

Table 3.66A Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	21,225 ^b	21,561	3,643 ^a	3,396
AGE				
12-13	7,519	7,416	653	619
14-15	7,232	7,450	1,341 ^b	1,124
16-17	6,474	6,695	1,650	1,653
GENDER				
Male	10,460 ^b	10,793	2,216 ^b	1,919
Female	10,765	10,768	1,427	1,477
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,681 ^a	17,891	3,059 ^b	2,781
White	13,117	13,205	2,260 ^a	2,053
Black or African American	3,114	3,185	597	571
American Indian or Alaska Native	134	129	29	28
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	910	955	78	72
Two or More Races	347	342	88 ^a	53
Hispanic or Latino	3,544 ^a	3,670	585	614
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,418	11,719	1,723	1,698
Small Metro	6,332	6,369	1,218 ^b	997
Nonmetro	3,474	3,473	702	700
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,750	1,663	889	808
Marijuana	1,188	1,079	701	631
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	867	818	438	410
Cigarettes	1,760 ^a	1,595	1,202	1,099
Alcohol	3,260	3,046	1,146	1,109
Binge Alcohol ³	1,938 ^b	1,704	835	791
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,697	3,574	1,550 ^a	1,393
Marijuana	2,382	2,282	1,238 ^b	1,066
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,282	2,178	952	902
Cigarettes	3,009	2,869	1,590	1,465
Alcohol	6,488	6,516	1,991	1,867
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	5,472 ^a	5,135	2,014 ^a	1,793
Marijuana	3,227	3,021	1,521 ^a	1,338
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,838 ^a	3,588	1,455 ^a	1,289
Cigarettes	5,227 ^a	4,847	2,072 ^a	1,858
Alcohol	8,170	8,061	2,335 ^a	2,150

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.66B Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	85.3 ^a	86.4	14.7 ^a	13.6
AGE				
12-13	92.0	92.3	8.0	7.7
14-15	84.4 ^b	86.9	15.6 ^b	13.1
16-17	79.7	80.2	20.3	19.8
GENDER				
Male	82.5 ^b	84.9	17.5 ^b	15.1
Female	88.3	87.9	11.7	12.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	85.3 ^b	86.5	14.7 ^b	13.5
White	85.3 ^a	86.5	14.7 ^a	13.5
Black or African American	83.9	84.8	16.1	15.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	82.1	82.0	17.9	18.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	92.1	93.0	7.9	7.0
Two or More Races	79.7 ^a	86.5	20.3 ^a	13.5
Hispanic or Latino	85.8	85.7	14.2	14.3
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	86.9	87.3	13.1	12.7
Small Metro	83.9 ^b	86.5	16.1 ^b	13.5
Nonmetro	83.2	83.2	16.8	16.8
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.2	7.7	24.4	23.8
Marijuana	5.6 ^a	5.0	19.2	18.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.1	3.8	12.0	12.1
Cigarettes	8.3 ^a	7.4	33.0	32.4
Alcohol	15.4 ^a	14.1	31.4	32.7
Binge Alcohol ³	9.1 ^b	7.9	22.9	23.3
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	17.4	16.6	42.5	41.0
Marijuana	11.2	10.6	34.0	31.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	10.8	10.1	26.1	26.6
Cigarettes	14.2	13.3	43.6	43.2
Alcohol	30.6	30.2	54.6	55.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	25.8 ^b	23.8	55.3	52.8
Marijuana	15.2 ^a	14.0	41.7	39.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	18.1 ^b	16.6	39.9	38.0
Cigarettes	24.6 ^b	22.5	56.9	54.7
Alcohol	38.5	37.4	64.1	63.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.67A Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	20,080 ^a	20,351	4,786	4,607
AGE				
12-13	7,594	7,475	583	562
14-15	6,897	7,045	1,679	1,534
16-17	5,590	5,831	2,524	2,511
GENDER				
Male	9,886 ^a	10,108	2,793 ^a	2,602
Female	10,194	10,242	1,993	2,005
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,688	16,822	4,032	3,853
White	12,271	12,356	3,094	2,911
Black or African American	3,005	3,020	700	732
American Indian or Alaska Native	125	134	38 ^b	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	908	932	78	96
Two or More Races	318	307	116	89
Hispanic or Latino	3,393 ^a	3,529	754	754
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	10,643	10,863	2,515	2,561
Small Metro	6,019	6,033	1,514 ^a	1,332
Nonmetro	3,418	3,455	757	714
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,119	1,023	1,514	1,447
Marijuana	593	511	1,294	1,198
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	650	619	651	606
Cigarettes	1,402 ^a	1,247	1,547	1,446
Alcohol	2,451	2,317	1,947	1,833
Binge Alcohol ³	1,384 ^a	1,236	1,386	1,255
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	2,679	2,534	2,562	2,428
Marijuana	1,411	1,291	2,205	2,054
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,760	1,680	1,472	1,394
Cigarettes	2,448	2,331	2,135	2,005
Alcohol	5,338	5,346	3,132	3,031
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,341 ^a	4,030	3,139 ^a	2,892
Marijuana	2,116	1,943	2,623 ^a	2,413
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,182	2,976	2,106 ^a	1,893
Cigarettes	4,427 ^a	4,098	2,853 ^a	2,603
Alcohol	6,961	6,862	3,531	3,342

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.67B Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	80.8	81.5	19.2	18.5
AGE				
12-13	92.9	93.0	7.1	7.0
14-15	80.4	82.1	19.6	17.9
16-17	68.9	69.9	31.1	30.1
GENDER				
Male	78.0 ^a	79.5	22.0 ^a	20.5
Female	83.6	83.6	16.4	16.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	80.5	81.4	19.5	18.6
White	79.9	80.9	20.1	19.1
Black or African American	81.1	80.5	18.9	19.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	76.7 ^b	87.5	23.3 ^b	12.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	92.1	90.7	7.9	9.3
Two or More Races	73.2	77.6	26.8	22.4
Hispanic or Latino	81.8	82.4	18.2	17.6
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	80.9	80.9	19.1	19.1
Small Metro	79.9 ^a	81.9	20.1 ^a	18.1
Nonmetro	81.9	82.9	18.1	17.1
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	5.6	5.0	31.6	31.4
Marijuana	3.0	2.5	27.0	26.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3.2	3.0	13.6	13.2
Cigarettes	7.0 ^a	6.1	32.3	31.4
Alcohol	12.2	11.4	40.7	39.8
Binge Alcohol ³	6.9 ^a	6.1	29.0	27.2
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	13.3	12.5	53.5	52.7
Marijuana	7.0 ^a	6.3	46.1	44.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	8.8	8.3	30.8	30.3
Cigarettes	12.2	11.5	44.6	43.5
Alcohol	26.6	26.3	65.4	65.8
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	21.6 ^b	19.8	65.6 ^a	62.8
Marijuana	10.5 ^a	9.5	54.8	52.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	15.8 ^a	14.6	44.0 ^a	41.1
Cigarettes	22.0 ^b	20.1	59.6 ^a	56.5
Alcohol	34.7	33.7	73.8	72.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.68A Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	20,658	20,792	4,200	4,156
AGE				
12-13	7,665	7,498	508	534
14-15	7,105	7,227	1,468	1,352
16-17	5,888	6,067	2,225	2,270
GENDER				
Male	10,133	10,288	2,533	2,416
Female	10,525	10,504	1,668	1,740
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,174	17,195	3,549	3,473
White	12,675	12,723	2,699	2,542
Black or African American	3,071	3,019	632	727
American Indian or Alaska Native	129	128	34	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	911	943	73	85
Two or More Races	327	310	107	86
Hispanic or Latino	3,485 ^a	3,597	651	683
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	10,962	11,152	2,183	2,261
Small Metro	6,205	6,137	1,329	1,227
Nonmetro	3,491	3,503	689	667
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,191 ^a	1,056	1,442	1,409
Marijuana	634 ^a	535	1,252	1,171
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	697	625	605	600
Cigarettes	1,532 ^b	1,296	1,422	1,392
Alcohol	2,607	2,514	1,788	1,635
Binge Alcohol ³	1,470 ^a	1,311	1,296	1,177
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	2,915 ^a	2,701	2,321	2,256
Marijuana	1,562	1,423	2,052	1,920
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,900	1,750	1,328	1,320
Cigarettes	2,646 ^a	2,439	1,942	1,893
Alcohol	5,698	5,693	2,770	2,686
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,666 ^b	4,277	2,807	2,639
Marijuana	2,329 ^a	2,126	2,410	2,228
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,400 ^a	3,108	1,882	1,756
Cigarettes	4,710 ^b	4,294	2,573	2,407
Alcohol	7,373	7,226	3,116	2,981

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.68B Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	83.1	83.3	16.9	16.7
AGE				
12-13	93.8	93.3	6.2	6.7
14-15	82.9	84.2	17.1	15.8
16-17	72.6	72.8	27.4	27.2
GENDER				
Male	80.0	81.0	20.0	19.0
Female	86.3	85.8	13.7	14.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	82.9	83.2	17.1	16.8
White	82.4	83.4	17.6	16.6
Black or African American	82.9	80.6	17.1	19.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	78.9	83.1	21.1	16.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	92.6	91.7	7.4	8.3
Two or More Races	75.3	78.4	24.7	21.6
Hispanic or Latino	84.3	84.0	15.7	16.0
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	83.4	83.1	16.6	16.9
Small Metro	82.4	83.3	17.6	16.7
Nonmetro	83.5	84.0	16.5	16.0
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	5.8 ^a	5.1	34.3	33.9
Marijuana	3.1 ^a	2.6	29.8	28.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3.4	3.0	14.4	14.4
Cigarettes	7.4 ^b	6.2	33.9	33.5
Alcohol	12.6	12.1	42.6 ^a	39.3
Binge Alcohol ³	7.1 ^a	6.3	30.9	28.3
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	14.1 ^a	13.0	55.3	54.3
Marijuana	7.6 ^a	6.8	48.9	46.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	9.2 ^a	8.4	31.6	31.8
Cigarettes	12.8 ^a	11.7	46.2	45.6
Alcohol	27.6	27.4	65.9	64.6
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	22.6 ^b	20.6	66.8 ^a	63.5
Marijuana	11.3 ^a	10.2	57.4 ^a	53.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	16.5 ^b	14.9	44.8	42.2
Cigarettes	22.8 ^b	20.7	61.3 ^a	57.9
Alcohol	35.7	34.8	74.2	71.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.69A Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	20,752	20,906	4,113	4,063
AGE				
12-13	7,528	7,392	639	637
14-15	7,033	7,130	1,542	1,458
16-17	6,191	6,384	1,932	1,967
GENDER				
Male	10,127 ^a	10,320	2,544	2,396
Female	10,625	10,585	1,569	1,667
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,291	17,332	3,443	3,355
White	12,758	12,742	2,621	2,528
Black or African American	3,093	3,120	612	641
American Indian or Alaska Native	141	131	22	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	890	942	96	89
Two or More Races	349	325	87	71
Hispanic or Latino	3,461 ^a	3,573	670	708
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,156	11,355	1,990	2,078
Small Metro	6,201	6,153	1,341	1,209
Nonmetro	3,395	3,398	782	776
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,618	1,463	1,017	1,007
Marijuana	1,057	933	827	776
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	819	749	486	477
Cigarettes	1,758 ^a	1,552	1,195	1,140
Alcohol	2,824	2,661	1,574	1,493
Binge Alcohol ³	1,611	1,465	1,156 ^a	1,024
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,478 ^a	3,242	1,764	1,724
Marijuana	2,208	2,036	1,409	1,311
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,142	1,990	1,092	1,086
Cigarettes	2,983 ^a	2,731	1,607	1,606
Alcohol	5,988	5,893	2,490	2,491
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	5,185 ^b	4,781	2,295	2,142
Marijuana	3,007 ^a	2,750	1,737	1,609
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,631 ^a	3,358	1,658	1,510
Cigarettes	5,064 ^b	4,578	2,225	2,134
Alcohol	7,648	7,406	2,856	2,807

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.69B Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Close Friends Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Youths Feel Close Friends Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	83.5	83.7	16.5	16.3
AGE				
12-13	92.2	92.1	7.8	7.9
14-15	82.0	83.0	18.0	17.0
16-17	76.2	76.4	23.8	23.6
GENDER				
Male	79.9	81.2	20.1	18.8
Female	87.1	86.4	12.9	13.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	83.4	83.8	16.6	16.2
White	83.0	83.4	17.0	16.6
Black or African American	83.5	83.0	16.5	17.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.6	86.8	13.4	13.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	90.2	91.4	9.8	8.6
Two or More Races	80.1	82.1	19.9	17.9
Hispanic or Latino	83.8	83.5	16.2	16.5
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	84.9	84.5	15.1	15.5
Small Metro	82.2	83.6	17.8	16.4
Nonmetro	81.3	81.4	18.7	18.6
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	7.8 ^a	7.0	24.7	24.8
Marijuana	5.1 ^a	4.5	20.1	19.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3.9	3.6	11.8	11.7
Cigarettes	8.5 ^b	7.4	29.1	28.1
Alcohol	13.6	12.7	38.3	36.7
Binge Alcohol ³	7.8 ^a	7.0	28.1 ^a	25.2
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	16.8 ^a	15.5	42.9	42.4
Marijuana	10.6 ^a	9.7	34.3	32.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	10.3 ^a	9.5	26.5	26.7
Cigarettes	14.4 ^b	13.1	39.1	39.5
Alcohol	28.9	28.2	60.5	61.3
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	25.0 ^b	22.9	55.8 ^a	52.7
Marijuana	14.5 ^b	13.2	42.2	39.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	17.5 ^b	16.1	40.3 ^a	37.2
Cigarettes	24.4 ^b	21.9	54.1	52.5
Alcohol	36.9 ^a	35.4	69.4	69.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.