

Table 3.34C Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	87	100	87	100
AGE				
12-13	69	72	116	117
14-15	63	65	126	127
16-17	56	58	118	129
GENDER				
Male	65	69	65	69
Female	63	71	63	71
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	74	88	74	88
White	81	86	181	196
Black or African American	52	51	89	104
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	9	11	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	28	30	52	68
Two or More Races	13	11	25	21
Hispanic or Latino	42	50	42	50
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	88	97	196	207
Small Metro	60	61	156	138
Nonmetro	43	43	106	102
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	33	29	65	62
Marijuana	27	24	54	53
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	22	22	45	41
Cigarettes	35	32	72	64
Alcohol	39	38	86	82
Binge Alcohol ³	31	29	70	60
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	47	44	92	95
Marijuana	36	34	77	77
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	37	36	71	71
Cigarettes	42	43	91	84
Alcohol	58	59	125	126
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	56	53	113	114
Marijuana	40	39	88	87
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	47	47	93	92
Cigarettes	55	51	114	111
Alcohol	64	66	142	139

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.34D Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.35	0.40	0.35	0.40
AGE				
12-13	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.76
14-15	0.61	0.65	0.61	0.65
16-17	0.59	0.62	0.59	0.62
GENDER				
Male	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.54
Female	0.52	0.58	0.52	0.58
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.43	0.36	0.43
White	0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46
Black or African American	0.91	1.02	0.91	1.02
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.27	4.57	5.27	4.57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.41	2.45	2.41	2.45
Two or More Races	2.56	2.44	2.56	2.44
Hispanic or Latino	1.01	1.15	1.01	1.15
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.53	0.58	0.53	0.58
Small Metro	0.60	0.67	0.60	0.67
Nonmetro	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.52	0.46	0.31	0.30
Marijuana	0.45	0.38	0.26	0.27
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.37	0.36	0.22	0.21
Cigarettes	0.58	0.52	0.35	0.32
Alcohol	0.63	0.60	0.39	0.37
Binge Alcohol ³	0.53	0.47	0.34	0.29
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.71	0.65	0.41	0.41
Marijuana	0.57	0.54	0.36	0.36
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.59	0.57	0.33	0.33
Cigarettes	0.67	0.65	0.42	0.40
Alcohol	0.83	0.84	0.48	0.48
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.77	0.76	0.45	0.46
Marijuana	0.62	0.61	0.40	0.40
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.69	0.71	0.40	0.40
Cigarettes	0.82	0.75	0.48	0.49
Alcohol	0.87	0.89	0.50	0.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.34P Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.9126		0.9126	
AGE				
12-13	0.2553		0.2553	
14-15	0.5095		0.5095	
16-17	0.5148		0.5148	
GENDER				
Male	0.5965		0.5965	
Female	0.7066		0.7066	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8815		0.8815	
White	0.5933		0.5933	
Black or African American	0.4793		0.4793	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0862		0.0862	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.8013		0.8013	
Two or More Races	0.5854		0.5854	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9534		0.9534	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.7080		0.7080	
Small Metro	0.9683		0.9683	
Nonmetro	0.5812		0.5812	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.3028		0.0788	
Marijuana	0.1041		0.0489	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.9451		0.1755	
Cigarettes	0.5222		0.0077	
Alcohol	0.1333		0.0454	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0778		0.0064	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0165		0.1554	
Marijuana	0.0714		0.0298	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0821		0.4008	
Cigarettes	0.8817		0.0140	
Alcohol	0.2241		0.5696	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0030		0.0011	
Marijuana	0.1343		0.0017	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0106		0.0080	
Cigarettes	0.2142		0.0000	
Alcohol	0.2592		0.0372	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.35C Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	81	84	81	84
AGE				
12-13	59	63	119	121
14-15	55	53	135	130
16-17	40	44	130	137
GENDER				
Male	58	62	58	62
Female	58	59	58	59
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	70	75	70	75
White	61	64	198	211
Black or African American	50	54	98	104
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	8	15	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	25	21	54	73
Two or More Races	10	11	27	21
Hispanic or Latino	39	43	39	43
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	72	78	207	220
Small Metro	55	52	167	148
Nonmetro	38	34	111	114
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	28	22	72	64
Marijuana	24	18	59	55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	20	16	49	43
Cigarettes	28	24	75	69
Alcohol	30	27	91	85
Binge Alcohol ³	24	22	75	64
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	38	35	99	98
Marijuana	31	27	84	78
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	30	27	75	75
Cigarettes	34	32	96	91
Alcohol	45	43	133	134
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	46	44	118	119
Marijuana	35	32	95	91
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	38	37	98	95
Cigarettes	42	41	122	118
Alcohol	53	53	152	147

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.35D Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
AGE				
12-13	0.61	0.66	0.61	0.66
14-15	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.54
16-17	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.49
GENDER				
Male	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.48
Female	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.36
White	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.36
Black or African American	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.05
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.25	3.83	4.25	3.83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.17	1.81	2.17	1.81
Two or More Races	2.07	2.41	2.07	2.41
Hispanic or Latino	0.93	1.00	0.93	1.00
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.48
Small Metro	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Nonmetro	0.75	0.71	0.75	0.71
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.63	0.53	0.31	0.28
Marijuana	0.56	0.45	0.26	0.25
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.48	0.40	0.22	0.19
Cigarettes	0.64	0.57	0.33	0.31
Alcohol	0.68	0.66	0.37	0.35
Binge Alcohol ³	0.58	0.52	0.34	0.28
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.83	0.78	0.40	0.38
Marijuana	0.70	0.64	0.36	0.33
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.69	0.63	0.32	0.31
Cigarettes	0.77	0.77	0.40	0.38
Alcohol	0.90	0.94	0.46	0.47
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.92	0.95	0.42	0.43
Marijuana	0.77	0.74	0.39	0.37
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.82	0.83	0.38	0.38
Cigarettes	0.88	0.93	0.46	0.46
Alcohol	1.01	1.07	0.48	0.49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.35P Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.2474		0.2474	
AGE				
12-13	0.0770		0.0770	
14-15	0.8816		0.8816	
16-17	0.6314		0.6314	
GENDER				
Male	0.3124		0.3124	
Female	0.5472		0.5472	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4075		0.4075	
White	0.1773		0.1773	
Black or African American	0.7275		0.7275	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9231		0.9231	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.2930		0.2930	
Two or More Races	0.2199		0.2199	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3662		0.3662	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.2697		0.2697	
Small Metro	0.6044		0.6044	
Nonmetro	0.8971		0.8971	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0611		0.1652	
Marijuana	0.0909		0.0485	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2659		0.3820	
Cigarettes	0.7604		0.0042	
Alcohol	0.4021		0.0221	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.4882		0.0024	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.2011		0.0370	
Marijuana	0.3288		0.0097	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2942		0.1648	
Cigarettes	0.4322		0.0322	
Alcohol	0.6481		0.3422	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0544		0.0001	
Marijuana	0.3080		0.0008	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0497		0.0013	
Cigarettes	0.9385		0.0000	
Alcohol	0.9802		0.0139	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.36C Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	76	72	76	72
AGE				
12-13	49	47	127	129
14-15	47	43	139	139
16-17	38	39	130	139
GENDER				
Male	52	51	52	51
Female	52	50	52	50
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	67	64	67	64
White	55	52	201	219
Black or African American	42	38	103	117
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	4	13	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	22	20	58	74
Two or More Races	7	9	29	22
Hispanic or Latino	34	38	34	38
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	65	61	214	237
Small Metro	45	41	177	152
Nonmetro	33	29	113	117
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	27	20	70	66
Marijuana	21	18	58	55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	20	13	48	44
Cigarettes	26	24	76	70
Alcohol	30	27	90	88
Binge Alcohol ³	24	22	75	65
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	35	31	96	102
Marijuana	28	26	83	81
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	28	25	72	76
Cigarettes	32	29	95	95
Alcohol	41	40	135	138
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	41	36	120	124
Marijuana	33	30	94	92
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	34	31	97	99
Cigarettes	42	38	120	121
Alcohol	47	46	154	154

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.36D Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.29
AGE				
12-13	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.53
14-15	0.50	0.47	0.50	0.47
16-17	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.46
GENDER				
Male	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Female	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.41
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.31
White	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.32
Black or African American	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.86
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.17	2.55	3.17	2.55
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.04	1.77	2.04	1.77
Two or More Races	1.67	2.20	1.67	2.20
Hispanic or Latino	0.80	0.87	0.80	0.87
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.42
Small Metro	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.50
Nonmetro	0.65	0.63	0.65	0.63
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.81	0.66	0.29	0.27
Marijuana	0.65	0.58	0.25	0.23
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.61	0.45	0.21	0.19
Cigarettes	0.76	0.79	0.32	0.30
Alcohol	0.86	0.88	0.35	0.34
Binge Alcohol ³	0.72	0.72	0.32	0.27
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.96	0.95	0.37	0.38
Marijuana	0.81	0.82	0.34	0.32
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.82	0.80	0.30	0.30
Cigarettes	0.91	0.93	0.38	0.37
Alcohol	1.08	1.16	0.45	0.45
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.05	1.07	0.42	0.43
Marijuana	0.96	0.94	0.37	0.35
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.93	0.95	0.36	0.37
Cigarettes	1.11	1.14	0.45	0.44
Alcohol	1.20	1.23	0.47	0.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.36P Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.1766		0.1766	
AGE				
12-13	0.2745		0.2745	
14-15	0.4128		0.4128	
16-17	0.7715		0.7715	
GENDER				
Male	0.5464		0.5464	
Female	0.1785		0.1785	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0709		0.0709	
White	0.3347		0.3347	
Black or African American	0.1345		0.1345	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4566		0.4566	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.1685		0.1685	
Two or More Races	0.2988		0.2988	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6150		0.6150	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.1867		0.1867	
Small Metro	0.8711		0.8711	
Nonmetro	0.5213		0.5213	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0246		0.2286	
Marijuana	0.0172		0.0850	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.3112		0.3710	
Cigarettes	0.3121		0.0132	
Alcohol	0.4601		0.0270	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.3105		0.0040	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.3266		0.0381	
Marijuana	0.3263		0.0129	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.3007		0.1883	
Cigarettes	0.2219		0.0516	
Alcohol	0.9345		0.3284	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.2136		0.0001	
Marijuana	0.2933		0.0013	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.3430		0.0005	
Cigarettes	0.6070		0.0000	
Alcohol	0.7402		0.0157	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.37C Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	51	53	51	53
AGE				
12-13	32	36	134	134
14-15	31	29	146	142
16-17	29	25	135	141
GENDER				
Male	36	37	36	37
Female	35	37	35	37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	43	45	43	45
White	34	33	211	228
Black or African American	25	27	113	122
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	3	13	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	13	62	77
Two or More Races	5	8	29	22
Hispanic or Latino	28	29	28	29
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	40	42	228	244
Small Metro	30	28	184	159
Nonmetro	20	17	120	123
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	27	17	71	67
Marijuana	23	15	58	56
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	19	13	49	44
Cigarettes	24	18	75	71
Alcohol	24	20	93	89
Binge Alcohol ³	20	17	76	65
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	33	24	101	103
Marijuana	27	21	85	82
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	26	19	76	76
Cigarettes	27	21	96	97
Alcohol	32	26	139	140
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	37	27	124	124
Marijuana	31	24	95	94
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	32	25	101	99
Cigarettes	34	25	126	125
Alcohol	37	31	161	158

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.37D Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21
AGE				
12-13	0.37	0.43	0.37	0.43
14-15	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.32
16-17	0.35	0.29	0.35	0.29
GENDER				
Male	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.29
Female	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22
White	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21
Black or African American	0.59	0.63	0.59	0.63
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.95	2.12	3.95	2.12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.97	1.25	0.97	1.25
Two or More Races	1.20	1.81	1.20	1.81
Hispanic or Latino	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.30
Small Metro	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.36
Nonmetro	0.44	0.39	0.44	0.39
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.66	1.16	0.27	0.26
Marijuana	1.47	1.04	0.23	0.22
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.27	0.94	0.19	0.18
Cigarettes	1.51	1.27	0.29	0.28
Alcohol	1.52	1.40	0.33	0.33
Binge Alcohol ³	1.32	1.22	0.30	0.26
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.86	1.57	0.35	0.36
Marijuana	1.67	1.45	0.32	0.30
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.57	1.35	0.29	0.29
Cigarettes	1.65	1.46	0.35	0.37
Alcohol	1.87	1.68	0.42	0.43
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.98	1.73	0.39	0.40
Marijuana	1.88	1.59	0.35	0.34
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.81	1.64	0.34	0.35
Cigarettes	1.95	1.65	0.42	0.43
Alcohol	2.00	1.80	0.45	0.46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.37P Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.7340		0.7340	
AGE				
12-13	0.2833		0.2833	
14-15	0.9810		0.9810	
16-17	0.0600		0.0600	
GENDER				
Male	0.7804		0.7804	
Female	0.4413		0.4413	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5659		0.5659	
White	0.6586		0.6586	
Black or African American	0.2567		0.2567	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0989		0.0989	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.2296		0.2296	
Two or More Races	0.1494		0.1494	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8249		0.8249	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.7066		0.7066	
Small Metro	0.3995		0.3995	
Nonmetro	0.1421		0.1421	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0102		0.2022	
Marijuana	0.0691		0.0514	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0859		0.4128	
Cigarettes	0.0283		0.0222	
Alcohol	0.2218		0.0353	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.5432		0.0026	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0122		0.0758	
Marijuana	0.1824		0.0159	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0492		0.2289	
Cigarettes	0.1516		0.0457	
Alcohol	0.0468		0.6326	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0142		0.0002	
Marijuana	0.3018		0.0011	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0290		0.0013	
Cigarettes	0.0329		0.0002	
Alcohol	0.0382		0.0786	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.38C Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	82	73	82	73
AGE				
12-13	47	45	128	131
14-15	57	49	135	132
16-17	46	42	126	135
GENDER				
Male	53	51	53	51
Female	57	51	57	51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	71	63	71	63
White	60	53	195	216
Black or African American	53	43	101	110
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	6	14	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	17	17	58	76
Two or More Races	9	5	29	23
Hispanic or Latino	39	40	39	40
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	76	66	204	233
Small Metro	48	40	172	151
Nonmetro	34	29	114	116
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	29	24	67	65
Marijuana	24	19	57	55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	20	17	47	43
Cigarettes	31	20	73	71
Alcohol	32	29	89	87
Binge Alcohol ³	26	22	73	64
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	42	35	94	99
Marijuana	33	27	82	80
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	31	26	71	75
Cigarettes	37	30	93	96
Alcohol	50	44	130	130
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	52	44	114	120
Marijuana	37	34	91	92
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	42	34	94	96
Cigarettes	47	42	119	122
Alcohol	57	50	146	145

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.38D Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.29
AGE				
12-13	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.51
14-15	0.59	0.50	0.59	0.50
16-17	0.51	0.47	0.51	0.47
GENDER				
Male	0.41	0.39	0.41	0.39
Female	0.46	0.41	0.46	0.41
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.30
White	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.31
Black or African American	1.15	0.90	1.15	0.90
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.68	3.24	3.68	3.24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.62	1.52	1.62	1.52
Two or More Races	2.01	1.19	2.01	1.19
Hispanic or Latino	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.91
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.44
Small Metro	0.54	0.47	0.54	0.47
Nonmetro	0.70	0.63	0.70	0.63
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.75	0.74	0.28	0.27
Marijuana	0.63	0.60	0.25	0.24
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.55	0.54	0.20	0.19
Cigarettes	0.79	0.65	0.31	0.30
Alcohol	0.81	0.87	0.36	0.34
Binge Alcohol ³	0.69	0.68	0.32	0.27
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.98	1.02	0.37	0.37
Marijuana	0.80	0.81	0.34	0.32
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.78	0.83	0.30	0.30
Cigarettes	0.91	0.92	0.37	0.38
Alcohol	1.10	1.16	0.45	0.44
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.09	1.21	0.41	0.42
Marijuana	0.91	1.01	0.37	0.36
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.96	1.02	0.36	0.36
Cigarettes	1.08	1.19	0.44	0.45
Alcohol	1.14	1.26	0.47	0.46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.38P Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.0000		0.0000	
AGE				
12-13	0.0116		0.0116	
14-15	0.0003		0.0003	
16-17	0.0588		0.0588	
GENDER				
Male	0.0087		0.0087	
Female	0.0000		0.0000	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000		0.0000	
White	0.0000		0.0000	
Black or African American	0.1842		0.1842	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2693		0.2693	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.2100		0.2100	
Two or More Races	0.0027		0.0027	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5744		0.5744	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.0100		0.0100	
Small Metro	0.0001		0.0001	
Nonmetro	0.0606		0.0606	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.2672		0.1128	
Marijuana	0.0913		0.0620	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.7451		0.2374	
Cigarettes	0.0023		0.0594	
Alcohol	0.1358		0.0542	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.2484		0.0037	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0049		0.1941	
Marijuana	0.0060		0.0750	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0433		0.3791	
Cigarettes	0.0905		0.0721	
Alcohol	0.1211		0.7487	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0282		0.0005	
Marijuana	0.1341		0.0027	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0096		0.0060	
Cigarettes	0.3494		0.0001	
Alcohol	0.0647		0.1119	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.39C Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	111	112	111	112
AGE				
12-13	107	102	82	82
14-15	115	111	82	87
16-17	100	103	86	84
GENDER				
Male	79	78	79	78
Female	73	74	73	74
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	95	100	95	100
White	163	172	108	115
Black or African American	77	80	70	80
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	13	9	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	38	53	43	48
Two or More Races	18	18	20	15
Hispanic or Latino	59	51	59	51
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	171	177	122	132
Small Metro	136	120	98	81
Nonmetro	85	79	69	71
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	56	52	48	47
Marijuana	46	46	40	37
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	36	32	35	34
Cigarettes	59	56	53	48
Alcohol	71	67	60	59
Binge Alcohol ³	57	51	50	46
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	78	73	67	72
Marijuana	62	63	56	55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	59	56	53	55
Cigarettes	75	71	66	63
Alcohol	104	101	86	91
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	96	88	84	85
Marijuana	72	71	65	65
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	78	71	72	71
Cigarettes	96	90	84	84
Alcohol	118	114	98	103

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.39D Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
AGE				
12-13	0.77	0.74	0.77	0.74
14-15	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.76
16-17	0.77	0.71	0.77	0.71
GENDER				
Male	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.61
Female	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.48
White	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.54
Black or African American	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.18
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.77	3.97	3.77	3.97
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.56	3.07	2.56	3.07
Two or More Races	2.75	2.80	2.75	2.80
Hispanic or Latino	1.42	1.18	1.42	1.18
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.65
Small Metro	0.85	0.74	0.85	0.74
Nonmetro	1.02	0.97	1.02	0.97
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.34	0.33	0.43	0.43
Marijuana	0.29	0.29	0.37	0.36
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.23	0.21	0.33	0.33
Cigarettes	0.36	0.36	0.49	0.45
Alcohol	0.41	0.40	0.53	0.51
Binge Alcohol ³	0.36	0.32	0.47	0.43
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.45	0.42	0.54	0.59
Marijuana	0.37	0.39	0.49	0.48
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.35	0.35	0.47	0.49
Cigarettes	0.45	0.44	0.57	0.55
Alcohol	0.53	0.51	0.65	0.67
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.51	0.47	0.62	0.66
Marijuana	0.43	0.42	0.55	0.55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.44	0.41	0.58	0.60
Cigarettes	0.53	0.51	0.65	0.68
Alcohol	0.56	0.55	0.67	0.71

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.39P Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.4593		0.4593	
AGE				
12-13	0.1871		0.1871	
14-15	0.8518		0.8518	
16-17	0.9105		0.9105	
GENDER				
Male	0.7255		0.7255	
Female	0.1360		0.1360	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2408		0.2408	
White	0.6915		0.6915	
Black or African American	0.0734		0.0734	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4179		0.4179	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.6726		0.6726	
Two or More Races	0.2107		0.2107	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5793		0.5793	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.2145		0.2145	
Small Metro	0.4222		0.4222	
Nonmetro	0.5815		0.5815	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0882		0.3526	
Marijuana	0.0331		0.2404	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.3604		0.4132	
Cigarettes	0.0176		0.1635	
Alcohol	0.0332		0.2495	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0056		0.1349	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0102		0.5564	
Marijuana	0.0165		0.1601	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1390		0.5137	
Cigarettes	0.0671		0.1807	
Alcohol	0.2137		0.9170	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0000		0.0521	
Marijuana	0.0017		0.0889	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0007		0.0891	
Cigarettes	0.0001		0.0483	
Alcohol	0.0259		0.3622	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.40C Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	87	91	87	91
AGE				
12-13	119	118	63	64
14-15	133	135	52	56
16-17	126	130	48	53
GENDER				
Male	66	68	66	68
Female	56	61	56	61
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	75	78	75	78
White	191	208	71	76
Black or African American	99	107	49	48
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	17	6	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	56	72	29	24
Two or More Races	26	21	11	12
Hispanic or Latino	41	46	41	46
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	213	222	74	81
Small Metro	161	144	61	58
Nonmetro	104	106	41	43
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	67	62	32	31
Marijuana	54	54	26	25
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	47	40	21	23
Cigarettes	71	65	33	34
Alcohol	87	82	36	39
Binge Alcohol ³	71	63	31	29
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	95	95	42	42
Marijuana	78	78	36	34
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	72	71	31	34
Cigarettes	89	87	41	43
Alcohol	131	131	52	53
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	118	115	53	52
Marijuana	89	89	42	39
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	97	92	43	42
Cigarettes	115	116	49	50
Alcohol	149	145	58	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.40D Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.36
AGE				
12-13	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.67
14-15	0.52	0.60	0.52	0.60
16-17	0.54	0.57	0.54	0.57
GENDER				
Male	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.53
Female	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.49
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.38
White	0.39	0.44	0.39	0.44
Black or African American	1.01	0.97	1.01	0.97
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.18	3.12	3.18	3.12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.58	2.10	2.58	2.10
Two or More Races	2.14	2.68	2.14	2.68
Hispanic or Latino	0.97	1.06	0.97	1.06
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.52
Small Metro	0.63	0.66	0.63	0.66
Nonmetro	0.73	0.84	0.73	0.84
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.30	0.28	0.66	0.60
Marijuana	0.24	0.25	0.58	0.51
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.21	0.19	0.45	0.47
Cigarettes	0.31	0.30	0.73	0.68
Alcohol	0.36	0.36	0.77	0.75
Binge Alcohol ³	0.32	0.29	0.70	0.59
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.39	0.40	0.83	0.78
Marijuana	0.34	0.34	0.75	0.65
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.31	0.31	0.67	0.67
Cigarettes	0.37	0.38	0.86	0.81
Alcohol	0.45	0.47	1.04	0.90
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.43	0.45	0.97	0.88
Marijuana	0.37	0.38	0.83	0.74
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.37	0.38	0.88	0.78
Cigarettes	0.46	0.47	0.92	0.90
Alcohol	0.48	0.49	1.04	0.96

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.40P Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.0002		0.0002	
AGE				
12-13	0.0119		0.0119	
14-15	0.0283		0.0283	
16-17	0.0223		0.0223	
GENDER				
Male	0.1559		0.1559	
Female	0.0000		0.0000	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0003		0.0003	
White	0.0001		0.0001	
Black or African American	0.3023		0.3023	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4039		0.4039	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.1612		0.1612	
Two or More Races	0.1294		0.1294	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2048		0.2048	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.0032		0.0032	
Small Metro	0.1131		0.1131	
Nonmetro	0.0711		0.0711	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.1545		0.1268	
Marijuana	0.0626		0.1238	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2558		0.5406	
Cigarettes	0.0044		0.4197	
Alcohol	0.0331		0.4852	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0132		0.0580	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0583		0.1299	
Marijuana	0.0255		0.1147	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1730		0.4185	
Cigarettes	0.0079		0.9951	
Alcohol	0.3636		0.9517	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0003		0.0203	
Marijuana	0.0023		0.1012	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0029		0.0278	
Cigarettes	0.0002		0.0317	
Alcohol	0.0261		0.8024	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.41C Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	239	249	108	105
AGE				
12-13	113	119	51	52
14-15	124	125	53	54
16-17	110	116	72	64
GENDER				
Male	147	154	74	76
Female	147	159	68	63
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	217	227	92	91
White	177	196	79	80
Black or African American	87	104	38	41
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	12	6	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	53	67	23	21
Two or More Races	25	21	12	8
Hispanic or Latino	95	102	49	52
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	196	202	82	83
Small Metro	148	136	61	56
Nonmetro	94	100	39	43
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	64	57	35	36
Marijuana	52	51	33	29
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	46	34	23	27
Cigarettes	68	61	44	36
Alcohol	79	79	48	42
Binge Alcohol ³	65	58	40	33
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	88	88	48	47
Marijuana	72	72	45	40
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	69	65	37	37
Cigarettes	88	85	51	44
Alcohol	121	121	66	60
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	103	108	61	56
Marijuana	81	83	52	45
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	85	86	50	48
Cigarettes	107	109	61	56
Alcohol	134	134	74	67

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.41D Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.40	0.37	0.40	0.37
AGE				
12-13	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.64
14-15	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59
16-17	0.77	0.66	0.77	0.66
GENDER				
Male	0.57	0.53	0.57	0.53
Female	0.51	0.48	0.51	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.38
White	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.46
Black or African American	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.65	3.94	3.65	3.94
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.17	2.11	2.17	2.11
Two or More Races	2.57	2.10	2.57	2.10
Hispanic or Latino	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.58	0.53	0.58	0.53
Small Metro	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.69
Nonmetro	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.86
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.33	0.29	0.65	0.65
Marijuana	0.27	0.26	0.62	0.55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.24	0.18	0.44	0.50
Cigarettes	0.34	0.32	0.79	0.65
Alcohol	0.37	0.38	0.80	0.72
Binge Alcohol ³	0.33	0.31	0.73	0.60
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.42	0.41	0.79	0.82
Marijuana	0.36	0.35	0.77	0.72
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.35	0.32	0.66	0.67
Cigarettes	0.41	0.42	0.88	0.77
Alcohol	0.47	0.50	0.95	0.91
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.43	0.47	0.87	0.89
Marijuana	0.40	0.40	0.85	0.79
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.39	0.41	0.83	0.82
Cigarettes	0.47	0.50	0.92	0.89
Alcohol	0.50	0.53	0.98	0.94

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.41P Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.5718		0.5718	
AGE				
12-13	0.1297		0.1297	
14-15	0.8925		0.8925	
16-17	0.6691		0.6691	
GENDER				
Male	0.6276		0.6276	
Female	0.7302		0.7302	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3521		0.3521	
White	0.2370		0.2370	
Black or African American	0.6041		0.6041	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1681		0.1681	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.9961		0.9961	
Two or More Races	0.3764		0.3764	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5990		0.5990	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.9421		0.9421	
Small Metro	0.6386		0.6386	
Nonmetro	0.4404		0.4404	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0454		0.6621	
Marijuana	0.1049		0.0551	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0449		0.5582	
Cigarettes	0.0376		0.0168	
Alcohol	0.1120		0.0371	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0309		0.0292	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0544		0.0709	
Marijuana	0.1499		0.0023	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0614		0.5814	
Cigarettes	0.0798		0.0601	
Alcohol	0.3574		0.4099	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0001		0.0148	
Marijuana	0.0299		0.0012	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0002		0.1635	
Cigarettes	0.0001		0.0096	
Alcohol	0.0478		0.2233	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.42C Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In ¹			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	88	90	257	270
AGE				
12-13	41	43	119	123
14-15	46	48	131	133
16-17	49	51	127	130
GENDER				
Male	65	65	150	169
Female	52	56	166	165
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	70	235	249
White	57	60	196	211
Black or African American	27	30	97	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	6	*	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	20	57	67
Two or More Races	11	6	26	22
Hispanic or Latino	48	55	96	101
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	69	69	211	223
Small Metro	46	52	157	138
Nonmetro	33	30	101	110
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	31	35	65	58
Marijuana	29	31	53	50
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	23	20	46	40
Cigarettes	38	38	70	61
Alcohol	40	39	84	79
Binge Alcohol ³	35	34	70	57
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	42	44	92	92
Marijuana	39	40	74	73
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	34	34	71	69
Cigarettes	45	45	87	84
Alcohol	52	53	131	128
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	52	49	113	113
Marijuana	45	44	86	85
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	47	39	93	92
Cigarettes	56	53	114	110
Alcohol	60	58	147	145

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.42D Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In ¹			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
AGE				
12-13	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.54
14-15	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56
16-17	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.59
GENDER				
Male	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.50
Female	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.44
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
White	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.37
Black or African American	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.79
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.13	*	4.13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99
Two or More Races	2.33	1.57	2.33	1.57
Hispanic or Latino	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.17
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.51
Small Metro	0.56	0.65	0.56	0.65
Nonmetro	0.74	0.68	0.74	0.68
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.87	0.98	0.30	0.27
Marijuana	0.83	0.90	0.25	0.24
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.68	0.61	0.22	0.19
Cigarettes	1.09	1.05	0.32	0.29
Alcohol	1.13	1.06	0.36	0.34
Binge Alcohol ³	1.05	0.97	0.33	0.27
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.09	1.15	0.39	0.39
Marijuana	1.09	1.08	0.33	0.33
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.95	0.95	0.32	0.31
Cigarettes	1.17	1.18	0.38	0.38
Alcohol	1.27	1.25	0.46	0.47
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.24	1.18	0.43	0.45
Marijuana	1.16	1.12	0.38	0.37
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.24	1.06	0.38	0.39
Cigarettes	1.32	1.30	0.46	0.46
Alcohol	1.29	1.25	0.47	0.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.42P Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In ¹			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.3574		0.3574	
AGE				
12-13	0.5106		0.5106	
14-15	0.6370		0.6370	
16-17	0.6196		0.6196	
GENDER				
Male	0.9001		0.9001	
Female	0.1774		0.1774	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5307		0.5307	
White	0.3165		0.3165	
Black or African American	0.9969		0.9969	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.6398		0.6398	
Two or More Races	0.0231		0.0231	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6329		0.6329	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.4851		0.4851	
Small Metro	0.2245		0.2245	
Nonmetro	0.4667		0.4667	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.5652		0.0545	
Marijuana	0.2745		0.0313	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1624		0.3849	
Cigarettes	0.3977		0.0020	
Alcohol	0.0999		0.0645	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.1535		0.0114	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.2537		0.0174	
Marijuana	0.3021		0.0067	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0624		0.1926	
Cigarettes	0.4652		0.0117	
Alcohol	0.9736		0.1899	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0126		0.0001	
Marijuana	0.0530		0.0024	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0013		0.0043	
Cigarettes	0.0559		0.0000	
Alcohol	0.5779		0.0210	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.43C Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem ¹			
	No One		Someone	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	38	45	38	45
AGE				
12-13	21	26	133	136
14-15	26	30	147	142
16-17	22	24	134	139
GENDER				
Male	29	38	29	38
Female	26	26	26	26
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	34	40	34	40
White	29	28	211	227
Black or African American	16	19	114	126
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	2	13	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	22	58	67
Two or More Races	8	3	29	24
Hispanic or Latino	18	21	18	21
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	30	37	228	241
Small Metro	24	24	186	159
Nonmetro	13	15	124	122
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	17	19	72	66
Marijuana	15	16	60	55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11	16	50	42
Cigarettes	18	19	78	71
Alcohol	20	18	92	89
Binge Alcohol ³	15	15	75	67
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	22	24	101	100
Marijuana	20	20	85	81
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	18	20	77	74
Cigarettes	21	22	98	96
Alcohol	27	25	141	140
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	25	28	124	124
Marijuana	21	22	99	95
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	23	24	100	98
Cigarettes	24	26	127	124
Alcohol	29	28	158	156

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.43D Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem ¹			
	No One		Someone	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.18
AGE				
12-13	0.26	0.32	0.26	0.32
14-15	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.34
16-17	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28
GENDER				
Male	0.23	0.30	0.23	0.30
Female	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.20
White	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
Black or African American	0.41	0.48	0.41	0.48
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.08	1.37	2.08	1.37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.12	1.86	1.12	1.86
Two or More Races	1.79	0.74	1.79	0.74
Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.50	0.44	0.50
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.26
Small Metro	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.32
Nonmetro	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.34
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1.77	1.90	0.27	0.25
Marijuana	1.57	1.63	0.23	0.22
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.22	1.61	0.20	0.17
Cigarettes	1.87	1.87	0.30	0.28
Alcohol	2.10	1.83	0.33	0.33
Binge Alcohol ³	1.61	1.49	0.29	0.26
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	2.14	2.20	0.35	0.35
Marijuana	2.02	1.96	0.31	0.30
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.80	1.97	0.28	0.28
Cigarettes	2.02	2.11	0.35	0.36
Alcohol	2.43	2.39	0.42	0.42
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	2.19	2.39	0.39	0.41
Marijuana	2.04	2.08	0.36	0.34
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2.14	2.22	0.34	0.35
Cigarettes	2.16	2.33	0.43	0.43
Alcohol	2.41	2.55	0.44	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.43P Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem ¹			
	No One		Someone	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.3594		0.3594	
AGE				
12-13	0.1523		0.1523	
14-15	0.8228		0.8228	
16-17	0.6318		0.6318	
GENDER				
Male	0.1931		0.1931	
Female	0.8361		0.8361	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5357		0.5357	
White	0.6759		0.6759	
Black or African American	0.1375		0.1375	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8540		0.8540	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.3877		0.3877	
Two or More Races	0.2035		0.2035	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4547		0.4547	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.2269		0.2269	
Small Metro	0.9267		0.9267	
Nonmetro	0.8265		0.8265	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.4712		0.0407	
Marijuana	0.8724		0.0158	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0531		0.0911	
Cigarettes	0.6046		0.0185	
Alcohol	0.3146		0.0408	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.7167		0.0041	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.9156		0.0376	
Marijuana	0.6002		0.0158	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.8445		0.1646	
Cigarettes	0.6702		0.0449	
Alcohol	0.2188		0.5284	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.5864		0.0000	
Marijuana	0.6231		0.0013	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.8877		0.0005	
Cigarettes	0.8689		0.0000	
Alcohol	0.4832		0.0411	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.