

**Table 1.63C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	564	562	300	304	170	194
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	67	65	56	56	36	33
18-25	129	131	94	98	60	61
26 or Older	529	527	265	274	152	179
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	400	408	204	222	113	138
Female	349	343	189	199	119	138
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	515	527	282	279	160	177
White	463	465	268	248	144	154
Black or African American	165	168	73	85	58	56
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	53	15	36	9	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	24	20	10	*	10
Asian	95	116	29	73	22	61
Two or More Races	61	49	35	15	17	7
Hispanic or Latino	171	199	87	127	55	72

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.63D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.23	0.23	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.08
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.27	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.13
18-25	0.40	0.40	0.29	0.30	0.19	0.19
26 or Older	0.29	0.28	0.14	0.15	0.08	0.10
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.34	0.35	0.18	0.19	0.10	0.12
Female	0.28	0.27	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.11
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.25	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.08
White	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.09
Black or African American	0.59	0.59	0.26	0.30	0.21	0.20
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.92	3.49	1.17	2.61	0.68	2.05
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.36	3.23	1.41	*	1.37
Asian	0.94	1.07	0.30	0.71	0.22	0.59
Two or More Races	2.21	1.83	1.32	0.63	0.67	0.30
Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.62	0.28	0.40	0.18	0.22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.63P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4798		0.3133		0.4302	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0001		0.0895		0.1652	
18-25	0.0332		0.2361		0.8442	
26 or Older	0.4574		0.2749		0.2684	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2205		0.3082		0.2320	
Female	0.7721		0.6563		0.9568	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7450		0.6832		0.4768	
White	0.9467		0.7971		0.7518	
Black or African American	0.4018		0.0566		0.5471	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4642		0.1786		0.2488	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.2554		*	
Asian	0.1272		0.1414		0.3841	
Two or More Races	0.2591		0.0277		0.0844	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1944		0.0781		0.7057	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.64C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	67	65	56	56	36	33
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	46	47	37	38	24	24
Female	47	46	43	39	28	24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	64	56	52	48	32	30
White	60	52	50	44	28	26
Black or African American	27	30	21	23	13	16
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	5	5	3	4	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	10	9	8	8	6
Two or More Races	14	6	9	6	6	3
Hispanic or Latino	30	33	23	29	18	15
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	39	36	34	31	19	19
Female, White, Not Hispanic	41	37	36	30	20	19
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	17	19	11	14	8	11
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	20	21	18	17	10	11
Male, Hispanic	22	28	16	22	14	11
Female, Hispanic	23	24	19	21	14	10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.64D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.27	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.13
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.36	0.36	0.29	0.30	0.18	0.18
Female	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.23	0.19
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.15	0.14
White	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.18	0.16
Black or African American	0.63	0.69	0.52	0.55	0.33	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.99	2.65	2.82	1.82	2.48	1.17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.20	0.91	0.91	0.77	0.76	0.54
Two or More Races	2.58	1.50	1.94	1.42	1.26	0.66
Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.76	0.55	0.65	0.42	0.33
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.46	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.23	0.23
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.48	0.45	0.43	0.37	0.27	0.25
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.83	0.92	0.56	0.70	0.42	0.55
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.97	1.04	0.88	0.86	0.53	0.58
Male, Hispanic	0.97	1.15	0.73	0.91	0.63	0.48
Female, Hispanic	1.00	1.06	0.88	0.92	0.66	0.46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.64P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0001		0.0895		0.1652	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0080		0.6628		0.6922	
Female	0.0021		0.0565		0.1378	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0000		0.0436		0.4844	
White	0.0000		0.0051		0.2379	
Black or African American	0.4396		0.0559		0.1789	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3337		0.3026		0.7463	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1019		0.5057		0.5564	
Two or More Races	0.0264		0.6090		0.2213	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7081		0.7888		0.1031	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0035		0.1665		0.8018	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0005		0.0077		0.1743	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.5631		0.1358		0.1974	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6193		0.2163		0.5354	
Male, Hispanic	0.8926		0.3021		0.4432	
Female, Hispanic	0.4917		0.5344		0.1490	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.65C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	129	131	94	98	60	61
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	93	98	71	74	45	46
Female	77	84	57	64	42	39
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	115	118	82	89	52	55
White	139	144	89	97	52	54
Black or African American	42	42	26	26	16	18
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	11	4	5	2	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	23	25	16	15	8	11
Two or More Races	17	13	9	7	7	6
Hispanic or Latino	58	56	37	40	27	23
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	67	68	46	49	31	31
High School Graduate	87	90	52	60	36	36
Some College	97	95	68	66	36	36
College Graduate	46	52	29	33	17	18
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	112	109	66	71	39	43
Part-Time	73	79	50	54	30	31
Unemployed	46	45	33	32	23	21
Other <sup>1</sup>	67	66	48	47	29	26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.65D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.40	0.29	0.30	0.19	0.19
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.57	0.60	0.44	0.45	0.28	0.28
Female	0.48	0.52	0.36	0.39	0.26	0.24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.44	0.31	0.33	0.19	0.21
White	0.51	0.52	0.37	0.40	0.24	0.25
Black or African American	0.84	0.81	0.56	0.56	0.37	0.39
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.78	2.36	2.18	1.17	1.04
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.42	1.40	1.02	0.95	0.52	0.74
Two or More Races	3.52	3.20	2.48	2.05	1.87	1.69
Hispanic or Latino	1.01	0.97	0.65	0.69	0.47	0.40
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.88	0.86	0.65	0.67	0.46	0.45
High School Graduate	0.65	0.66	0.41	0.50	0.31	0.31
Some College	0.74	0.67	0.58	0.53	0.33	0.33
College Graduate	1.00	0.99	0.68	0.72	0.40	0.43
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.59	0.56	0.39	0.42	0.24	0.27
Part-Time	0.73	0.79	0.56	0.59	0.35	0.36
Unemployed	1.49	1.46	1.20	1.16	0.85	0.81
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.90	0.87	0.68	0.65	0.44	0.40

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 1.65P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0332		0.2361		0.8442	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.5337		0.9805		0.4425	
Female	0.0071		0.0582		0.5696	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0287		0.3119		0.6508	
White	0.0067		0.0845		0.4780	
Black or African American	0.9251		0.2052		0.3263	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.7455		0.8915	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5555		0.7738		0.7246	
Two or More Races	0.1744		0.3331		0.8366	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7075		0.5065		0.6191	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.3202		0.3914		0.9953	
High School Graduate	0.0513		0.1178		0.6752	
Some College	0.0956		0.3594		0.7888	
College Graduate	0.0927		0.5323		0.7239	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.1050		0.1346		0.3969	
Part-Time	0.2262		0.6023		0.7220	
Unemployed	0.4145		0.6720		0.8217	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.1099		0.8252		0.5596	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.66C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	529	527	265	274	152	179
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	378	391	185	198	100	125
Female	333	322	166	181	106	127
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	479	497	253	248	145	162
White	461	475	247	228	132	142
Black or African American	161	173	64	79	54	52
American Indian or Alaska Native	31	49	12	32	7	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	93	111	23	71	19	59
Two or More Races	56	45	31	11	14	2
Hispanic or Latino	158	190	74	116	46	66
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	208	220	114	136	66	80
High School Graduate	255	274	125	129	74	92
Some College	296	279	136	131	82	75
College Graduate	300	293	135	148	71	95
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	461	458	228	218	126	131
Part-Time	170	161	67	94	43	56
Unemployed	144	102	66	58	37	48
Other <sup>1</sup>	227	226	104	124	64	80

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.66D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.29	0.28	0.14	0.15	0.08	0.10
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.43	0.44	0.21	0.22	0.11	0.14
Female	0.35	0.33	0.17	0.19	0.11	0.13
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.30	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.10
White	0.33	0.33	0.18	0.17	0.10	0.11
Black or African American	0.80	0.79	0.33	0.38	0.27	0.25
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.35	4.78	1.27	3.36	0.76	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.23	1.38	0.31	0.93	0.25	0.78
Two or More Races	2.97	2.41	1.70	0.59	0.78	0.12
Hispanic or Latino	0.75	0.86	0.35	0.53	0.22	0.30
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.68	0.72	0.38	0.46	0.22	0.27
High School Graduate	0.44	0.46	0.22	0.22	0.13	0.16
Some College	0.63	0.57	0.30	0.29	0.18	0.17
College Graduate	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.27	0.13	0.17
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.41	0.39	0.21	0.20	0.12	0.12
Part-Time	0.82	0.75	0.35	0.46	0.22	0.28
Unemployed	2.49	1.89	1.33	1.13	0.77	0.95
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.40	0.39	0.19	0.22	0.12	0.14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.66P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4574		0.2749		0.2684	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1451		0.2106		0.2620	
Female	0.6013		0.7562		0.6290	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7410		0.6049		0.4441	
White	0.8304		0.7472		0.7476	
Black or African American	0.4368		0.0432		0.5382	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2873		0.1214		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1019		0.0800		0.3594	
Two or More Races	0.6654		0.0564		0.0866	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1659		0.0872		0.2428	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.4399		0.1950		0.4998	
High School Graduate	0.3079		0.6875		0.1606	
Some College	0.8802		0.8771		0.9713	
College Graduate	0.9498		0.5800		0.7797	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.2110		0.5078		0.7532	
Part-Time	0.9022		0.4457		0.4210	
Unemployed	0.2148		0.8176		0.7349	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.9739		0.4028		0.2358	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.67C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	559	560	289	300	164	191
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	396	406	200	216	111	134
Female	347	342	179	195	115	136
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	511	524	274	275	155	174
White	496	508	266	252	142	153
Black or African American	166	179	69	84	56	55
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	52	13	35	7	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	24	*	9	*	9
Asian	96	115	27	73	20	60
Two or More Races	59	48	33	14	15	7
Hispanic or Latino	166	196	83	123	51	70
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	222	233	123	145	72	87
High School Graduate	271	295	136	144	83	98
Some College	315	292	152	143	91	81
College Graduate	305	303	141	153	74	97
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	483	479	240	231	133	140
Part-Time	182	178	84	109	51	64
Unemployed	154	112	75	67	43	53
Other <sup>1</sup>	232	240	114	134	71	83

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.67D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.26	0.26	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.09
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.38	0.39	0.19	0.21	0.11	0.13
Female	0.31	0.30	0.16	0.17	0.10	0.12
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.08	0.09
White	0.30	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.10
Black or African American	0.68	0.67	0.29	0.33	0.23	0.22
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.33	3.94	1.17	2.90	0.67	2.36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.71	*	1.49	*	1.45
Asian	1.06	1.18	0.31	0.79	0.22	0.66
Two or More Races	2.67	2.16	1.57	0.68	0.75	0.32
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.71	0.31	0.44	0.19	0.25
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.60	0.63	0.34	0.40	0.20	0.24
High School Graduate	0.39	0.41	0.20	0.21	0.12	0.14
Some College	0.55	0.48	0.28	0.25	0.17	0.15
College Graduate	0.47	0.48	0.24	0.26	0.13	0.16
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.37	0.35	0.19	0.19	0.11	0.11
Part-Time	0.61	0.59	0.30	0.37	0.18	0.22
Unemployed	1.71	1.38	0.97	0.87	0.58	0.68
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.37	0.38	0.19	0.22	0.12	0.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.67P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2005 Versus 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2370		0.1727		0.2787	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1255		0.2589		0.1910	
Female	0.9013		0.3747		0.7956	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4172		0.4253		0.3869	
White	0.6816		0.8076		0.5849	
Black or African American	0.4668		0.1425		0.7773	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3829		0.1163		0.2240	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0881		0.1110		0.3336	
Two or More Races	0.4375		0.0398		0.1625	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1646		0.0778		0.4069	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6001		0.3228		0.5032	
High School Graduate	0.1311		0.3284		0.1387	
Some College	0.7608		0.6000		0.9538	
College Graduate	0.7868		0.5455		0.7537	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.1211		0.2967		0.5823	
Part-Time	0.7796		0.4087		0.6299	
Unemployed	0.1432		0.6445		0.7183	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.7362		0.4202		0.3760	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.