

Table 3.20C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	70	64	70	64
AGE				
12-13	133	133	30	32
14-15	142	143	40	34
16-17	128	133	51	46
GENDER				
Male	50	50	50	50
Female	45	41	45	41
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	61	56	61	56
White	207	224	55	48
Black or African American	110	117	29	29
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	16	6	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	58	76	18	15
Two or More Races	29	23	9	6
Hispanic or Latino	29	31	29	31
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	224	241	55	50
Small Metro	170	157	44	34
Nonmetro	111	115	30	29
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	66	61	38	33
Marijuana	53	51	34	29
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	45	40	28	24
Cigarettes	66	61	46	39
Alcohol	85	82	41	37
Binge Alcohol ³	70	59	36	32
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	93	94	48	42
Marijuana	75	76	44	37
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	71	68	37	35
Cigarettes	84	85	54	43
Alcohol	132	134	53	46
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	113	114	55	47
Marijuana	85	86	50	42
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	94	90	44	41
Cigarettes	111	113	59	49
Alcohol	151	150	58	51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.20D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.26
AGE				
12-13	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.38
14-15	0.44	0.38	0.44	0.38
16-17	0.58	0.52	0.58	0.52
GENDER				
Male	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
Female	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.34
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.27	0.29	0.27
White	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.30
Black or African American	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.69
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.64	3.14	3.64	3.14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.72	1.40	1.72	1.40
Two or More Races	1.91	1.44	1.91	1.44
Hispanic or Latino	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.72
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.39	0.37	0.39	0.37
Small Metro	0.50	0.44	0.50	0.44
Nonmetro	0.58	0.62	0.58	0.62
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.27	0.25	1.29	1.29
Marijuana	0.22	0.22	1.21	1.17
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.19	0.17	1.05	1.01
Cigarettes	0.27	0.26	1.44	1.39
Alcohol	0.32	0.32	1.34	1.37
Binge Alcohol ³	0.29	0.25	1.27	1.28
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.35	0.35	1.38	1.49
Marijuana	0.30	0.30	1.37	1.39
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.28	0.27	1.25	1.38
Cigarettes	0.33	0.34	1.52	1.44
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	1.40	1.44
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.39	0.39	1.42	1.40
Marijuana	0.33	0.33	1.42	1.41
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.34	0.33	1.34	1.48
Cigarettes	0.40	0.42	1.49	1.46
Alcohol	0.46	0.46	1.31	1.40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.20P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.1329		0.1329	
AGE				
12-13	0.6363		0.6363	
14-15	0.0095		0.0095	
16-17	0.4341		0.4341	
GENDER				
Male	0.3392		0.3392	
Female	0.2185		0.2185	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0252		0.0252	
White	0.0524		0.0524	
Black or African American	0.6962		0.6962	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5849		0.5849	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.4205		0.4205	
Two or More Races	0.2727		0.2727	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3204		0.3204	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.3733		0.3733	
Small Metro	0.2687		0.2687	
Nonmetro	0.5318		0.5318	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.1130		0.5651	
Marijuana	0.0356		0.4728	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2923		0.8943	
Cigarettes	0.0219		0.3958	
Alcohol	0.0461		0.5459	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0071		0.3267	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0278		0.7481	
Marijuana	0.0247		0.2807	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1158		0.9212	
Cigarettes	0.0977		0.2828	
Alcohol	0.7955		0.2716	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0000		0.5058	
Marijuana	0.0015		0.4384	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0005		0.4351	
Cigarettes	0.0001		0.4338	
Alcohol	0.1217		0.1320	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.21C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	69	64	69	64
AGE				
12-13	133	133	28	30
14-15	142	141	41	40
16-17	127	129	53	48
GENDER				
Male	46	48	46	48
Female	49	45	49	45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	62	58	62	58
White	202	215	58	55
Black or African American	111	119	27	29
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	16	6	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	59	77	14	14
Two or More Races	26	23	12	6
Hispanic or Latino	30	31	30	31
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	217	234	62	56
Small Metro	175	155	40	38
Nonmetro	114	117	28	26
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	62	58	41	37
Marijuana	51	47	38	34
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	44	39	27	25
Cigarettes	69	61	42	37
Alcohol	83	78	45	41
Binge Alcohol ³	69	57	38	35
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	92	89	52	48
Marijuana	75	69	47	43
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	72	67	37	37
Cigarettes	88	83	47	42
Alcohol	128	127	56	54
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	114	110	58	53
Marijuana	87	79	54	49
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	95	89	45	43
Cigarettes	116	110	53	50
Alcohol	146	144	62	57

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.21D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.26
AGE				
12-13	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.36
14-15	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
16-17	0.60	0.51	0.60	0.51
GENDER				
Male	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.38
Female	0.40	0.36	0.40	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.28
White	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.32
Black or African American	0.63	0.71	0.63	0.71
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.24	2.62	3.24	2.62
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.34
Two or More Races	2.24	1.43	2.24	1.43
Hispanic or Latino	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.73
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.42	0.39	0.42	0.39
Small Metro	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
Nonmetro	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.56
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.25	0.24	1.23	1.27
Marijuana	0.21	0.20	1.25	1.22
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.19	0.17	0.97	0.96
Cigarettes	0.29	0.26	1.33	1.29
Alcohol	0.33	0.31	1.38	1.35
Binge Alcohol ³	0.29	0.24	1.24	1.25
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.36	0.34	1.29	1.40
Marijuana	0.30	0.28	1.33	1.37
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.29	0.27	1.20	1.30
Cigarettes	0.35	0.34	1.34	1.40
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	1.28	1.37
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.40	0.40	1.32	1.31
Marijuana	0.35	0.32	1.39	1.41
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.36	0.35	1.25	1.36
Cigarettes	0.43	0.42	1.28	1.46
Alcohol	0.45	0.46	1.25	1.33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.21P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.3212		0.3212	
AGE				
12-13	0.8889		0.8889	
14-15	0.3192		0.3192	
16-17	0.2947		0.2947	
GENDER				
Male	0.6746		0.6746	
Female	0.3203		0.3203	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3798		0.3798	
White	0.7309		0.7309	
Black or African American	0.7647		0.7647	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0584		0.0584	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.4618		0.4618	
Two or More Races	0.0040		0.0040	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6710		0.6710	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.4625		0.4625	
Small Metro	0.9575		0.9575	
Nonmetro	0.2955		0.2955	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.2869		0.1345	
Marijuana	0.1545		0.0919	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.3574		0.6308	
Cigarettes	0.0085		0.6947	
Alcohol	0.0523		0.4269	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0043		0.4988	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0565		0.4992	
Marijuana	0.0441		0.2449	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1381		0.8877	
Cigarettes	0.0370		0.6395	
Alcohol	0.5985		0.9081	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0001		0.3420	
Marijuana	0.0033		0.3490	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0005		0.4864	
Cigarettes	0.0001		0.2874	
Alcohol	0.0624		0.7751	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.22C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	58	59	58	59
AGE				
12-13	133	134	24	29
14-15	144	145	35	32
16-17	134	135	41	41
GENDER				
Male	38	44	38	44
Female	39	38	39	38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	50	50	50	50
White	209	223	45	43
Black or African American	111	119	25	28
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	16	6	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	60	77	12	13
Two or More Races	27	24	10	4
Hispanic or Latino	26	29	26	29
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	226	240	46	49
Small Metro	178	158	36	32
Nonmetro	118	120	22	22
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	68	60	34	34
Marijuana	55	50	33	32
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	48	39	23	23
Cigarettes	76	65	32	33
Alcohol	89	82	35	37
Binge Alcohol ³	73	59	32	32
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	97	95	43	43
Marijuana	78	74	41	39
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	75	70	30	33
Cigarettes	94	88	37	37
Alcohol	135	135	47	45
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	122	117	48	47
Marijuana	92	87	44	42
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	101	93	38	40
Cigarettes	121	116	42	44
Alcohol	154	152	50	48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.22D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
AGE				
12-13	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.35
14-15	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.36
16-17	0.50	0.47	0.50	0.47
GENDER				
Male	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.34
Female	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.31
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
White	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.27
Black or African American	0.60	0.69	0.60	0.69
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.04	2.50	3.04	2.50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.20	1.26	1.20	1.26
Two or More Races	1.99	0.97	1.99	0.97
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.69
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.35
Small Metro	0.44	0.41	0.44	0.41
Nonmetro	0.47	0.50	0.47	0.50
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.27	0.24	1.49	1.60
Marijuana	0.22	0.21	1.52	1.55
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.20	0.16	1.24	1.21
Cigarettes	0.30	0.27	1.56	1.53
Alcohol	0.33	0.32	1.59	1.66
Binge Alcohol ³	0.29	0.25	1.54	1.54
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.36	0.35	1.55	1.67
Marijuana	0.30	0.29	1.62	1.66
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.29	0.27	1.51	1.54
Cigarettes	0.35	0.35	1.57	1.64
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	1.60	1.70
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.40	0.40	1.60	1.56
Marijuana	0.34	0.33	1.57	1.65
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.36	0.35	1.68	1.65
Cigarettes	0.42	0.42	1.51	1.72
Alcohol	0.44	0.46	1.55	1.64

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.22P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.8552		0.8552	
AGE				
12-13	0.0554		0.0554	
14-15	0.0498		0.0498	
16-17	0.7126		0.7126	
GENDER				
Male	0.6884		0.6884	
Female	0.8817		0.8817	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8490		0.8490	
White	0.7732		0.7732	
Black or African American	0.1443		0.1443	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0540		0.0540	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.5814		0.5814	
Two or More Races	0.0049		0.0049	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4783		0.4783	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.6335		0.6335	
Small Metro	0.8614		0.8614	
Nonmetro	0.4309		0.4309	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0470		0.5233	
Marijuana	0.0172		0.3743	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1197		0.9648	
Cigarettes	0.0020		0.8850	
Alcohol	0.0274		0.3876	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0022		0.6062	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0107		0.7645	
Marijuana	0.0074		0.3772	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0543		0.9141	
Cigarettes	0.0131		0.8732	
Alcohol	0.5545		0.3138	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0000		0.6240	
Marijuana	0.0006		0.4287	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0001		0.7898	
Cigarettes	0.0000		0.4790	
Alcohol	0.0627		0.2054	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.23C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	63	69	63	69
AGE				
12-13	130	130	34	36
14-15	139	139	44	41
16-17	127	131	47	50
GENDER				
Male	47	52	47	52
Female	42	47	42	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	56	59	56	59
White	202	215	52	55
Black or African American	110	116	28	33
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	17	*	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	56	76	20	17
Two or More Races	26	23	10	7
Hispanic or Latino	36	34	36	34
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	220	231	51	59
Small Metro	167	153	44	41
Nonmetro	108	114	34	29
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	66	61	35	33
Marijuana	54	52	29	28
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	45	39	25	24
Cigarettes	69	64	39	35
Alcohol	81	77	44	45
Binge Alcohol ³	66	57	38	37
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	95	95	43	44
Marijuana	77	77	38	36
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	73	69	33	37
Cigarettes	88	84	44	43
Alcohol	125	128	57	57
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	117	115	52	50
Marijuana	89	88	42	42
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	98	92	45	43
Cigarettes	113	111	51	51
Alcohol	145	145	59	61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.23D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.27
AGE				
12-13	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.41
14-15	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.45
16-17	0.53	0.55	0.53	0.55
GENDER				
Male	0.37	0.41	0.37	0.41
Female	0.34	0.39	0.34	0.39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28
White	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.32
Black or African American	0.64	0.78	0.64	0.78
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	1.59	*	1.59
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.81	1.56	1.81	1.56
Two or More Races	1.99	1.65	1.99	1.65
Hispanic or Latino	0.89	0.80	0.89	0.80
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.35	0.40	0.35	0.40
Small Metro	0.47	0.51	0.47	0.51
Nonmetro	0.64	0.60	0.64	0.60
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.27	0.26	1.12	1.07
Marijuana	0.23	0.22	0.99	0.93
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.19	0.17	0.84	0.80
Cigarettes	0.29	0.28	1.23	1.11
Alcohol	0.32	0.31	1.23	1.29
Binge Alcohol ³	0.29	0.25	1.14	1.18
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.36	0.36	1.25	1.28
Marijuana	0.31	0.31	1.21	1.10
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.30	0.28	1.05	1.20
Cigarettes	0.35	0.35	1.30	1.26
Alcohol	0.42	0.44	1.32	1.26
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.41	0.41	1.33	1.30
Marijuana	0.35	0.35	1.29	1.21
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.36	0.35	1.28	1.29
Cigarettes	0.42	0.42	1.30	1.30
Alcohol	0.46	0.47	1.24	1.24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.23P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	0.7137		0.7137	
AGE				
12-13	0.3212		0.3212	
14-15	0.2288		0.2288	
16-17	0.5108		0.5108	
GENDER				
Male	0.8747		0.8747	
Female	0.4751		0.4751	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2992		0.2992	
White	0.1203		0.1203	
Black or African American	0.2496		0.2496	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.2008		0.2008	
Two or More Races	0.3576		0.3576	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2813		0.2813	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.4651		0.4651	
Small Metro	0.9897		0.9897	
Nonmetro	0.7181		0.7181	
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0385		0.7260	
Marijuana	0.0164		0.4837	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1569		0.8293	
Cigarettes	0.0051		0.5047	
Alcohol	0.0208		0.4448	
Binge Alcohol ³	0.0014		0.5337	
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0048		0.7991	
Marijuana	0.0076		0.4280	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0111		0.1774	
Cigarettes	0.0053		0.6212	
Alcohol	0.2444		0.6259	
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	0.0000		0.1742	
Marijuana	0.0006		0.3450	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.0003		0.2621	
Cigarettes	0.0000		0.5235	
Alcohol	0.0311		0.5533	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.