

Table 3.20A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	22,500 ^a	22,726	2,348	2,213
AGE				
12-13	7,739	7,582	407	420
14-15	7,840	7,995	723 ^a	596
16-17	6,921	7,149	1,218	1,198
GENDER				
Male	11,432	11,542	1,247	1,184
Female	11,068	11,184	1,101	1,029
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,763	18,890	1,987 ^a	1,795
White	13,934	13,982	1,454 ^a	1,310
Black or African American	3,334	3,366	378	366
American Indian or Alaska Native	133	126	31	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	913	979	73	58
Two or More Races	389	363	47	32
Hispanic or Latino	3,738 ^a	3,836	362	418
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	12,036	12,330	1,110	1,067
Small Metro	6,783	6,700	750	680
Nonmetro	3,681	3,696	489	466
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,976	1,863	669	607
Marijuana	1,365	1,230	532	474
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	951	899	352	328
Cigarettes	1,979	1,802	991	897
Alcohol	3,564	3,393	845	771
Binge Alcohol ³	2,143 ^a	1,930	637	561
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,176	3,970	1,070	994
Marijuana	2,747	2,557	884	787
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,534	2,419	692	656
Cigarettes	3,416	3,272	1,189	1,071
Alcohol	7,129	7,164	1,358	1,232
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	6,109 ^b	5,640	1,380	1,271
Marijuana	3,649 ^a	3,345	1,112	1,013
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,272 ^b	3,931	1,016	923
Cigarettes	5,848 ^b	5,382	1,460	1,340
Alcohol	8,925	8,787	1,590 ^a	1,435

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.20B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	90.6	91.1	9.4	8.9
AGE				
12-13	95.0	94.8	5.0	5.2
14-15	91.6 ^b	93.1	8.4 ^b	6.9
16-17	85.0	85.6	15.0	14.4
GENDER				
Male	90.2	90.7	9.8	9.3
Female	91.0	91.6	9.0	8.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.4 ^a	91.3	9.6 ^a	8.7
White	90.6	91.4	9.4	8.6
Black or African American	89.8	90.2	10.2	9.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	81.2	83.8	18.8	16.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	92.6	94.4	7.4	5.6
Two or More Races	89.3	91.9	10.7	8.1
Hispanic or Latino	91.2	90.2	8.8	9.8
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	91.6	92.0	8.4	8.0
Small Metro	90.0	90.8	10.0	9.2
Nonmetro	88.3	88.8	11.7	11.2
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.8	8.2	28.5	27.4
Marijuana	6.1 ^a	5.4	22.6	21.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.2	4.0	15.0	14.8
Cigarettes	8.8 ^a	7.9	42.2	40.5
Alcohol	15.8 ^a	14.9	36.0	34.8
Binge Alcohol ³	9.5 ^b	8.5	27.1	25.4
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.6 ^a	17.5	45.6	44.9
Marijuana	12.2 ^a	11.3	37.7	35.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.3	10.6	29.5	29.6
Cigarettes	15.2	14.4	50.7	48.4
Alcohol	31.7	31.5	57.8	55.6
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	27.2 ^b	24.8	58.8	57.4
Marijuana	16.2 ^b	14.7	47.3	45.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	19.0 ^b	17.3	43.3	41.7
Cigarettes	26.0 ^b	23.7	62.2	60.5
Alcohol	39.7	38.7	67.7	64.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.21A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	22,358	22,512	2,533	2,446
AGE				
12-13	7,799	7,633	385	382
14-15	7,774	7,838	808	756
16-17	6,785	7,042	1,340	1,308
GENDER				
Male	11,403	11,455	1,304	1,279
Female	10,954	11,057	1,228	1,167
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,617	18,627	2,143	2,062
White	13,760	13,687	1,632	1,596
Black or African American	3,376	3,389	341	354
American Indian or Alaska Native	132	135	33	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	928	989	59	48
Two or More Races	363	360	72 ^b	35
Hispanic or Latino	3,741 ^b	3,885	389	384
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,829	12,109	1,331	1,300
Small Metro	6,760	6,611	791	771
Nonmetro	3,769	3,791	410	374
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,740	1,668	897	801
Marijuana	1,131	1,044	759	661
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	908	862	393	363
Cigarettes	2,106 ^a	1,888	856	809
Alcohol	3,339	3,165	1,068	993
Binge Alcohol ³	2,020 ^a	1,791	755	700
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	3,852	3,665	1,385	1,306
Marijuana	2,432	2,260	1,184	1,089
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,422	2,305	804	770
Cigarettes	3,471	3,265	1,127	1,066
Alcohol	6,828	6,803	1,647	1,585
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	5,815 ^b	5,349	1,670	1,569
Marijuana	3,325 ^a	3,035	1,420	1,325
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,171 ^b	3,808	1,122	1,052
Cigarettes	5,805 ^b	5,322	1,494	1,392
Alcohol	8,679	8,469	1,828	1,753

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.21B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	89.8	90.2	10.2	9.8
AGE				
12-13	95.3	95.2	4.7	4.8
14-15	90.6	91.2	9.4	8.8
16-17	83.5	84.3	16.5	15.7
GENDER				
Male	89.7	90.0	10.3	10.0
Female	89.9	90.5	10.1	9.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.7	90.0	10.3	10.0
White	89.4	89.6	10.6	10.4
Black or African American	90.8	90.5	9.2	9.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	80.1	88.0	19.9	12.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	94.0	95.4	6.0	4.6
Two or More Races	83.5 ^b	91.1	16.5 ^b	8.9
Hispanic or Latino	90.6	91.0	9.4	9.0
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	89.9	90.3	10.1	9.7
Small Metro	89.5	89.6	10.5	10.4
Nonmetro	90.2	91.0	9.8	9.0
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	7.8	7.4	35.4	32.8
Marijuana	5.1	4.6	30.0	27.0
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.1	3.8	15.5	14.8
Cigarettes	9.4 ^b	8.4	33.8	33.1
Alcohol	14.9	14.1	42.2	40.6
Binge Alcohol ³	9.0 ^b	8.0	29.8	28.6
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	17.2	16.3	54.7	53.4
Marijuana	10.9 ^a	10.0	46.8	44.5
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	10.8	10.2	31.7	31.5
Cigarettes	15.5 ^a	14.5	44.5	43.6
Alcohol	30.5	30.2	65.0	64.8
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	26.0 ^b	23.8	65.9	64.1
Marijuana	14.9 ^b	13.5	56.0	54.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	18.7 ^b	16.9	44.3	43.0
Cigarettes	26.0 ^b	23.6	59.0	56.9
Alcohol	38.8	37.6	72.2	71.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.22A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	23,127	23,203	1,745	1,767
AGE				
12-13	7,890	7,693	277	342
14-15	8,008	8,102	574	484
16-17	7,229	7,408	895	941
GENDER				
Male	11,749	11,775	941	968
Female	11,378	11,428	805	799
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,315	19,269	1,448	1,430
White	14,358	14,266	1,041	1,016
Black or African American	3,435	3,420	280	333
American Indian or Alaska Native	135	138	29	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	942	1,002	44	37
Two or More Races	384	372	52 ^b	22
Hispanic or Latino	3,811 ^b	3,934	297	337
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	12,259	12,484	890	939
Small Metro	6,992	6,833	551	547
Nonmetro	3,875	3,886	304	281
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,961	1,800	679	663
Marijuana	1,294 ^a	1,131	597	571
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1,006	916	297	302
Cigarettes	2,345 ^b	2,062	617	630
Alcohol	3,658	3,436	746	721
Binge Alcohol ³	2,222 ^b	1,956	548	535
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,244 ^a	3,963	995	995
Marijuana	2,745 ^a	2,493	875	850
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,631	2,462	593	605
Cigarettes	3,804 ^a	3,530	793	796
Alcohol	7,355	7,296	1,118	1,090
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	6,308 ^b	5,741	1,172	1,168
Marijuana	3,732 ^b	3,361	1,015	996
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,467 ^b	4,037	816	816
Cigarettes	6,266 ^b	5,697	1,028	1,012
Alcohol	9,256	9,010	1,245	1,211

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.22B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	93.0	92.9	7.0	7.1
AGE				
12-13	96.6	95.7	3.4	4.3
14-15	93.3 ^a	94.4	6.7 ^a	5.6
16-17	89.0	88.7	11.0	11.3
GENDER				
Male	92.6	92.4	7.4	7.6
Female	93.4	93.5	6.6	6.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.0	93.1	7.0	6.9
White	93.2	93.4	6.8	6.6
Black or African American	92.5	91.1	7.5	8.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	82.2	89.8	17.8	10.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	95.5	96.5	4.5	3.5
Two or More Races	88.1 ^b	94.4	11.9 ^b	5.6
Hispanic or Latino	92.8	92.1	7.2	7.9
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	93.2	93.0	6.8	7.0
Small Metro	92.7	92.6	7.3	7.4
Nonmetro	92.7	93.3	7.3	6.7
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	8.5 ^a	7.8	38.9	37.5
Marijuana	5.6 ^a	4.9	34.2	32.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.3	3.9	17.0	17.1
Cigarettes	10.1 ^b	8.9	35.3	35.6
Alcohol	15.8 ^a	14.8	42.8	40.8
Binge Alcohol ³	9.6 ^b	8.4	31.4	30.3
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.4 ^a	17.1	57.0	56.3
Marijuana	11.9 ^b	10.7	50.1	48.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.4	10.6	34.0	34.2
Cigarettes	16.4 ^a	15.2	45.4	45.0
Alcohol	31.8	31.4	64.0	61.7
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	27.3 ^b	24.7	67.2	66.1
Marijuana	16.1 ^b	14.5	58.2	56.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	19.3 ^b	17.4	46.8	46.1
Cigarettes	27.1 ^b	24.6	58.9	57.3
Alcohol	40.0	38.8	71.4	68.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.23A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	22,158	22,209	2,730	2,775
AGE				
12-13	7,593	7,426	589	625
14-15	7,657	7,730	923	856
16-17	6,908	7,053	1,218	1,293
GENDER				
Male	11,168	11,217	1,531	1,525
Female	10,990	10,992	1,199	1,250
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,611	18,461	2,163	2,240
White	13,825	13,619	1,576	1,671
Black or African American	3,338	3,324	385	432
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	140	*	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	881	954	106	80
Two or More Races	378	353	57	42
Hispanic or Latino	3,548 ^b	3,748	567	535
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,867	12,053	1,297	1,375
Small Metro	6,665	6,521	882	862
Nonmetro	3,626	3,635	552	538
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	1,996	1,829	640	635
Marijuana	1,404 ^a	1,236	483	464
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	971	893	328	327
Cigarettes	2,212 ^b	1,967	743	725
Alcohol	3,306 ^a	3,083	1,088	1,068
Binge Alcohol ³	2,007 ^b	1,742	759	743
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	4,189 ^a	3,878	1,053	1,083
Marijuana	2,825 ^a	2,570	794	771
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,552 ^a	2,328	673	744
Cigarettes	3,626 ^a	3,327	967	1,008
Alcohol	6,804	6,661	1,663	1,715
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	6,049 ^b	5,509	1,438	1,392
Marijuana	3,733 ^b	3,365	1,016	986
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4,221 ^b	3,821	1,067	1,027
Cigarettes	5,899 ^b	5,328	1,394	1,384
Alcohol	8,605	8,309	1,899	1,901

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 3.23B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	89.0	88.9	11.0	11.1
AGE				
12-13	92.8	92.2	7.2	7.8
14-15	89.2	90.0	10.8	10.0
16-17	85.0	84.5	15.0	15.5
GENDER				
Male	87.9	88.0	12.1	12.0
Female	90.2	89.8	9.8	10.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.6	89.2	10.4	10.8
White	89.8	89.1	10.2	10.9
Black or African American	89.7	88.5	10.3	11.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	93.8	*	6.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	89.2	92.3	10.8	7.7
Two or More Races	86.9	89.3	13.1	10.7
Hispanic or Latino	86.2	87.5	13.8	12.5
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	90.1	89.8	9.9	10.2
Small Metro	88.3	88.3	11.7	11.7
Nonmetro	86.8	87.1	13.2	12.9
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drugs ²	9.0 ^a	8.2	23.4	22.9
Marijuana	6.3 ^a	5.6	17.7	16.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	4.4	4.0	12.0	11.8
Cigarettes	10.0 ^b	8.9	27.2	26.1
Alcohol	14.9 ^a	13.9	39.9	38.5
Binge Alcohol ³	9.1 ^b	7.8	27.8	26.8
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drugs ²	18.9 ^b	17.5	38.6	39.0
Marijuana	12.7 ^b	11.6	29.1	27.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.5 ^a	10.5	24.6	26.8
Cigarettes	16.4 ^b	15.0	35.4	36.3
Alcohol	30.7	30.0	60.9	61.8
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drugs ²	27.3 ^b	24.8	52.7	50.2
Marijuana	16.8 ^b	15.2	37.2	35.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	19.0 ^b	17.2	39.1	37.0
Cigarettes	26.6 ^b	24.0	51.0	49.9
Alcohol	38.8 ^a	37.4	69.6	68.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.