5 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 56 | 66 | 29 | 31 |
| Two or More Races | 26 | 23 | 12 | 10 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 40 | 39 | 40 | 39 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 215 | 225 | 78 | 74 |
| Small Metro | 171 | 149 | 50 | 45 |
| Nonmetro | 114 | 109 | 40 | 38 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 62 | 59 | 40 | 36 |
| Marijuana | 51 | 50 | 35 | 31 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 42 | 39 | 30 | 25 |
| Cigarettes | 70 | 61 | 40 | 38 |
| Alcohol | 81 | 79 | 50 | 42 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 64 | 60 | 40 | 33 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 87 | 90 | 53 | 48 |
| Marijuana | 73 | 72 | 46 | 40 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 66 | 67 | 43 | 38 |
| Cigarettes | 85 | 84 | 52 | 46 |
| Alcohol | 124 | 127 | 60 | 60 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 111 | 112 | 61 | 57 |
| Marijuana | 88 | 83 | 51 | 48 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 89 | 89 | 53 | 48 |
| Cigarettes | 111 | 109 | 65 | 59 |
| Alcohol | 141 | 142 | 72 | 67 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.64D How Often Parents Told Youths in the Past Year They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Said They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Told Youths They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.31 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.50 |
| 14-15 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.54 |
| 16-17 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.57 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.43 |
| Female | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.46 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.34 |
| White | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.38 |
| Black or African American | 0.78 | 0.87 | 0.78 | 0.87 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4.39 | 2.61 | 4.39 | 2.61 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.53 | 2.40 | 2.53 | 2.40 |
| Two or More Races | 2.44 | 2.30 | 2.44 | 2.30 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.90 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.47 |
| Small Metro | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| Nonmetro | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 0.76 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.90 | 0.85 |
| Marijuana | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.83 | 0.77 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.72 | 0.62 |
| Cigarettes | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.91 | 0.89 |
| Alcohol | 0.33 | 0.33 | 1.10 | 0.94 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.94 | 0.79 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.35 | 0.36 | 1.08 | 1.04 |
| Marijuana | 0.31 | 0.30 | 1.02 | 0.92 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.97 | 0.90 |
| Cigarettes | 0.35 | 0.36 | 1.07 | 1.02 |
| Alcohol | 0.43 | 0.45 | 1.11 | 1.12 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.40 | 0.42 | 1.10 | 1.14 |
| Marijuana | 0.37 | 0.34 | 1.06 | 1.04 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.34 | 0.36 | 1.10 | 1.06 |
| Cigarettes | 0.43 | 0.43 | 1.18 | 1.15 |
| Alcohol | 0.46 | 0.48 | 1.07 | 1.17 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.64P How Often Parents Told Youths in the Past Year They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Said They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Parents Told Youths They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|--------------|------|
| | Always/Sometimes | | Seldom/Never | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.5640 | | 0.5640 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.0808 | | 0.0808 | |
| 14-15 | 0.2549 | | 0.2549 | |
| 16-17 | 0.6832 | | 0.6832 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.5392 | | 0.5392 | |
| Female | 0.7991 | | 0.7991 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.6294 | | 0.6294 | |
| White | 0.9758 | | 0.9758 | |
| Black or African American | 0.6134 | | 0.6134 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.6738 | | 0.6738 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.2539 | | 0.2539 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.3794 | | 0.3794 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.7979 | | 0.7979 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.2045 | | 0.2045 | |
| Small Metro | 0.5692 | | 0.5692 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.6437 | | 0.6437 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.4468 | | 0.0080 | |
| Marijuana | 0.1504 | | 0.0241 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.8801 | | 0.0366 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0364 | | 0.0519 | |
| Alcohol | 0.2255 | | 0.0073 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.0434 | | 0.0060 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.1662 | | 0.0116 | |
| Marijuana | 0.1137 | | 0.0058 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.3916 | | 0.0876 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.2136 | | 0.0079 | |
| Alcohol | 0.4648 | | 0.5620 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0004 | | 0.0103 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0063 | | 0.0385 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0022 | | 0.0408 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0013 | | 0.0021 | |
| Alcohol | 0.1491 | | 0.0189 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.65C Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Times Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|------------|------|
| | 9 or Fewer | | 10 or More | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94 | 96 | 94 | 96 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 121 | 125 | 51 | 53 |
| 14-15 | 128 | 128 | 70 | 65 |
| 16-17 | 116 | 118 | 67 | 68 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 62 | 66 | 62 | 66 |
| Female | 68 | 69 | 68 | 69 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 |
| White | 175 | 186 | 94 | 98 |
| Black or African American | 114 | 116 | 33 | 36 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 12 | 18 | 6 | 5 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 56 | 72 | 33 | 23 |
| Two or More Races | 25 | 23 | 15 | 9 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 37 | 41 | 37 | 41 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 192 | 207 | 98 | 95 |
| Small Metro | 163 | 138 | 59 | 66 |
| Nonmetro | 101 | 100 | 51 | 45 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 55 | 56 | 46 | 44 |
| Marijuana | 45 | 46 | 40 | 37 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 40 | 37 | 32 | 29 |
| Cigarettes | 65 | 56 | 48 | 46 |
| Alcohol | 77 | 69 | 55 | 55 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 59 | 53 | 47 | 43 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 83 | 84 | 61 | 62 |
| Marijuana | 67 | 64 | 52 | 52 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 64 | 62 | 48 | 49 |
| Cigarettes | 79 | 77 | 59 | 57 |
| Alcohol | 115 | 110 | 76 | 74 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 105 | 104 | 70 | 71 |
| Marijuana | 80 | 74 | 55 | 59 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 84 | 84 | 64 | 59 |
| Cigarettes | 102 | 101 | 71 | 69 |
| Alcohol | 131 | 124 | 84 | 83 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.65D Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Times Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|------------|------|
| | 9 or Fewer | | 10 or More | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.59 |
| 14-15 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.65 |
| 16-17 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.66 |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.51 |
| Female | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.41 |
| White | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.50 |
| Black or African American | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.80 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 2.80 | 3.12 | 2.80 | 3.12 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 2.95 | 2.00 | 2.95 | 2.00 |
| Two or More Races | 2.83 | 2.25 | 2.83 | 2.25 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.94 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.56 |
| Small Metro | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.71 |
| Nonmetro | 0.91 | 0.80 | 0.91 | 0.80 |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.70 | 0.67 |
| Marijuana | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.63 | 0.58 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.50 | 0.47 |
| Cigarettes | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.71 | 0.70 |
| Alcohol | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.80 | 0.76 |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.73 | 0.65 |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.84 | 0.85 |
| Marijuana | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.77 | 0.76 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.69 | 0.74 |
| Cigarettes | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.85 | 0.81 |
| Alcohol | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.88 | 0.85 |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.85 | 0.91 |
| Marijuana | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.78 | 0.84 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.84 | 0.84 |
| Cigarettes | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.91 | 0.90 |
| Alcohol | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.87 | 0.88 |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.65P Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use | Times Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent ¹ | | | |
|--|---|------|------------|------|
| | 9 or Fewer | | 10 or More | |
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |
| (I) Demographic Characteristic | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.8738 | | 0.8738 | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.1301 | | 0.1301 | |
| 14-15 | 0.3121 | | 0.3121 | |
| 16-17 | 0.8460 | | 0.8460 | |
| GENDER | | | | |
| Male | 0.5045 | | 0.5045 | |
| Female | 0.6721 | | 0.6721 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.3872 | | 0.3872 | |
| White | 0.4526 | | 0.4526 | |
| Black or African American | 0.1633 | | 0.1633 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.9866 | | 0.9866 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.1780 | | 0.1780 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.0200 | | 0.0200 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.0162 | | 0.0162 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.4124 | | 0.4124 | |
| Small Metro | 0.8977 | | 0.8977 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.2521 | | 0.2521 | |
| (II) Substance Use | | | | |
| PAST MONTH | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.1626 | | 0.1781 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0692 | | 0.1184 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.6966 | | 0.1642 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0715 | | 0.0330 | |
| Alcohol | 0.0213 | | 0.4010 | |
| Binge Alcohol ³ | 0.0018 | | 0.3122 | |
| PAST YEAR | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.1286 | | 0.0955 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0424 | | 0.0817 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.3198 | | 0.2732 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0947 | | 0.1350 | |
| Alcohol | 0.5173 | | 0.3178 | |
| LIFETIME | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs ² | 0.0012 | | 0.0099 | |
| Marijuana | 0.0029 | | 0.0840 | |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ² | 0.0059 | | 0.0343 | |
| Cigarettes | 0.0059 | | 0.0004 | |
| Alcohol | 0.1036 | | 0.0388 | |

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.