

Table 3.58A How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	18,131	18,535	4,657	4,864
AGE				
12-13	6,510	6,449	726	828
14-15	6,368	6,525	1,595	1,637
16-17	5,253	5,561	2,336	2,399
GENDER				
Male	9,517	9,818	2,120	2,123
Female	8,614	8,717	2,537	2,741
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,320	15,487	3,977	4,099
White	11,566	11,553	3,055	3,141
Black or African American	2,590	2,757	561	650
American Indian or Alaska Native	122	107	20	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	706	721	215	213
Two or More Races	296	296	111 ^a	65
Hispanic or Latino	2,811	3,048	680	764
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	9,630	9,935	2,403 ^a	2,665
Small Metro	5,503	5,539	1,476	1,375
Nonmetro	2,999	3,060	779	824
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,569	1,468	887	881
Marijuana	1,099	986	680	655
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	766	726	438	425
Cigarettes	1,812 ^a	1,644	984	931
Alcohol	2,725	2,638	1,434	1,376
Binge Alcohol ³	1,658	1,516	940	878
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,311	3,177	1,589	1,545
Marijuana	2,248	2,076	1,188	1,159
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,001	1,896	999	998
Cigarettes	2,927	2,809	1,402	1,340
Alcohol	5,560	5,622	2,452	2,438
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,864 ^a	4,496	2,103	2,052
Marijuana	2,989 ^a	2,709	1,486	1,492
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,405 ^a	3,122	1,498	1,447
Cigarettes	4,780 ^b	4,395	2,076	2,000
Alcohol	6,943	6,913	2,894	2,857

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.58B How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Checked Whether Youths' Homework Was Done ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	79.6	79.2	20.4	20.8
AGE				
12-13	90.0	88.6	10.0	11.4
14-15	80.0	79.9	20.0	20.1
16-17	69.2	69.9	30.8	30.1
GENDER				
Male	81.8	82.2	18.2	17.8
Female	77.2	76.1	22.8	23.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	79.4	79.1	20.6	20.9
White	79.1	78.6	20.9	21.4
Black or African American	82.2	80.9	17.8	19.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	85.8	83.4	14.2	16.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	76.7	77.2	23.3	22.8
Two or More Races	72.7 ^a	81.9	27.3 ^a	18.1
Hispanic or Latino	80.5	80.0	19.5	20.0
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	80.0	78.8	20.0	21.2
Small Metro	78.9	80.1	21.1	19.9
Nonmetro	79.4	78.8	20.6	21.2
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.7	7.9	19.0	18.1
Marijuana	6.1 ^a	5.3	14.6	13.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.2	3.9	9.4	8.7
Cigarettes	10.0 ^b	8.9	21.1	19.2
Alcohol	15.0	14.2	30.8	28.3
Binge Alcohol ³	9.1 ^a	8.2	20.2	18.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.3 ^a	17.1	34.1	31.8
Marijuana	12.4 ^a	11.2	25.5	23.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.0	10.2	21.4	20.5
Cigarettes	16.1	15.2	30.1 ^a	27.5
Alcohol	30.7	30.3	52.7	50.1
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	26.8 ^b	24.3	45.2 ^a	42.2
Marijuana	16.5 ^b	14.6	31.9	30.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	18.8 ^b	16.8	32.2	29.8
Cigarettes	26.4 ^b	23.7	44.6 ^a	41.1
Alcohol	38.3	37.3	62.2 ^a	58.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.59A How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	18,401	18,580	4,378 ^b	4,784
AGE				
12-13	6,531	6,458	704	813
14-15	6,452	6,547	1,512	1,592
16-17	5,418	5,575	2,162 ^a	2,379
GENDER				
Male	9,481	9,553	2,154 ^a	2,369
Female	8,920	9,026	2,224	2,415
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,786	15,767	3,502 ^a	3,786
White	12,141	12,022	2,469	2,651
Black or African American	2,530	2,642	618 ^a	756
American Indian or Alaska Native	120	101	22	28
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	645	664	274	265
Two or More Races	300	293	108 ^a	68
Hispanic or Latino	2,616	2,813	875	998
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	9,690	9,921	2,335 ^b	2,655
Small Metro	5,590	5,530	1,385	1,382
Nonmetro	3,121	3,129	657	747
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,624	1,512	831	831
Marijuana	1,134	1,042	644	596
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	793	722	411	427
Cigarettes	1,865	1,720	931	849
Alcohol	2,853	2,697	1,306	1,301
Binge Alcohol ³	1,754 ^a	1,569	845	821
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,349	3,220	1,550	1,499
Marijuana	2,291	2,167	1,142	1,065
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,004	1,919	997	973
Cigarettes	2,957	2,832	1,374	1,302
Alcohol	5,752	5,651	2,257	2,393
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,875 ^a	4,524	2,098	2,014
Marijuana	3,035 ^a	2,786	1,444	1,408
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,376 ^a	3,128	1,527	1,434
Cigarettes	4,828 ^b	4,397	2,035	1,983
Alcohol	7,107	6,954	2,732	2,798

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.59B How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Provided Help with Youths' Homework ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	80.8 ^a	79.5	19.2 ^a	20.5
AGE				
12-13	90.3 ^a	88.8	9.7 ^a	11.2
14-15	81.0	80.4	19.0	19.6
16-17	71.5	70.1	28.5	29.9
GENDER				
Male	81.5	80.1	18.5	19.9
Female	80.0	78.9	20.0	21.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	81.8 ^a	80.6	18.2 ^a	19.4
White	83.1 ^a	81.9	16.9 ^a	18.1
Black or African American	80.4	77.8	19.6	22.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	84.5	78.3	15.5	21.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	70.2	71.5	29.8	28.5
Two or More Races	73.5 ^a	81.2	26.5 ^a	18.8
Hispanic or Latino	74.9	73.8	25.1	26.2
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	80.6 ^a	78.9	19.4 ^a	21.1
Small Metro	80.1	80.0	19.9	20.0
Nonmetro	82.6	80.7	17.4	19.3
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.8	8.1	19.0	17.4
Marijuana	6.2	5.6	14.7 ^a	12.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.3	3.9	9.4	8.9
Cigarettes	10.1 ^a	9.3	21.3 ^b	17.7
Alcohol	15.5 ^a	14.5	29.8 ^a	27.2
Binge Alcohol ³	9.5 ^b	8.4	19.3	17.2
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.2	17.3	35.4 ^b	31.3
Marijuana	12.5	11.7	26.1 ^b	22.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	10.9	10.3	22.8	20.3
Cigarettes	16.1	15.2	31.4 ^b	27.2
Alcohol	31.3	30.4	51.6	50.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	26.5 ^b	24.4	47.9 ^b	42.1
Marijuana	16.5 ^b	15.0	33.0 ^b	29.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	18.3 ^b	16.8	34.9 ^b	30.0
Cigarettes	26.2 ^b	23.7	46.5 ^b	41.5
Alcohol	38.6	37.4	62.4 ^b	58.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.60A How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Spent Out With Friends on School Nights ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	15,734	15,914	6,859 ^a	7,255
AGE				
12-13	5,243	5,153	1,851	1,998
14-15	5,625	5,669	2,287	2,403
16-17	4,865	5,092	2,720	2,854
GENDER				
Male	7,917	7,818	3,619 ^b	4,000
Female	7,816	8,096	3,239	3,255
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,292	13,235	5,847	6,165
White	10,013	9,934	4,494	4,638
Black or African American	2,259	2,338	863 ^a	1,021
American Indian or Alaska Native	89	74	48	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	617	623	294	300
Two or More Races	271	227	132	131
Hispanic or Latino	2,442	2,679	1,012	1,090
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	8,339	8,473	3,589 ^b	3,978
Small Metro	4,857	4,774	2,069	2,078
Nonmetro	2,539	2,667	1,200	1,199
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,549	1,465	906	875
Marijuana	1,101	1,018	678	619
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	757	700	446	447
Cigarettes	1,739	1,685	1,062 ^b	888
Alcohol	2,577	2,595	1,587 ^a	1,409
Binge Alcohol ³	1,591	1,520	1,013 ^a	879
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,157	3,095	1,745	1,619
Marijuana	2,187	2,100	1,251	1,129
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,910	1,891	1,095	1,005
Cigarettes	2,741	2,786	1,588 ^b	1,361
Alcohol	5,147	5,287	2,854	2,750
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,436	4,251	2,526 ^a	2,284
Marijuana	2,842	2,690	1,640	1,505
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,069	2,987	1,825 ^b	1,579
Cigarettes	4,442	4,262	2,409 ^b	2,122
Alcohol	6,397	6,427	3,424	3,316

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.60B How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Spent Out with Friends on School Nights (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Spent Out With Friends on School Nights ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	69.6	68.7	30.4	31.3
AGE				
12-13	73.9	72.1	26.1	27.9
14-15	71.1	70.2	28.9	29.8
16-17	64.1	64.1	35.9	35.9
GENDER				
Male	68.6 ^b	66.2	31.4 ^b	33.8
Female	70.7	71.3	29.3	28.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	69.5 ^a	68.2	30.5 ^a	31.8
White	69.0	68.2	31.0	31.8
Black or African American	72.4	69.6	27.6	30.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	65.0	58.3	35.0	41.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	67.8	67.5	32.2	32.5
Two or More Races	67.2	63.5	32.8	36.5
Hispanic or Latino	70.7	71.1	29.3	28.9
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	69.9 ^a	68.1	30.1 ^a	31.9
Small Metro	70.1	69.7	29.9	30.3
Nonmetro	67.9	69.0	32.1	31.0
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	9.8	9.2	13.2	12.1
Marijuana	7.0	6.4	9.9 ^a	8.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.8	4.4	6.5	6.2
Cigarettes	11.1	10.6	15.5 ^b	12.2
Alcohol	16.4	16.3	23.1 ^b	19.4
Binge Alcohol ³	10.1	9.6	14.8 ^b	12.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	20.1	19.5	25.4 ^b	22.3
Marijuana	13.9	13.2	18.2 ^b	15.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	12.1	11.9	16.0 ^b	13.8
Cigarettes	17.4	17.5	23.2 ^b	18.8
Alcohol	32.7	33.2	41.6 ^b	37.9
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	28.2 ^a	26.7	36.8 ^b	31.5
Marijuana	18.1	16.9	23.9 ^b	20.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	19.5	18.8	26.6 ^b	21.8
Cigarettes	28.2 ^a	26.8	35.1 ^b	29.2
Alcohol	40.7	40.4	49.9 ^b	45.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.61A How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	21,896 ^a	22,114	3,211	3,145
AGE				
12-13	7,249	7,204	1,076	982
14-15	7,648	7,711	990	971
16-17	6,999	7,200	1,144	1,193
GENDER				
Male	11,193	11,289	1,628	1,602
Female	10,704	10,825	1,583	1,543
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,300	18,229	2,593	2,658
White	13,393	13,310	2,058	2,042
Black or African American	3,508	3,520	281	332
American Indian or Alaska Native	147	143	18	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	817	822	166	223
Two or More Races	372	363	68 ^b	34
Hispanic or Latino	3,596 ^b	3,885	617 ^a	487
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,594	11,808	1,690	1,796
Small Metro	6,631	6,600	985 ^a	844
Nonmetro	3,671	3,706	536	505
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	2,208	2,075	449	412
Marijuana	1,550	1,424	346	289
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,073	1,019	241	224
Cigarettes	2,484 ^a	2,236	484	480
Alcohol	3,679	3,530	732	652
Binge Alcohol ³	2,270	2,100	507 ^a	407
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,440	4,267	831	746
Marijuana	3,035	2,828	597	536
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,723	2,619	525	494
Cigarettes	3,894	3,666	720	702
Alcohol	7,228	7,206	1,276	1,226
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	6,359 ^a	5,959	1,168 ^a	1,024
Marijuana	4,015 ^a	3,685	744	694
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,449 ^a	4,180	874 ^a	740
Cigarettes	6,251 ^b	5,699	1,077	1,059
Alcohol	9,010	8,812	1,537	1,464

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.61B How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Made Youths Do Chores Around the House ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	87.2	87.5	12.8	12.5
AGE				
12-13	87.1	88.0	12.9	12.0
14-15	88.5	88.8	11.5	11.2
16-17	85.9	85.8	14.1	14.2
GENDER				
Male	87.3	87.6	12.7	12.4
Female	87.1	87.5	12.9	12.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	87.6	87.3	12.4	12.7
White	86.7	86.7	13.3	13.3
Black or African American	92.6	91.4	7.4	8.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	89.3	88.2	10.7	11.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	83.1	78.6	16.9	21.4
Two or More Races	84.6 ^a	91.4	15.4 ^a	8.6
Hispanic or Latino	85.3 ^b	88.9	14.7 ^b	11.1
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	87.3	86.8	12.7	13.2
Small Metro	87.1 ^a	88.7	12.9 ^a	11.3
Nonmetro	87.3	88.0	12.7	12.0
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	10.1	9.4	14.0	13.1
Marijuana	7.1	6.4	10.8	9.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.9	4.6	7.5	7.1
Cigarettes	11.3 ^b	10.1	15.1	15.3
Alcohol	16.8	16.0	22.8	20.7
Binge Alcohol ³	10.4 ^a	9.5	15.8 ^a	12.9
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	20.3	19.3	25.9	23.7
Marijuana	13.9 ^a	12.8	18.6	17.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	12.4	11.8	16.3	15.7
Cigarettes	17.8 ^a	16.6	22.4	22.3
Alcohol	33.0	32.6	39.8	39.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	29.0 ^b	26.9	36.4 ^a	32.6
Marijuana	18.3 ^b	16.7	23.2	22.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	20.3 ^b	18.9	27.2 ^a	23.5
Cigarettes	28.5 ^b	25.8	33.5	33.7
Alcohol	41.2 ^a	39.8	47.9	46.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.62A How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Watched TV ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	9,544	9,724	15,517	15,469
AGE				
12-13	4,126	4,060	4,176	4,093
14-15	3,289	3,311	5,323	5,346
16-17	2,129 ^a	2,353	6,018	6,029
GENDER				
Male	4,953	4,986	7,850	7,890
Female	4,591	4,738	7,667	7,579
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,721	7,832	13,148	13,003
White	5,501	5,654	9,920	9,661
Black or African American	1,485	1,375	2,295	2,464
American Indian or Alaska Native	59	68	106	94
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	490	534	510	514
Two or More Races	150	162	288	232
Hispanic or Latino	1,823	1,891	2,369	2,466
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	5,320	5,391	7,941	8,184
Small Metro	2,823	2,915	4,782	4,506
Nonmetro	1,401	1,417	2,794	2,780
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	623	597	2,034	1,896
Marijuana	402	350	1,496	1,368
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	315	334	1,000	909
Cigarettes	629	585	2,341 ^a	2,128
Alcohol	949	1,015	3,458 ^b	3,157
Binge Alcohol ³	588	567	2,191 ^b	1,935
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,295	1,279	3,972	3,724
Marijuana	782	730	2,851 ^a	2,635
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	845	835	2,401	2,265
Cigarettes	1,062	1,045	3,550	3,314
Alcohol	2,092	2,222	6,402	6,195
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,967	1,912	5,553 ^b	5,059
Marijuana	1,037	975	3,723 ^b	3,403
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,464	1,414	3,853 ^b	3,489
Cigarettes	1,780	1,688	5,538 ^b	5,047
Alcohol	2,712	2,786	7,824	7,477

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.62B How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Limited the Amount of Time Youths Watched TV (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Limited Amount of Time Youths Watched TV ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	38.1	38.6	61.9	61.4
AGE				
12-13	49.7	49.8	50.3	50.2
14-15	38.2	38.2	61.8	61.8
16-17	26.1	28.1	73.9	71.9
GENDER				
Male	38.7	38.7	61.3	61.3
Female	37.5	38.5	62.5	61.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	37.0	37.6	63.0	62.4
White	35.7	36.9	64.3	63.1
Black or African American	39.3 ^a	35.8	60.7 ^a	64.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	35.9	42.2	64.1	57.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	49.0	51.0	51.0	49.0
Two or More Races	34.2	41.2	65.8	58.8
Hispanic or Latino	43.5	43.4	56.5	56.6
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	40.1	39.7	59.9	60.3
Small Metro	37.1	39.3	62.9	60.7
Nonmetro	33.4	33.8	66.6	66.2
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	6.5	6.1	13.1	12.3
Marijuana	4.2	3.6	9.6	8.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3.3	3.4	6.4	5.9
Cigarettes	6.6	6.0	15.1 ^a	13.8
Alcohol	9.9	10.4	22.3 ^b	20.4
Binge Alcohol ³	6.2	5.8	14.1 ^b	12.5
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	13.6	13.2	25.6 ^a	24.1
Marijuana	8.2	7.5	18.4 ^a	17.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	8.9	8.6	15.5	14.6
Cigarettes	11.1	10.7	22.9 ^a	21.4
Alcohol	21.9	22.8	41.3	40.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	20.6	19.7	35.8 ^b	32.7
Marijuana	10.9	10.0	24.0 ^b	22.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	15.3	14.5	24.8 ^b	22.6
Cigarettes	18.7	17.4	35.7 ^b	32.6
Alcohol	28.4	28.7	50.4 ^b	48.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.63A How Often Parents Let Youths Know in the Past Year They Had Done a Good Job, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Let Youths Know They Had Done a Good Job (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Let Youths Know Youths Had Done a Good Job ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	21,541	21,667	3,565	3,566
AGE				
12-13	7,516	7,385	810	794
14-15	7,375	7,437	1,241	1,227
16-17	6,650	6,846	1,513	1,545
GENDER				
Male	11,144	11,212	1,666	1,662
Female	10,396	10,455	1,899	1,904
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,014	18,005	2,891	2,868
White	13,461	13,419	1,997	1,925
Black or African American	3,210	3,242	577	606
American Indian or Alaska Native	143	134	22	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	796	823	196	222
Two or More Races	349	329	90	67
Hispanic or Latino	3,527 ^a	3,661	674	698
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,365	11,610	1,917	1,972
Small Metro	6,547	6,452	1,066	984
Nonmetro	3,629	3,605	581	610
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,948	1,830	712	663
Marijuana	1,390 ^a	1,243	509	474
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	925	908	392	336
Cigarettes	2,249 ^a	2,023	724	688
Alcohol	3,422	3,258	990	912
Binge Alcohol ³	2,136 ^a	1,936	647	565
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,027	3,860	1,246	1,154
Marijuana	2,766 ^a	2,546	867	819
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,414	2,347	838	764
Cigarettes	3,528	3,331	1,087	1,028
Alcohol	6,766	6,700	1,730	1,719
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	5,897 ^b	5,445	1,636	1,537
Marijuana	3,675 ^b	3,315	1,085	1,065
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,104 ^a	3,791	1,227	1,123
Cigarettes	5,750 ^b	5,209	1,572	1,541
Alcohol	8,459	8,247	2,088	2,018

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.63B How Often Parents Let Youths Know in the Past Year They Had Done a Good Job, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Let Youths Know They Had Done a Good Job (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Let Youths Know Youths Had Done a Good Job ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	85.8	85.9	14.2	14.1
AGE				
12-13	90.3	90.3	9.7	9.7
14-15	85.6	85.8	14.4	14.2
16-17	81.5	81.6	18.5	18.4
GENDER				
Male	87.0	87.1	13.0	12.9
Female	84.6	84.6	15.4	15.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	86.2	86.3	13.8	13.7
White	87.1	87.5	12.9	12.5
Black or African American	84.8	84.2	15.2	15.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.6	83.6	13.4	16.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	80.2	78.7	19.8	21.3
Two or More Races	79.5	83.1	20.5	16.9
Hispanic or Latino	84.0	84.0	16.0	16.0
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	85.6	85.5	14.4	14.5
Small Metro	86.0	86.8	14.0	13.2
Nonmetro	86.2	85.5	13.8	14.5
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	9.0	8.4	20.0	18.6
Marijuana	6.5 ^a	5.7	14.3	13.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.3	4.2	11.0	9.4
Cigarettes	10.4 ^b	9.3	20.3	19.3
Alcohol	15.9	15.0	27.8	25.6
Binge Alcohol ³	9.9 ^a	8.9	18.1	15.9
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.7	17.8	35.0	32.4
Marijuana	12.8 ^a	11.7	24.3	23.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.2	10.8	23.5	21.4
Cigarettes	16.4	15.4	30.5	28.8
Alcohol	31.4	30.9	48.5	48.2
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	27.4 ^b	25.1	45.9	43.1
Marijuana	17.1 ^b	15.3	30.4	29.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	19.1 ^b	17.5	34.4	31.5
Cigarettes	26.7 ^b	24.0	44.1	43.2
Alcohol	39.3	38.1	58.6	56.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.64A How Often Parents Told Youths in the Past Year They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Said They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Told Youths They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	21,383	21,409	3,755	3,840
AGE				
12-13	7,554	7,303	794	876
14-15	7,217	7,328	1,412	1,340
16-17	6,613	6,778	1,549	1,624
GENDER				
Male	11,085	11,099	1,741	1,798
Female	10,298	10,310	2,014	2,042
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,880	17,798	3,043	3,088
White	13,334	13,234	2,134	2,116
Black or African American	3,204	3,238	581	614
American Indian or Alaska Native	139	139	26	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	804	800	197	248
Two or More Races	350	328	90	69
Hispanic or Latino	3,503	3,611	713	752
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,316	11,446	1,987	2,153
Small Metro	6,499	6,378	1,121	1,063
Nonmetro	3,567	3,585	647	624
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,883	1,825	779 ^a	670
Marijuana	1,336	1,240	564	478
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	903	895	416	349
Cigarettes	2,177	1,996	794	717
Alcohol	3,355	3,238	1,059	934
Binge Alcohol ³	2,091	1,924	693 ^a	579
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,957	3,813	1,319	1,204
Marijuana	2,668	2,523	968 ^a	844
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,389	2,319	862	794
Cigarettes	3,443	3,313	1,173	1,048
Alcohol	6,665	6,575	1,839	1,845
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	5,787 ^b	5,356	1,750	1,633
Marijuana	3,577 ^a	3,287	1,187	1,095
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,019 ^a	3,700	1,311	1,221
Cigarettes	5,588 ^b	5,173	1,738	1,581
Alcohol	8,313	8,119	2,243	2,151

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.64B How Often Parents Told Youths in the Past Year They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by How Often Parents Said They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Parents Told Youths They Were Proud of Something Youths Had Done ¹			
	Always/Sometimes		Seldom/Never	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	85.1	84.8	14.9	15.2
AGE				
12-13	90.5	89.3	9.5	10.7
14-15	83.6	84.5	16.4	15.5
16-17	81.0	80.7	19.0	19.3
GENDER				
Male	86.4	86.1	13.6	13.9
Female	83.6	83.5	16.4	16.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	85.5	85.2	14.5	14.8
White	86.2	86.2	13.8	13.8
Black or African American	84.6	84.1	15.4	15.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	84.2	86.3	15.8	13.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	80.3	76.4	19.7	23.6
Two or More Races	79.6	82.6	20.4	17.4
Hispanic or Latino	83.1	82.8	16.9	17.2
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	85.1	84.2	14.9	15.8
Small Metro	85.3	85.7	14.7	14.3
Nonmetro	84.7	85.2	15.3	14.8
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.8	8.5	20.7 ^b	17.4
Marijuana	6.2	5.8	15.0 ^a	12.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.2	4.2	11.1 ^a	9.1
Cigarettes	10.2 ^a	9.3	21.1	18.7
Alcohol	15.7	15.1	28.2 ^b	24.3
Binge Alcohol ³	9.8 ^a	9.0	18.5 ^b	15.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.5	17.8	35.1 ^a	31.3
Marijuana	12.5	11.8	25.8 ^b	22.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.2	10.8	22.9	20.7
Cigarettes	16.1	15.5	31.2 ^b	27.3
Alcohol	31.2	30.7	49.0	48.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	27.1 ^b	25.0	46.6 ^a	42.5
Marijuana	16.7 ^b	15.4	31.6 ^a	28.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	18.8 ^b	17.3	34.9 ^a	31.8
Cigarettes	26.1 ^b	24.2	46.3 ^b	41.2
Alcohol	38.9	37.9	59.7 ^a	56.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.65A Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Times Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent ¹			
	9 or Fewer		10 or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	18,949	19,016	5,974	6,023
AGE				
12-13	6,814	6,589	1,410	1,481
14-15	6,307	6,401	2,273	2,195
16-17	5,829	6,026	2,291	2,347
GENDER				
Male	10,230	10,199	2,507	2,574
Female	8,719	8,817	3,468	3,449
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,551	15,631	5,177	5,063
White	11,007	11,005	4,312	4,202
Black or African American	3,276	3,271	476	545
American Indian or Alaska Native	141	138	23	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	764	852	227	188
Two or More Races	305	304	133 ^b	86
Hispanic or Latino	3,398	3,385	797 ^b	961
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	10,043	10,180	3,130	3,289
Small Metro	5,755	5,637	1,812	1,763
Nonmetro	3,151	3,200	1,033	972
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,606	1,510	1,049	979
Marijuana	1,125	1,016	769	695
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	771	753	543	490
Cigarettes	1,808	1,666	1,158	1,039
Alcohol	2,773 ^a	2,570	1,633	1,590
Binge Alcohol ³	1,734 ^b	1,505	1,040	989
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,261	3,119	1,986	1,881
Marijuana	2,219	2,056	1,400	1,297
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,929	1,855	1,307	1,251
Cigarettes	2,872	2,714	1,725	1,633
Alcohol	5,541	5,480	2,953	2,904
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,895 ^a	4,527	2,602	2,429
Marijuana	3,026 ^a	2,748	1,719	1,613
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	3,367 ^a	3,096	1,939	1,804
Cigarettes	4,729 ^a	4,411	2,568 ^a	2,314
Alcohol	7,019	6,831	3,510	3,384

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.65B Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Youths Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Times Argued or Had a Fight with at Least One Parent ¹			
	9 or Fewer		10 or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	76.0	75.9	24.0	24.1
AGE				
12-13	82.9	81.6	17.1	18.4
14-15	73.5	74.5	26.5	25.5
16-17	71.8	72.0	28.2	28.0
GENDER				
Male	80.3	79.8	19.7	20.2
Female	71.5	71.9	28.5	28.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	75.0	75.5	25.0	24.5
White	71.8	72.4	28.2	27.6
Black or African American	87.3	85.7	12.7	14.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.1	86.2	13.9	13.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	77.1	81.9	22.9	18.1
Two or More Races	69.6 ^a	78.0	30.4 ^a	22.0
Hispanic or Latino	81.0 ^a	77.9	19.0 ^a	22.1
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	76.2	75.6	23.8	24.4
Small Metro	76.1	76.2	23.9	23.8
Nonmetro	75.3	76.7	24.7	23.3
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.5	7.9	17.6	16.2
Marijuana	5.9	5.3	12.9	11.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.1	4.0	9.1	8.1
Cigarettes	9.5	8.8	19.4 ^a	17.3
Alcohol	14.6 ^a	13.5	27.3	26.4
Binge Alcohol ³	9.1 ^b	7.9	17.4	16.4
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	17.2	16.4	33.2	31.2
Marijuana	11.7 ^a	10.8	23.4	21.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	10.2	9.8	21.9	20.8
Cigarettes	15.2	14.3	28.9	27.1
Alcohol	29.2	28.8	49.4	48.2
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	25.8 ^b	23.8	43.6 ^b	40.3
Marijuana	16.0 ^b	14.5	28.8	26.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	17.8 ^b	16.3	32.5 ^a	29.9
Cigarettes	25.0 ^b	23.2	43.0 ^b	38.4
Alcohol	37.0	35.9	58.8 ^a	56.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.