

**Table 3.30C Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                 |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 71   | 73   | 71                             | 73   |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 130  | 130  | 37                             | 36   |
| 14-15  | 138  | 135  | 47                             | 47   |
| 16-17  | 127  | 128  | 50                             | 52   |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 51   | 54   | 51                             | 54   |
| Female   | 46   | 47   | 46                             | 47   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 64   | 62   | 64                             | 62   |
| White  | 204  | 214  | 60                             | 58   |
| Black or African American                                | 110  | 119  | 31                             | 29   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 13   | 17   | 4                              | 5    |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 59   | 74   | 15                             | 18   |
| Two or More Races  | 25   | 23   | 12                             | 6    |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 32   | 37   | 32                             | 37   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 217  | 228  | 59                             | 62   |
| Small Metro  | 173  | 154  | 43                             | 42   |
| Nonmetro   | 112  | 108  | 36                             | 36   |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 64   | 59   | 39                             | 38   |
| Marijuana  | 50   | 49   | 35                             | 34   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 46   | 40   | 25                             | 25   |
| Cigarettes   | 64   | 56   | 47                             | 46   |
| Alcohol  | 83   | 77   | 43                             | 44   |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 66   | 57   | 40                             | 39   |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 93   | 89   | 49                             | 53   |
| Marijuana  | 73   | 71   | 45                             | 45   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 70   | 65   | 38                             | 42   |
| Cigarettes   | 81   | 79   | 54                             | 53   |
| Alcohol  | 129  | 122  | 58                             | 61   |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 113  | 110  | 57                             | 58   |
| Marijuana  | 87   | 81   | 48                             | 50   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 91   | 88   | 50                             | 49   |
| Cigarettes   | 113  | 107  | 58                             | 60   |
| Alcohol  | 148  | 140  | 62                             | 63   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.30D Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                 |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.29   | 0.29 | 0.29                           | 0.29 |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.42   | 0.42 | 0.42                           | 0.42 |
| 14-15  | 0.50   | 0.50 | 0.50                           | 0.50 |
| 16-17  | 0.56   | 0.55 | 0.56                           | 0.55 |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.40   | 0.42 | 0.40                           | 0.42 |
| Female   | 0.38   | 0.38 | 0.38                           | 0.38 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.31   | 0.30 | 0.31                           | 0.30 |
| White  | 0.36   | 0.35 | 0.36                           | 0.35 |
| Black or African American                                | 0.73   | 0.68 | 0.73                           | 0.68 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 2.03   | 2.95 | 2.03                           | 2.95 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 1.42   | 1.60 | 1.42                           | 1.60 |
| Two or More Races  | 2.32   | 1.53 | 2.32                           | 1.53 |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.78   | 0.86 | 0.78                           | 0.86 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.39   | 0.40 | 0.39                           | 0.40 |
| Small Metro  | 0.49   | 0.52 | 0.49                           | 0.52 |
| Nonmetro   | 0.71   | 0.70 | 0.71                           | 0.70 |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.27   | 0.25 | 1.12                           | 1.10 |
| Marijuana  | 0.21   | 0.21 | 1.06                           | 1.04 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.20   | 0.17 | 0.76                           | 0.79 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.27   | 0.25 | 1.29                           | 1.26 |
| Alcohol  | 0.33   | 0.32 | 1.17                           | 1.19 |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.28   | 0.25 | 1.16                           | 1.16 |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.36   | 0.35 | 1.26                           | 1.31 |
| Marijuana  | 0.30   | 0.29 | 1.27                           | 1.23 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.29   | 0.27 | 1.06                           | 1.16 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.33   | 0.34 | 1.32                           | 1.34 |
| Alcohol  | 0.44   | 0.42 | 1.26                           | 1.31 |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.40   | 0.41 | 1.25                           | 1.30 |
| Marijuana  | 0.34   | 0.33 | 1.29                           | 1.29 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.34   | 0.35 | 1.24                           | 1.25 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.42   | 0.42 | 1.27                           | 1.32 |
| Alcohol  | 0.47   | 0.46 | 1.22                           | 1.23 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.30P Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                 |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.8098   |      | 0.8098                         |      |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.9924   |      | 0.9924                         |      |
| 14-15  | 0.4108   |      | 0.4108                         |      |
| 16-17  | 0.8984   |      | 0.8984                         |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.4277   |      | 0.4277                         |      |
| Female   | 0.5993   |      | 0.5993                         |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.3939   |      | 0.3939                         |      |
| White  | 0.3662   |      | 0.3662                         |      |
| Black or African American                                | 0.9793   |      | 0.9793                         |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 0.7073   |      | 0.7073                         |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  |      | *                              |      |
| Asian  | 0.6087   |      | 0.6087                         |      |
| Two or More Races  | 0.1072   |      | 0.1072                         |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.3126   |      | 0.3126                         |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.6241   |      | 0.6241                         |      |
| Small Metro  | 0.1503   |      | 0.1503                         |      |
| Nonmetro   | 0.6635   |      | 0.6635                         |      |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.1777   |      | 0.1323                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0786   |      | 0.1163                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.2707   |      | 0.5831                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0136   |      | 0.1666                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0151   |      | 0.8273                         |      |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.0052   |      | 0.2813                         |      |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0397   |      | 0.2920                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0117   |      | 0.4051                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.2344   |      | 0.2240                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0209   |      | 0.5452                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.3453   |      | 0.8084                         |      |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0003   |      | 0.0193                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0018   |      | 0.2188                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.0047   |      | 0.0085                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0000   |      | 0.4338                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0476   |      | 0.4786                         |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.31C Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                       |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 87   | 93   | 87                             | 93   |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 130  | 130  | 34                             | 36   |
| 14-15  | 132  | 130  | 64                             | 60   |
| 16-17  | 115  | 118  | 70                             | 73   |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 61   | 68   | 61                             | 68   |
| Female   | 60   | 61   | 60                             | 61   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 76   | 81   | 76                             | 81   |
| White  | 185  | 198  | 83                             | 84   |
| Black or African American                                | 106  | 112  | 37                             | 41   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 13   | 17   | 6                              | 7    |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 56   | 75   | 19                             | 20   |
| Two or More Races  | 23   | 22   | 15                             | 9    |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 37   | 46   | 37                             | 46   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 198  | 213  | 88                             | 89   |
| Small Metro  | 159  | 145  | 60                             | 53   |
| Nonmetro   | 105  | 105  | 44                             | 43   |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 49   | 43   | 53                             | 55   |
| Marijuana  | 36   | 32   | 50                             | 50   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 36   | 33   | 35                             | 33   |
| Cigarettes   | 55   | 45   | 57                             | 57   |
| Alcohol  | 65   | 62   | 67                             | 65   |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 49   | 45   | 57                             | 51   |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 72   | 71   | 71                             | 76   |
| Marijuana  | 53   | 50   | 67                             | 67   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 59   | 55   | 52                             | 58   |
| Cigarettes   | 72   | 66   | 68                             | 70   |
| Alcohol  | 108  | 105  | 82                             | 88   |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 95   | 94   | 80                             | 83   |
| Marijuana  | 66   | 61   | 71                             | 74   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 80   | 78   | 67                             | 67   |
| Cigarettes   | 99   | 91   | 78                             | 81   |
| Alcohol  | 126  | 121  | 88                             | 93   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.31D Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                       |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.35   | 0.37 | 0.35                           | 0.37 |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.39   | 0.42 | 0.39                           | 0.42 |
| 14-15  | 0.65   | 0.61 | 0.65                           | 0.61 |
| 16-17  | 0.71   | 0.72 | 0.71                           | 0.72 |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.48   | 0.53 | 0.48                           | 0.53 |
| Female   | 0.49   | 0.49 | 0.49                           | 0.49 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.37   | 0.39 | 0.37                           | 0.39 |
| White  | 0.44   | 0.45 | 0.44                           | 0.45 |
| Black or African American                                | 0.83   | 0.91 | 0.83                           | 0.91 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 3.10   | 3.74 | 3.10                           | 3.74 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 1.66   | 1.79 | 1.66                           | 1.79 |
| Two or More Races  | 2.72   | 2.02 | 2.72                           | 2.02 |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.90   | 1.06 | 0.90                           | 1.06 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.54   | 0.54 | 0.54                           | 0.54 |
| Small Metro  | 0.60   | 0.61 | 0.60                           | 0.61 |
| Nonmetro   | 0.80   | 0.81 | 0.80                           | 0.81 |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.23   | 0.21 | 0.87                           | 0.88 |
| Marijuana  | 0.17   | 0.15 | 0.88                           | 0.84 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.17   | 0.16 | 0.64                           | 0.63 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.26   | 0.22 | 0.89                           | 0.95 |
| Alcohol  | 0.29   | 0.29 | 0.99                           | 0.95 |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.24   | 0.22 | 0.93                           | 0.89 |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.33   | 0.32 | 0.95                           | 1.01 |
| Marijuana  | 0.25   | 0.23 | 1.01                           | 0.96 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.28   | 0.26 | 0.82                           | 0.94 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.33   | 0.31 | 0.97                           | 1.05 |
| Alcohol  | 0.45   | 0.42 | 0.88                           | 0.98 |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.40   | 0.40 | 0.89                           | 0.98 |
| Marijuana  | 0.31   | 0.28 | 0.99                           | 1.00 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.35   | 0.34 | 0.97                           | 1.02 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.42   | 0.40 | 0.93                           | 1.06 |
| Alcohol  | 0.47   | 0.47 | 0.84                           | 0.90 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.31P Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                       |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.6124   |      | 0.6124                         |      |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.8784   |      | 0.8784                         |      |
| 14-15  | 0.1316   |      | 0.1316                         |      |
| 16-17  | 0.9876   |      | 0.9876                         |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.2421   |      | 0.2421                         |      |
| Female   | 0.6250   |      | 0.6250                         |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.4959   |      | 0.4959                         |      |
| White  | 0.1274   |      | 0.1274                         |      |
| Black or African American                                | 0.0261   |      | 0.0261                         |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 0.6433   |      | 0.6433                         |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  |      | *                              |      |
| Asian  | 0.8156   |      | 0.8156                         |      |
| Two or More Races  | 0.0492   |      | 0.0492                         |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.8302   |      | 0.8302                         |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.2787   |      | 0.2787                         |      |
| Small Metro  | 0.0139   |      | 0.0139                         |      |
| Nonmetro   | 0.7020   |      | 0.7020                         |      |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.1595   |      | 0.1492                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.2314   |      | 0.0405                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.2402   |      | 0.4202                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0170   |      | 0.1450                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0376   |      | 0.3116                         |      |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.0317   |      | 0.0349                         |      |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0365   |      | 0.2311                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0184   |      | 0.1224                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.1924   |      | 0.3626                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0303   |      | 0.3909                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.3132   |      | 0.5246                         |      |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0002   |      | 0.0158                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0009   |      | 0.1262                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.0071   |      | 0.0146                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0000   |      | 0.2059                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0182   |      | 0.6400                         |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.32C Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|---|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                      |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004  | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |   |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 84  | 90   | 84                             | 90   |
| <b>AGE</b>   |   |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 130   | 131  | 36                             | 37   |
| 14-15  | 132   | 129  | 61                             | 59   |
| 16-17  | 114   | 115  | 67                             | 73   |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 60  | 65   | 60                             | 65   |
| Female   | 57  | 59   | 57                             | 59   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |   |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 73  | 76   | 73                             | 76   |
| White  | 188   | 199  | 77                             | 79   |
| Black or African American                                | 107   | 108  | 34                             | 45   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 13  | 17   | 6                              | 6    |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *   | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 57  | 74   | 21                             | 17   |
| Two or More Races  | 23  | 22   | 15                             | 10   |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 42  | 45   | 42                             | 45   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |   |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 199   | 210  | 83                             | 87   |
| Small Metro  | 160   | 146  | 60                             | 52   |
| Nonmetro   | 106   | 106  | 41                             | 42   |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |   |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 50  | 43   | 54                             | 56   |
| Marijuana  | 35  | 32   | 50                             | 50   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 37  | 32   | 36                             | 33   |
| Cigarettes   | 53  | 45   | 57                             | 56   |
| Alcohol  | 68  | 62   | 65                             | 65   |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 48  | 44   | 57                             | 53   |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 73  | 71   | 71                             | 76   |
| Marijuana  | 53  | 49   | 67                             | 67   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 59  | 55   | 53                             | 58   |
| Cigarettes   | 70  | 66   | 69                             | 70   |
| Alcohol  | 110   | 106  | 82                             | 88   |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 94  | 93   | 79                             | 83   |
| Marijuana  | 64  | 61   | 72                             | 74   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 80  | 77   | 66                             | 68   |
| Cigarettes   | 95  | 91   | 77                             | 81   |
| Alcohol  | 128   | 121  | 87                             | 91   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.32D Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|---|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                      |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004  | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |   |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.34  | 0.36 | 0.34                           | 0.36 |
| <b>AGE</b>   |   |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.41  | 0.44 | 0.41                           | 0.44 |
| 14-15  | 0.61  | 0.60 | 0.61                           | 0.60 |
| 16-17  | 0.68  | 0.70 | 0.68                           | 0.70 |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.47  | 0.51 | 0.47                           | 0.51 |
| Female   | 0.47  | 0.48 | 0.47                           | 0.48 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |   |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.35  | 0.37 | 0.35                           | 0.37 |
| White  | 0.42  | 0.43 | 0.42                           | 0.43 |
| Black or African American                                | 0.76  | 0.95 | 0.76                           | 0.95 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 3.16  | 3.55 | 3.16                           | 3.55 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *   | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 1.90  | 1.51 | 1.90                           | 1.51 |
| Two or More Races  | 2.58  | 2.20 | 2.58                           | 2.20 |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 1.02  | 1.05 | 1.02                           | 1.05 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |   |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.50  | 0.52 | 0.50                           | 0.52 |
| Small Metro  | 0.61  | 0.61 | 0.61                           | 0.61 |
| Nonmetro   | 0.76  | 0.81 | 0.76                           | 0.81 |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |   |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.23  | 0.21 | 0.93                           | 0.90 |
| Marijuana  | 0.17  | 0.15 | 0.93                           | 0.88 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.18  | 0.16 | 0.70                           | 0.63 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.25  | 0.22 | 0.97                           | 0.97 |
| Alcohol  | 0.31  | 0.29 | 1.01                           | 0.98 |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.23  | 0.21 | 0.97                           | 0.93 |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.33  | 0.32 | 0.99                           | 1.02 |
| Marijuana  | 0.25  | 0.23 | 1.07                           | 0.98 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.27  | 0.25 | 0.88                           | 0.95 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.32  | 0.31 | 1.05                           | 1.09 |
| Alcohol  | 0.45  | 0.42 | 0.89                           | 1.01 |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.38  | 0.39 | 0.95                           | 1.00 |
| Marijuana  | 0.30  | 0.28 | 1.04                           | 1.01 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.34  | 0.34 | 1.00                           | 1.05 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.40  | 0.40 | 1.01                           | 1.10 |
| Alcohol  | 0.48  | 0.46 | 0.85                           | 0.92 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 3.32P Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|---|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove                                      |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004  | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |   |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.7256  |      | 0.7256                         |      |
| <b>AGE</b>   |   |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.9631  |      | 0.9631                         |      |
| 14-15  | 0.6737  |      | 0.6737                         |      |
| 16-17  | 0.7058  |      | 0.7058                         |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.5644  |      | 0.5644                         |      |
| Female   | 0.2544  |      | 0.2544                         |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |   |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.9687  |      | 0.9687                         |      |
| White  | 0.3078  |      | 0.3078                         |      |
| Black or African American                                | 0.0029  |      | 0.0029                         |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 0.8298  |      | 0.8298                         |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *   |      | *                              |      |
| Asian  | 0.3757  |      | 0.3757                         |      |
| Two or More Races  | 0.2199  |      | 0.2199                         |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.5355  |      | 0.5355                         |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |   |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.0395  |      | 0.0395                         |      |
| Small Metro  | 0.0272  |      | 0.0272                         |      |
| Nonmetro   | 0.7719  |      | 0.7719                         |      |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |   |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.1902  |      | 0.0529                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.2515  |      | 0.0127                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.2242  |      | 0.4247                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0424  |      | 0.0214                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0489  |      | 0.1110                         |      |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.0295  |      | 0.0110                         |      |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0353  |      | 0.0676                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0297  |      | 0.0200                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.2733  |      | 0.1270                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0678  |      | 0.0817                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.4131  |      | 0.6830                         |      |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |   |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0001  |      | 0.0058                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0012  |      | 0.0203                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.0061  |      | 0.0050                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0000  |      | 0.0746                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0177  |      | 0.7343                         |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.33C Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove   |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 74   | 76   | 74                             | 76   |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 128  | 131  | 36                             | 35   |
| 14-15  | 136  | 137  | 51                             | 50   |
| 16-17  | 118  | 122  | 58                             | 59   |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 57   | 57   | 57                             | 57   |
| Female   | 47   | 51   | 47                             | 51   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 68   | 66   | 68                             | 66   |
| White  | 196  | 208  | 67                             | 66   |
| Black or African American                                | 107  | 112  | 33                             | 37   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 15   | 18   | 3                              | 6    |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 56   | 75   | 21                             | 13   |
| Two or More Races  | 24   | 22   | 13                             | 8    |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 31   | 38   | 31                             | 38   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 207  | 221  | 66                             | 71   |
| Small Metro  | 164  | 151  | 52                             | 41   |
| Nonmetro   | 107  | 108  | 42                             | 40   |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 59   | 54   | 45                             | 42   |
| Marijuana  | 44   | 45   | 40                             | 36   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 41   | 36   | 31                             | 29   |
| Cigarettes   | 62   | 55   | 50                             | 47   |
| Alcohol  | 73   | 73   | 54                             | 49   |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 56   | 54   | 49                             | 42   |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 85   | 85   | 57                             | 57   |
| Marijuana  | 66   | 67   | 53                             | 48   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 64   | 64   | 45                             | 44   |
| Cigarettes   | 79   | 75   | 58                             | 56   |
| Alcohol  | 119  | 117  | 68                             | 67   |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 106  | 105  | 65                             | 63   |
| Marijuana  | 78   | 76   | 57                             | 54   |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 86   | 86   | 55                             | 51   |
| Cigarettes   | 105  | 101  | 65                             | 65   |
| Alcohol  | 136  | 134  | 72                             | 71   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.33D Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove   |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.30   | 0.31 | 0.30                           | 0.31 |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.40   | 0.42 | 0.40                           | 0.42 |
| 14-15  | 0.53   | 0.54 | 0.53                           | 0.54 |
| 16-17  | 0.61   | 0.59 | 0.61                           | 0.59 |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.45   | 0.45 | 0.45                           | 0.45 |
| Female   | 0.39   | 0.41 | 0.39                           | 0.41 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.33   | 0.32 | 0.33                           | 0.32 |
| White  | 0.38   | 0.37 | 0.38                           | 0.37 |
| Black or African American                                | 0.74   | 0.82 | 0.74                           | 0.82 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 2.11   | 3.53 | 2.11                           | 3.53 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  | *    | *                              | *    |
| Asian  | 1.89   | 1.19 | 1.89                           | 1.19 |
| Two or More Races  | 2.34   | 1.86 | 2.34                           | 1.86 |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.74   | 0.87 | 0.74                           | 0.87 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.41   | 0.45 | 0.41                           | 0.45 |
| Small Metro  | 0.53   | 0.50 | 0.53                           | 0.50 |
| Nonmetro   | 0.79   | 0.79 | 0.79                           | 0.79 |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.26   | 0.24 | 0.95                           | 0.96 |
| Marijuana  | 0.20   | 0.20 | 0.91                           | 0.88 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.19   | 0.16 | 0.74                           | 0.73 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.27   | 0.26 | 1.10                           | 1.09 |
| Alcohol  | 0.31   | 0.32 | 1.07                           | 1.09 |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.26   | 0.24 | 1.09                           | 1.01 |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.35   | 0.35 | 1.11                           | 1.11 |
| Marijuana  | 0.29   | 0.29 | 1.11                           | 1.06 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.28   | 0.27 | 0.99                           | 1.00 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.34   | 0.34 | 1.18                           | 1.17 |
| Alcohol  | 0.44   | 0.43 | 1.03                           | 1.10 |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.39   | 0.41 | 1.07                           | 1.12 |
| Marijuana  | 0.33   | 0.33 | 1.12                           | 1.10 |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.34   | 0.35 | 1.09                           | 1.09 |
| Cigarettes   | 0.41   | 0.42 | 1.16                           | 1.18 |
| Alcohol  | 0.47   | 0.47 | 0.98                           | 1.09 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.33P Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

| (I) Demographic Characteristic and<br>(II) Substance Use | Youths' Feelings about Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup> |      |                                |      |
|--|--|------|--------------------------------|------|
|  | Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove   |      | Neither Approve Nor Disapprove |      |
|  | 2004   | 2005 | 2004                           | 2005 |
| <b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>                    |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 0.1586   |      | 0.1586                         |      |
| <b>AGE</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| 12-13  | 0.5038   |      | 0.5038                         |      |
| 14-15  | 0.0570   |      | 0.0570                         |      |
| 16-17  | 0.7899   |      | 0.7899                         |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Male   | 0.0032   |      | 0.0032                         |      |
| Female   | 0.2035   |      | 0.2035                         |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>                          |  |      |                                |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                   | 0.0698   |      | 0.0698                         |      |
| White  | 0.0380   |      | 0.0380                         |      |
| Black or African American                                | 0.1114   |      | 0.1114                         |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native                         | 0.2127   |      | 0.2127                         |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander                | *  |      | *                              |      |
| Asian  | 0.0081   |      | 0.0081                         |      |
| Two or More Races  | 0.2778   |      | 0.2778                         |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                                       | 0.6671   |      | 0.6671                         |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                                       |  |      |                                |      |
| Large Metro  | 0.6392   |      | 0.6392                         |      |
| Small Metro  | 0.0002   |      | 0.0002                         |      |
| Nonmetro   | 0.6502   |      | 0.6502                         |      |
| <b>(II) Substance Use</b>                                |  |      |                                |      |
| <b>PAST MONTH</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.1213   |      | 0.4898                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.2639   |      | 0.0438                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.0778   |      | 0.5376                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0066   |      | 0.6548                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.1486   |      | 0.1061                         |      |
| Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>                               | 0.0872   |      | 0.0228                         |      |
| <b>PAST YEAR</b>   |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0493   |      | 0.4733                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.1155   |      | 0.0507                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.2711   |      | 0.4760                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0114   |      | 0.7199                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.5870   |      | 0.9424                         |      |
| <b>LIFETIME</b>  |  |      |                                |      |
| Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>                               | 0.0009   |      | 0.0163                         |      |
| Marijuana  | 0.0074   |      | 0.0976                         |      |
| Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>          | 0.0195   |      | 0.0086                         |      |
| Cigarettes   | 0.0000   |      | 0.5008                         |      |
| Alcohol  | 0.0903   |      | 0.4178                         |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.