

**Table 3.34A Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,853	5,867	18,974	19,081
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	2,205	2,263	5,913	5,719
14-15	2,006	1,963	6,563	6,639
16-17	1,642	1,641	6,498	6,723
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2,807	2,772	9,869	9,972
Female	3,046	3,095	9,105	9,109
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,906	4,882	15,764	15,759
White	3,454	3,376	11,836	11,799
Black or African American	1,039	1,091	2,715	2,716
American Indian or Alaska Native	55	35	106	122
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	231	256	736	781
Two or More Races	111	91	322	294
Hispanic or Latino	947	985	3,211	3,322
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	3,151	3,186	9,988	10,263
Small Metro	1,762	1,718	5,768	5,635
Nonmetro	940	963	3,218	3,183
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	522	481	2,122	1,988
Marijuana	355	299	1,535	1,402
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	272	270	1,033	960
Cigarettes	558	530	2,399 <sup>a</sup>	2,172
Alcohol	846	771	3,557	3,371
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	524	452	2,251 <sup>a</sup>	2,030
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,137 <sup>a</sup>	1,003	4,112	3,976
Marijuana	711	629	2,911	2,716
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	746	664	2,486	2,425
Cigarettes	872	866	3,721 <sup>a</sup>	3,471
Alcohol	1,729	1,649	6,749	6,713
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,632 <sup>a</sup>	1,447	5,853 <sup>a</sup>	5,484
Marijuana	904	830	3,837 <sup>a</sup>	3,523
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,222 <sup>a</sup>	1,075	4,069 <sup>a</sup>	3,802
Cigarettes	1,425	1,347	5,866 <sup>b</sup>	5,367
Alcohol	2,163	2,086	8,343	8,107

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.34B Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	23.6	23.5	76.4	76.5
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	27.2	28.4	72.8	71.6
14-15	23.4	22.8	76.6	77.2
16-17	20.2	19.6	79.8	80.4
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	22.1	21.7	77.9	78.3
Female	25.1	25.4	74.9	74.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.7	23.7	76.3	76.3
White	22.6	22.2	77.4	77.8
Black or African American	27.7	28.7	72.3	71.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	34.4	22.4	65.6	77.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	23.9	24.7	76.1	75.3
Two or More Races	25.6	23.6	74.4	76.4
Hispanic or Latino	22.8	22.9	77.2	77.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	24.0	23.7	76.0	76.3
Small Metro	23.4	23.4	76.6	76.6
Nonmetro	22.6	23.2	77.4	76.8
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	8.9	8.2	11.2	10.4
Marijuana	6.1	5.1	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0
Cigarettes	9.5	9.0	12.6 <sup>b</sup>	11.4
Alcohol	14.5	13.1	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.7
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.0	7.7	11.9 <sup>b</sup>	10.6
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.1	21.7	20.8
Marijuana	12.1	10.7	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.7	11.3	13.1	12.7
Cigarettes	14.9	14.8	19.6 <sup>a</sup>	18.2
Alcohol	29.5	28.1	35.6	35.2
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	27.9 <sup>b</sup>	24.7	30.8 <sup>b</sup>	28.7
Marijuana	15.5	14.1	20.2 <sup>b</sup>	18.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.9 <sup>a</sup>	18.3	21.4 <sup>b</sup>	19.9
Cigarettes	24.3	23.0	30.9 <sup>b</sup>	28.1
Alcohol	37.0	35.6	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	42.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.35A Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,123	4,013	20,902 <sup>a</sup>	21,175
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	1,969	1,813	6,285	6,328
14-15	1,324	1,319	7,292	7,332
16-17	830	881	7,325	7,515
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2,081	2,012	10,680 <sup>a</sup>	10,856
Female	2,042	2,001	10,222	10,319
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,358	3,274	17,470	17,561
White	2,097	1,980	13,303	13,334
Black or African American	982	1,019	2,796	2,827
American Indian or Alaska Native	37	35	127	124
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	165	144	820	902
Two or More Races	66	74	370	316
Hispanic or Latino	765	740	3,432 <sup>b</sup>	3,614
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	2,252	2,209	10,998	11,370
Small Metro	1,237	1,176	6,341	6,231
Nonmetro	633	629	3,564	3,575
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	391 <sup>a</sup>	318	2,261	2,167
Marijuana	255	199	1,639	1,510
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	214	180	1,100	1,059
Cigarettes	367	347	2,600 <sup>a</sup>	2,360
Alcohol	490	445	3,922	3,725
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	314	284	2,464 <sup>a</sup>	2,213
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	772	693	4,496	4,311
Marijuana	471	421	3,161	2,936
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	497	444	2,753	2,658
Cigarettes	591	541	4,016	3,817
Alcohol	1,028	976	7,471	7,436
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,121 <sup>a</sup>	988	6,401 <sup>a</sup>	5,988
Marijuana	603	544	4,153 <sup>a</sup>	3,826
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	847 <sup>a</sup>	733	4,480 <sup>a</sup>	4,174
Cigarettes	945	916	6,371 <sup>b</sup>	5,826
Alcohol	1,334	1,301	9,198	8,961

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.35B Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	16.5	15.9	83.5	84.1
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	23.9	22.3	76.1	77.7
14-15	15.4	15.2	84.6	84.8
16-17	10.2	10.5	89.8	89.5
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	16.3	15.6	83.7	84.4
Female	16.6	16.2	83.4	83.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.1	15.7	83.9	84.3
White	13.6	12.9	86.4	87.1
Black or African American	26.0	26.5	74.0	73.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	22.6	22.0	77.4	78.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	16.7	13.8	83.3	86.2
Two or More Races	15.1	19.0	84.9	81.0
Hispanic or Latino	18.2	17.0	81.8	83.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	17.0	16.3	83.0	83.7
Small Metro	16.3	15.9	83.7	84.1
Nonmetro	15.1	15.0	84.9	85.0
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	9.5	7.9	10.8	10.2
Marijuana	6.2	5.0	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.0
Cigarettes	8.9	8.6	12.4 <sup>b</sup>	11.1
Alcohol	11.9	11.1	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.6
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	7.6	7.1	11.8 <sup>b</sup>	10.4
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	18.7	17.3	21.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.4
Marijuana	11.4	10.5	15.1 <sup>b</sup>	13.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.1	11.1	13.2	12.6
Cigarettes	14.3	13.5	19.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.0
Alcohol	24.9	24.3	35.7	35.1
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	27.2	24.6	30.6 <sup>b</sup>	28.3
Marijuana	14.6	13.6	19.9 <sup>b</sup>	18.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.6 <sup>a</sup>	18.3	21.4 <sup>b</sup>	19.7
Cigarettes	22.9	22.8	30.5 <sup>b</sup>	27.5
Alcohol	32.4	32.4	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	42.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.36A Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,070	2,946	21,997 <sup>b</sup>	22,271
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	1,266	1,178	7,015	6,975
14-15	1,018	974	7,613	7,694
16-17	786	793	7,369	7,602
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,548	1,516	11,239	11,371
Female	1,521	1,430	10,758	10,901
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,589	2,421	18,281	18,438
White	1,653	1,574	13,781	13,753
Black or African American	703	644	3,078	3,202
American Indian or Alaska Native	26	21	139	141
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	147	116	843	934
Two or More Races	46	53	390	341
Hispanic or Latino	480	525	3,716 <sup>a</sup>	3,834
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,583	1,513	11,688	12,082
Small Metro	930	899	6,667	6,518
Nonmetro	557	533	3,643	3,671
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	339 <sup>a</sup>	256	2,310	2,233
Marijuana	243 <sup>b</sup>	171	1,649	1,539
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	173	143	1,138	1,096
Cigarettes	355	308	2,611 <sup>a</sup>	2,401
Alcohol	458	413	3,952	3,760
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	293	251	2,485 <sup>a</sup>	2,248
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	625	560	4,636	4,448
Marijuana	420	370	3,208	2,991
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	418	367	2,825	2,736
Cigarettes	525	457	4,081	3,902
Alcohol	872	841	7,624	7,580
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	877	787	6,640 <sup>b</sup>	6,195
Marijuana	543	480	4,210 <sup>a</sup>	3,896
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	649	585	4,672 <sup>a</sup>	4,325
Cigarettes	808	752	6,507 <sup>b</sup>	5,996
Alcohol	1,107	1,079	9,434	9,191

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.36B Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.2	11.7	87.8	88.3
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	15.3	14.4	84.7	85.6
14-15	11.8	11.2	88.2	88.8
16-17	9.6	9.5	90.4	90.5
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	12.1	11.8	87.9	88.2
Female	12.4	11.6	87.6	88.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.4	11.6	87.6	88.4
White	10.7	10.3	89.3	89.7
Black or African American	18.6	16.7	81.4	83.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.8	12.8	84.2	87.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	14.8	11.1	85.2	88.9
Two or More Races	10.6	13.5	89.4	86.5
Hispanic or Latino	11.4	12.0	88.6	88.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	11.9	11.1	88.1	88.9
Small Metro	12.2	12.1	87.8	87.9
Nonmetro	13.3	12.7	86.7	87.3
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.7	10.5	10.0
Marijuana	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.8	7.5	6.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.9
Cigarettes	11.6	10.4	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.8
Alcohol	14.9	14.0	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.9
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.5	8.5	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	10.1
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	20.3	19.0	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.0
Marijuana	13.7	12.6	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.6	12.4	12.8	12.3
Cigarettes	17.1	15.5	18.6	17.5
Alcohol	28.4	28.6	34.7	34.0
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	28.6	26.7	30.2 <sup>b</sup>	27.8
Marijuana	17.7	16.3	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	21.1	19.9	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	19.4
Cigarettes	26.3	25.5	29.6 <sup>b</sup>	26.9
Alcohol	36.1	36.6	42.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.37A Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,358	1,341	23,644 <sup>a</sup>	23,801
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	564	604	7,673	7,495
14-15	416	420	8,189	8,243
16-17	378	317	7,782	8,063
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	704	724	12,045	12,122
Female	654	617	11,599	11,679
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,091	1,054	19,730	19,751
White	662	637	14,749	14,659
Black or African American	342	312	3,415	3,529
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	13	137	147
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	34	56	956	982
Two or More Races	23	33	412	359
Hispanic or Latino	268	287	3,914 <sup>b</sup>	4,050
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	709	704	12,528	12,841
Small Metro	412	436	7,162	6,967
Nonmetro	237	201	3,954	3,993
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	257 <sup>a</sup>	183	2,394	2,297
Marijuana	183	137	1,709	1,571
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	137	99	1,176	1,133
Cigarettes	256 <sup>a</sup>	194	2,717 <sup>a</sup>	2,512
Alcohol	269	232	4,142	3,934
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	190	173	2,589 <sup>b</sup>	2,322
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	438 <sup>a</sup>	350	4,826	4,644
Marijuana	297	254	3,334	3,102
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	303	244	2,943	2,846
Cigarettes	327	280	4,287	4,074
Alcohol	481	408	8,018	8,002
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	561 <sup>a</sup>	467	6,954 <sup>b</sup>	6,495
Marijuana	365	326	4,393 <sup>b</sup>	4,043
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	445	368	4,870 <sup>a</sup>	4,526
Cigarettes	480	401	6,834 <sup>b</sup>	6,338
Alcohol	611	528	9,927	9,723

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.37B Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.4	5.3	94.6	94.7
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	6.9	7.5	93.1	92.5
14-15	4.8	4.8	95.2	95.2
16-17	4.6	3.8	95.4	96.2
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	5.5	5.6	94.5	94.4
Female	5.3	5.0	94.7	95.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.2	5.1	94.8	94.9
White	4.3	4.2	95.7	95.8
Black or African American	9.1	8.1	90.9	91.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.3	7.9	84.7	92.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.5	5.4	96.5	94.6
Two or More Races	5.4	8.5	94.6	91.5
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	6.6	93.6	93.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	5.4	5.2	94.6	94.8
Small Metro	5.4	5.9	94.6	94.1
Nonmetro	5.7	4.8	94.3	95.2
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	18.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.7	10.1	9.6
Marijuana	13.5	10.2	7.2	6.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.1	7.4	5.0	4.8
Cigarettes	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.5	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.6
Alcohol	19.8	17.3	17.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.5
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	14.0	12.9	10.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.8
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	32.2 <sup>a</sup>	26.1	20.4	19.5
Marijuana	21.9	18.9	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	22.3 <sup>a</sup>	18.2	12.4	12.0
Cigarettes	24.1	20.9	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.1
Alcohol	35.4 <sup>a</sup>	30.4	33.9	33.6
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	34.9	29.4 <sup>b</sup>	27.3
Marijuana	26.9	24.3	18.6 <sup>b</sup>	17.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	27.4	20.6 <sup>b</sup>	19.0
Cigarettes	35.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.9	28.9 <sup>b</sup>	26.6
Alcohol	45.0 <sup>a</sup>	39.4	42.0	40.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 3.38A Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,526 <sup>b</sup>	3,037	21,555 <sup>b</sup>	22,166
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	1,089 <sup>b</sup>	917	7,217	7,230
14-15	1,432 <sup>b</sup>	1,196	7,188	7,472
16-17	1,005	924	7,150	7,463
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,680 <sup>a</sup>	1,497	11,121 <sup>b</sup>	11,380
Female	1,846 <sup>b</sup>	1,540	10,434 <sup>b</sup>	10,786
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,862 <sup>b</sup>	2,381	18,012 <sup>b</sup>	18,465
White	1,792 <sup>b</sup>	1,434	13,655	13,894
Black or African American	847	787	2,925	3,050
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	19	135	142
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	124	101	868	944
Two or More Races	63 <sup>b</sup>	30	371	367
Hispanic or Latino	664	656	3,543 <sup>b</sup>	3,701
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,850	1,665	11,422	11,922
Small Metro	1,099 <sup>b</sup>	869	6,507	6,547
Nonmetro	577	503	3,626	3,697
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	412 <sup>a</sup>	320	2,245	2,171
Marijuana	297 <sup>b</sup>	211	1,600	1,504
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	192	158	1,125	1,085
Cigarettes	424 <sup>b</sup>	271	2,555	2,445
Alcohol	597 <sup>b</sup>	460	3,818	3,714
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	356 <sup>a</sup>	273	2,429 <sup>a</sup>	2,228
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	864 <sup>b</sup>	623	4,411	4,385
Marijuana	568 <sup>b</sup>	393	3,068	2,971
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	536 <sup>b</sup>	392	2,719	2,713
Cigarettes	640 <sup>b</sup>	484	3,983	3,882
Alcohol	1,240 <sup>b</sup>	992	7,269	7,430
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,205 <sup>b</sup>	929	6,327	6,050
Marijuana	720 <sup>b</sup>	559	4,047	3,821
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	878 <sup>b</sup>	646	4,452	4,264
Cigarettes	1,042 <sup>b</sup>	852	6,284 <sup>a</sup>	5,902
Alcohol	1,572 <sup>b</sup>	1,258	8,986	9,008

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.38B Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	14.1 <sup>b</sup>	12.0	85.9 <sup>b</sup>	88.0
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.3	86.9 <sup>a</sup>	88.7
14-15	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	13.8	83.4 <sup>b</sup>	86.2
16-17	12.3	11.0	87.7	89.0
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	13.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.6	86.9 <sup>b</sup>	88.4
Female	15.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.5	85.0 <sup>b</sup>	87.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.7 <sup>b</sup>	11.4	86.3 <sup>b</sup>	88.6
White	11.6 <sup>b</sup>	9.4	88.4 <sup>b</sup>	90.6
Black or African American	22.5	20.5	77.5	79.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.2	11.7	82.8	88.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	12.5	9.7	87.5	90.3
Two or More Races	14.6 <sup>b</sup>	7.5	85.4 <sup>b</sup>	92.5
Hispanic or Latino	15.8	15.1	84.2	84.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.3	86.1 <sup>a</sup>	87.7
Small Metro	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	11.7	85.6 <sup>b</sup>	88.3
Nonmetro	13.7	12.0	86.3	88.0
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	11.7	10.5	10.4	9.8
Marijuana	8.4	7.0	7.4	6.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9
Cigarettes	12.0 <sup>b</sup>	8.9	11.9	11.0
Alcohol	16.9	15.2	17.7	16.8
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.1	9.0	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	10.1
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	24.5 <sup>b</sup>	20.5	20.5	19.8
Marijuana	16.1 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	14.2	13.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	12.9	12.6	12.2
Cigarettes	18.1	16.0	18.5	17.5
Alcohol	35.2	32.7	33.7	33.5
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	34.2 <sup>a</sup>	30.6	29.4 <sup>b</sup>	27.3
Marijuana	20.4	18.4	18.8 <sup>b</sup>	17.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	24.9 <sup>b</sup>	21.3	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.2
Cigarettes	29.6	28.1	29.2 <sup>b</sup>	26.6
Alcohol	44.6	41.4	41.7	40.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.39A Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	15,063	15,002	9,931	10,085
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	5,188	4,969	3,062	3,113
14-15	5,194	5,233	3,401	3,399
16-17	4,681	4,800	3,467	3,573
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	7,433	7,511	5,324	5,313
Female	7,630	7,491	4,606	4,772
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,535	12,345	8,272	8,414
White	9,675	9,550	5,715	5,712
Black or African American	2,027	1,950	1,735	1,874
American Indian or Alaska Native	96	98	69	58
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	475	485	513	561
Two or More Races	236	231	202	162
Hispanic or Latino	2,528	2,657	1,659	1,670
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	8,036	8,065	5,183	5,453
Small Metro	4,561	4,506	3,022	2,874
Nonmetro	2,465	2,431	1,726	1,757
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,474	1,347	1,169	1,130
Marijuana	1,092 <sup>a</sup>	956	796	748
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	686	641	623	594
Cigarettes	1,698 <sup>a</sup>	1,510	1,263	1,189
Alcohol	2,550 <sup>a</sup>	2,356	1,852	1,795
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,586 <sup>b</sup>	1,379	1,189	1,112
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	2,979 <sup>a</sup>	2,729	2,273	2,261
Marijuana	2,096 <sup>a</sup>	1,894	1,528	1,455
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,778	1,661	1,456	1,434
Cigarettes	2,613	2,430	1,991	1,915
Alcohol	4,946	4,789	3,542	3,587
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	4,236 <sup>b</sup>	3,791	3,276	3,150
Marijuana	2,725 <sup>b</sup>	2,430	2,027	1,925
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,933 <sup>b</sup>	2,614	2,378	2,273
Cigarettes	4,124 <sup>b</sup>	3,666	3,192	3,054
Alcohol	6,031	5,744	4,498	4,478

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.39B Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	60.3	59.8	39.7	40.2
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	62.9	61.5	37.1	38.5
14-15	60.4	60.6	39.6	39.4
16-17	57.4	57.3	42.6	42.7
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	58.3	58.6	41.7	41.4
Female	62.4	61.1	37.6	38.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.2	59.5	39.8	40.5
White	62.9	62.6	37.1	37.4
Black or African American	53.9	51.0	46.1	49.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	58.2	62.7	41.8	37.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	48.1	46.4	51.9	53.6
Two or More Races	53.9	58.8	46.1	41.2
Hispanic or Latino	60.4	61.4	39.6	38.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	60.8	59.7	39.2	40.3
Small Metro	60.2	61.1	39.8	38.9
Nonmetro	58.8	58.0	41.2	42.0
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	9.8	9.0	11.8	11.2
Marijuana	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.4	8.0	7.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.6	4.3	6.3	5.9
Cigarettes	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	12.7	11.8
Alcohol	16.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.7	18.7	17.8
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.2	12.0	11.0
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.2	22.9	22.4
Marijuana	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.6	15.4	14.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	11.8	11.1	14.7	14.2
Cigarettes	17.3	16.2	20.0	19.0
Alcohol	32.8	31.9	35.7	35.6
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	28.1 <sup>b</sup>	25.3	33.0	31.2
Marijuana	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	16.2	20.4	19.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	19.5 <sup>b</sup>	17.4	23.9	22.5
Cigarettes	27.4 <sup>b</sup>	24.4	32.1 <sup>a</sup>	30.3
Alcohol	40.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.3	45.3	44.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.40A Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,762 <sup>b</sup>	20,365	4,252 <sup>b</sup>	4,745
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	6,465	6,154	1,781	1,938
14-15	7,273	7,153	1,332 <sup>a</sup>	1,489
16-17	7,025	7,058	1,139 <sup>a</sup>	1,318
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	10,371	10,277	2,405	2,548
Female	10,392 <sup>b</sup>	10,088	1,848 <sup>b</sup>	2,197
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,373 <sup>b</sup>	16,943	3,452 <sup>b</sup>	3,840
White	13,031	12,567	2,371 <sup>b</sup>	2,717
Black or African American	2,998	2,987	768	835
American Indian or Alaska Native	121	125	43	36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	803	891	191	152
Two or More Races	362	309	71	86
Hispanic or Latino	3,390	3,421	800	905
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	11,084	11,031	2,157 <sup>b</sup>	2,490
Small Metro	6,282	6,013	1,309	1,383
Nonmetro	3,396	3,321	786	872
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	2,147	1,988	502	495
Marijuana	1,539 <sup>a</sup>	1,378	351	335
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,055	969	254	265
Cigarettes	2,397 <sup>b</sup>	2,101	569	596
Alcohol	3,704 <sup>a</sup>	3,414	700	745
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	2,268 <sup>b</sup>	2,006	511	489
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	4,360 <sup>a</sup>	4,063	905	928
Marijuana	3,005 <sup>a</sup>	2,730	627	625
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,703	2,529	538	564
Cigarettes	3,784 <sup>b</sup>	3,422	822	917
Alcohol	7,216	6,958	1,278 <sup>a</sup>	1,430
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	6,218 <sup>b</sup>	5,643	1,306	1,313
Marijuana	3,925 <sup>b</sup>	3,517	837	847
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4,400 <sup>b</sup>	3,992	919	903
Cigarettes	6,041 <sup>b</sup>	5,429	1,271	1,287
Alcohol	8,905 <sup>a</sup>	8,422	1,631 <sup>a</sup>	1,803

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.40B Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	83.0 <sup>b</sup>	81.1	17.0 <sup>b</sup>	18.9
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	78.4 <sup>a</sup>	76.1	21.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.9
14-15	84.5 <sup>a</sup>	82.8	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	17.2
16-17	86.1 <sup>a</sup>	84.3	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.7
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	81.2	80.1	18.8	19.9
Female	84.9 <sup>b</sup>	82.1	15.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	83.4 <sup>b</sup>	81.5	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	18.5
White	84.6 <sup>b</sup>	82.2	15.4 <sup>b</sup>	17.8
Black or African American	79.6	78.2	20.4	21.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	73.8	77.5	26.2	22.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	80.8	85.4	19.2	14.6
Two or More Races	83.5	78.3	16.5	21.7
Hispanic or Latino	80.9	79.1	19.1	20.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	83.7 <sup>b</sup>	81.6	16.3 <sup>b</sup>	18.4
Small Metro	82.8	81.3	17.2	18.7
Nonmetro	81.2	79.2	18.8	20.8
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	10.3	9.8	11.8	10.4
Marijuana	7.4	6.8	8.2	7.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.1	4.8	6.0	5.6
Cigarettes	11.5 <sup>b</sup>	10.3	13.4	12.6
Alcohol	17.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.8	16.5	15.7
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.9	12.0	10.3
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	21.0	20.0	21.3	19.6
Marijuana	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.4	14.7	13.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.0	12.4	12.7	11.9
Cigarettes	18.2 <sup>b</sup>	16.8	19.3	19.3
Alcohol	34.8	34.2	30.0	30.1
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	30.0 <sup>b</sup>	27.7	30.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.7
Marijuana	18.9 <sup>b</sup>	17.3	19.7	17.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	19.6	21.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.0
Cigarettes	29.1 <sup>b</sup>	26.7	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.1
Alcohol	42.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.4	38.3	38.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.41A Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,794	18,191	4,955	5,157
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	5,951	5,903	1,243	1,353
14-15	6,405	6,565	1,546	1,574
16-17	5,437	5,723	2,165	2,231
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	8,806	8,984	2,812	2,928
Female	8,988	9,207	2,143	2,229
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,126	15,245	4,133	4,293
White	11,451	11,388	3,149	3,272
Black or African American	2,428	2,662	705	741
American Indian or Alaska Native	118	97	24	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	754	765	164	166
Two or More Races	317	287	88	66
Hispanic or Latino	2,668 <sup>a</sup>	2,946	822	864
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	9,430	9,879	2,565	2,696
Small Metro	5,426	5,327	1,551	1,563
Nonmetro	2,938	2,985	839	897
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,785	1,665	675	682
Marijuana	1,256	1,173	527	467
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	901	810	305	338
Cigarettes	1,947	1,813	855	763
Alcohol	3,074	2,989	1,091	1,019
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,876	1,740	730	653
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	3,607	3,482	1,294	1,241
Marijuana	2,443	2,366	995 <sup>a</sup>	869
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,257	2,146	745	748
Cigarettes	3,129	3,010	1,206	1,142
Alcohol	6,062	6,082	1,951	1,975
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	5,163 <sup>a</sup>	4,816	1,811	1,728
Marijuana	3,190	3,038	1,300 <sup>a</sup>	1,159
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,674 <sup>a</sup>	3,369	1,231	1,198
Cigarettes	5,051 <sup>a</sup>	4,682	1,816	1,719
Alcohol	7,447	7,352	2,399	2,412

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.41B Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	78.2	77.9	21.8	22.1
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	82.7	81.4	17.3	18.6
14-15	80.6	80.7	19.4	19.3
16-17	71.5	72.0	28.5	28.0
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	75.8	75.4	24.2	24.6
Female	80.7	80.5	19.3	19.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	78.5	78.0	21.5	22.0
White	78.4	77.7	21.6	22.3
Black or African American	77.5	78.2	22.5	21.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	82.9	75.5	17.1	24.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	82.2	82.2	17.8	17.8
Two or More Races	78.3	81.3	21.7	18.7
Hispanic or Latino	76.5	77.3	23.5	22.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	78.6	78.6	21.4	21.4
Small Metro	77.8	77.3	22.2	22.7
Nonmetro	77.8	76.9	22.2	23.1
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.2	13.6	13.2
Marijuana	7.1	6.4	10.6	9.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	6.2	6.5
Cigarettes	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.0	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.8
Alcohol	17.3	16.4	22.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.8
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.6	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.7
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	20.3	19.1	26.1	24.1
Marijuana	13.7	13.0	20.1 <sup>b</sup>	16.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.7	11.8	15.0	14.5
Cigarettes	17.6	16.5	24.3	22.1
Alcohol	34.1	33.4	39.4	38.3
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	29.0 <sup>b</sup>	26.5	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	33.5
Marijuana	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.7	26.2 <sup>b</sup>	22.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.6 <sup>b</sup>	18.5	24.9	23.2
Cigarettes	28.4 <sup>b</sup>	25.7	36.6 <sup>b</sup>	33.3
Alcohol	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.4	48.4	46.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 3.42A Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,041	3,229	19,771	20,191
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	773	815	6,463	6,474
14-15	1,064	1,120	6,903	7,043
16-17	1,203	1,294	6,404	6,674
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,791	1,847	9,865	10,104
Female	1,250	1,382	9,905	10,088
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,328	2,418	16,990	17,179
White	1,733	1,817	12,907	12,885
Black or African American	381	413	2,768	3,000
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	24	*	104
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	102	116	819	815
Two or More Races	70 <sup>a</sup>	40	335	322
Hispanic or Latino	713	811	2,780	3,013
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,589	1,729	10,448	10,885
Small Metro	942	1,004	6,049	5,914
Nonmetro	511	496	3,274	3,393
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	529	538	1,931	1,815
Marijuana	443	427	1,340	1,218
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	254	228	953	922
Cigarettes	688	689	2,118 <sup>a</sup>	1,891
Alcohol	765	730	3,403	3,291
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	525	491	2,082	1,910
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	920	919	3,993	3,812
Marijuana	748	743	2,698	2,499
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	580	535	2,430	2,364
Cigarettes	933	952	3,409	3,207
Alcohol	1,275	1,352	6,751	6,721
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	1,260	1,200	5,733 <sup>a</sup>	5,358
Marijuana	987	947	3,512 <sup>a</sup>	3,260
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	898	784	4,020	3,793
Cigarettes	1,347	1,316	5,529 <sup>b</sup>	5,099
Alcohol	1,551	1,615	8,309	8,166

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.42B Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.3	13.8	86.7	86.2
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	10.7	11.2	89.3	88.8
14-15	13.4	13.7	86.6	86.3
16-17	15.8	16.2	84.2	83.8
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	15.4	15.5	84.6	84.5
Female	11.2	12.1	88.8	87.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.0	12.3	88.0	87.7
White	11.8	12.4	88.2	87.6
Black or African American	12.1	12.1	87.9	87.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	18.9	*	81.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	11.1	12.4	88.9	87.6
Two or More Races	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.0	82.6 <sup>a</sup>	89.0
Hispanic or Latino	20.4	21.2	79.6	78.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	13.2	13.7	86.8	86.3
Small Metro	13.5	14.5	86.5	85.5
Nonmetro	13.5	12.8	86.5	87.2
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	17.4	16.7	9.8	9.0
Marijuana	14.6	13.2	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6
Cigarettes	22.6	21.3	10.7 <sup>b</sup>	9.4
Alcohol	25.1	22.6	17.2	16.3
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	17.3	15.2	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.5
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	30.3	28.5	20.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.9
Marijuana	24.6	23.0	13.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	19.1	16.6	12.3	11.7
Cigarettes	30.7	29.5	17.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.9
Alcohol	41.9	41.9	34.1	33.3
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.2	29.0 <sup>b</sup>	26.5
Marijuana	32.5	29.3	17.8 <sup>b</sup>	16.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	29.5 <sup>b</sup>	24.3	20.3 <sup>b</sup>	18.8
Cigarettes	44.3	40.8	28.0 <sup>b</sup>	25.3
Alcohol	51.0	50.0	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.43A Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem <sup>1</sup>			
	No One		Someone	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	872	931	23,857	23,945
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	253	296	7,925	7,746
14-15	346	338	8,157	8,191
16-17	274	298	7,775	8,009
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	494	559	12,142	12,134
Female	377	373	11,715 <sup>b</sup>	11,811
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	715	748	19,848	19,827
White	491	472	14,742	14,670
Black or African American	138	175	3,591	3,606
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	9	153	150
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	51	75	897	954
Two or More Races	24	12	403	375
Hispanic or Latino	157	183	4,010 <sup>b</sup>	4,118
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	455	522	12,632	12,873
Small Metro	271	268	7,232	7,055
Nonmetro	145	142	3,994	4,017
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	155	183	2,436	2,263
Marijuana	116	121	1,743 <sup>a</sup>	1,566
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>	114	1,200	1,100
Cigarettes	176	175	2,735 <sup>a</sup>	2,514
Alcohol	204	192	4,122	3,910
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	124	125	2,610 <sup>b</sup>	2,350
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	267	289	4,883	4,654
Marijuana	194	193	3,367 <sup>a</sup>	3,129
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	179	197	2,986	2,865
Cigarettes	235	239	4,295	4,067
Alcohol	355	340	8,010	7,949
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	346	386	7,034 <sup>b</sup>	6,494
Marijuana	227	229	4,459 <sup>b</sup>	4,093
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	278	301	4,927 <sup>b</sup>	4,540
Cigarettes	326	354	6,875 <sup>b</sup>	6,293
Alcohol	428	434	9,949	9,679

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 3.43B Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem <sup>1</sup>			
	No One		Someone	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.5	3.7	96.5	96.3
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	3.1	3.7	96.9	96.3
14-15	4.1	4.0	95.9	96.0
16-17	3.4	3.6	96.6	96.4
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	3.9	4.4	96.1	95.6
Female	3.1	3.1	96.9	96.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.5	3.6	96.5	96.4
White	3.2	3.1	96.8	96.9
Black or African American	3.7	4.6	96.3	95.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.3	5.7	94.7	94.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.4	7.3	94.6	92.7
Two or More Races	5.7	3.2	94.3	96.8
Hispanic or Latino	3.8	4.3	96.2	95.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	3.5	3.9	96.5	96.1
Small Metro	3.6	3.7	96.4	96.3
Nonmetro	3.5	3.4	96.5	96.6
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	17.8	19.6	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.4
Marijuana	13.3	13.0	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.3	12.2	5.0	4.6
Cigarettes	20.1	18.8	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.5
Alcohol	23.4	20.6	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.3
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	14.2	13.4	10.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.8
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	30.7	31.0	20.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.4
Marijuana	22.2	20.7	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.6	21.1	12.5	12.0
Cigarettes	26.9	25.7	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.0
Alcohol	40.7	36.5	33.6	33.2
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup>	39.7	41.4	29.5 <sup>b</sup>	27.1
Marijuana	26.0	24.6	18.7 <sup>b</sup>	17.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	31.8	32.3	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.0
Cigarettes	37.4	38.0	28.8 <sup>b</sup>	26.3
Alcohol	49.1	46.6	41.7 <sup>a</sup>	40.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.