

**Table 1.63A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	31,768	32,692	11,256	11,815	4,404	4,658
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	2,879 <sup>b</sup>	2,517	1,865	1,741	751	686
18-25	7,813 <sup>a</sup>	8,279	3,834	4,030	1,504	1,535
26 or Older	21,076	21,896	5,556	6,044	2,149	2,437
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	17,273	18,191	5,903	6,285	2,187	2,428
Female	14,496	14,501	5,353	5,530	2,217	2,230
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28,395	28,853	9,996	10,235	3,861	4,061
White	24,384	24,448	8,690	8,635	3,268	3,350
Black or African American	2,533	2,786	840 <sup>a</sup>	1,074	404	462
American Indian or Alaska Native	234	270	67	114	27	58
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	92	49	26	*	21
Asian	618	849	157	275	72	129
Two or More Races	483	408	192 <sup>a</sup>	111	73	42
Hispanic or Latino	3,373	3,839	1,260 <sup>a</sup>	1,580	543	597

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.63B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.2	13.4	4.7	4.9	1.8	1.9
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	11.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	7.4	6.9	3.0	2.7
18-25	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	25.5	11.9	12.4	4.7	4.7
26 or Older	11.5	11.8	3.0	3.3	1.2	1.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	14.8	15.4	5.1	5.3	1.9	2.1
Female	11.7	11.6	4.3	4.4	1.8	1.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.6	13.7	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.9
White	14.6	14.6	5.2	5.1	2.0	2.0
Black or African American	9.0	9.7	3.0	3.8	1.4	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	18.1	21.4	5.2	9.0	2.1	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	12.9	7.8	3.7	*	2.9
Asian	6.2	8.4	1.6	2.7	0.7	1.3
Two or More Races	18.9	15.6	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	2.9	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	10.9	11.9	4.1	4.9	1.7	1.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.64A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,879 <sup>b</sup>	2,517	1,865	1,741	751	686
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,378 <sup>a</sup>	1,211	837	818	337	325
Female	1,500 <sup>b</sup>	1,305	1,028	922	414	361
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,433 <sup>b</sup>	2,071	1,605 <sup>a</sup>	1,461	622	591
White	1,943 <sup>b</sup>	1,613	1,327 <sup>b</sup>	1,143	484	437
Black or African American	316	350	180	239	90	119
American Indian or Alaska Native	31	23	19	13	9	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	60	37	33	26	20	15
Two or More Races	76 <sup>a</sup>	43	44	35	19	10
Hispanic or Latino	446	445	260	280	129	95
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	930 <sup>b</sup>	780	619	554	216	208
Female, White, Not Hispanic	1,013 <sup>b</sup>	832	709 <sup>a</sup>	589	268	229
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	149	163	74	100	39	57
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	168	187	106	139	51	62
Male, Hispanic	212	225	107	138	62	50
Female, Hispanic	234	221	153	142	67	45

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.64B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	7.4	6.9	3.0	2.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10.7 <sup>b</sup>	9.4	6.5	6.3	2.6	2.5
Female	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.5	8.3	7.4	3.4	2.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.6 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	3.0	2.8
White	12.5 <sup>b</sup>	10.5	8.6 <sup>b</sup>	7.4	3.1	2.8
Black or African American	8.3	9.0	4.7	6.2	2.4	3.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	18.6	14.0	11.3	7.8	5.5	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.0	1.4
Two or More Races	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	10.0	8.8	4.2	2.5
Hispanic or Latino	10.5	10.1	6.1	6.4	3.0	2.2
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	11.7 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	7.8	7.0	2.7	2.6
Female, White, Not Hispanic	13.4 <sup>b</sup>	11.1	9.4 <sup>b</sup>	7.8	3.5	3.0
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	7.6	8.4	3.8	5.1	2.0	2.9
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	9.0	9.7	5.7	7.3	2.8	3.2
Male, Hispanic	9.8	10.0	4.9	6.1	2.8	2.2
Female, Hispanic	11.3	10.3	7.4	6.6	3.2	2.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.65A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,813 <sup>a</sup>	8,279	3,834	4,030	1,504	1,535
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4,422	4,551	2,191	2,211	809	866
Female	3,391 <sup>b</sup>	3,728	1,643 <sup>a</sup>	1,819	695	668
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,769 <sup>b</sup>	7,198	3,363	3,520	1,302	1,349
White	5,783 <sup>a</sup>	6,220	2,906	3,117	1,116	1,174
Black or African American	615	621	306	266	128	107
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	56	15	21	4	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	149	167	66	60	23	28
Two or More Races	136	109	57	44	27	28
Hispanic or Latino	1,044	1,080	471	510	203	186
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,789	1,704	929	874	383	383
High School Graduate	2,704	2,949	1,284	1,417	516	545
Some College	2,516	2,725	1,276	1,369	486	479
College Graduate	804	901	345	370	120	128
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	3,833	4,088	1,720	1,875	669	725
Part-Time	1,876	2,016	988	1,040	366	358
Unemployed	753	709	418	400	176	182
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,351	1,466	708	715	294	270

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.65B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	24.3 <sup>a</sup>	25.5	11.9	12.4	4.7	4.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	27.3	27.9	13.5	13.5	5.0	5.3
Female	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	23.1	10.3	11.3	4.3	4.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	25.6 <sup>a</sup>	26.9	12.7	13.2	4.9	5.0
White	29.0 <sup>b</sup>	31.0	14.6	15.5	5.6	5.8
Black or African American	14.1	14.0	7.0	6.0	2.9	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	25.8	8.6	9.7	2.5	2.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	9.8	11.0	4.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Two or More Races	38.5	32.0	16.1	13.0	7.6	8.1
Hispanic or Latino	18.3	18.8	8.2	8.9	3.5	3.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	26.8	25.6	13.9	13.1	5.7	5.7
High School Graduate	24.5	26.3	11.6	12.6	4.7	4.9
Some College	24.4	26.0	12.4	13.1	4.7	4.6
College Graduate	19.4	21.8	8.3	8.9	2.9	3.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	25.3	26.7	11.4	12.2	4.4	4.7
Part-Time	23.2	24.5	12.2	12.6	4.5	4.3
Unemployed	29.2	27.5	16.2	15.5	6.8	7.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	21.1	23.1	11.1	11.3	4.6	4.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.66A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	21,076	21,896	5,556	6,044	2,149	2,437
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	11,472	12,429	2,874	3,256	1,041	1,236
Female	9,604	9,468	2,682	2,789	1,108	1,201
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,193	19,583	5,027	5,254	1,937	2,121
White	16,658	16,615	4,457	4,374	1,669	1,739
Black or African American	1,602	1,816	355 <sup>a</sup>	568	186	236
American Indian or Alaska Native	148	192	34	81	14	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	409	644	57	188	29	86
Two or More Races	271	256	91	32	28	4
Hispanic or Latino	1,883	2,313	529	791	212	316
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	3,156	3,294	1,027	1,223	456	512
High School Graduate	6,112	6,509	1,700	1,780	652	820
Some College	6,123	6,110	1,531	1,571	579	587
College Graduate	5,685	5,983	1,298	1,471	462	518
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	14,196	15,119	3,668	3,918	1,392	1,466
Part-Time	2,198	2,249	542	650	200	265
Unemployed	1,049	904	336	331	151	179
Other <sup>1</sup>	3,633	3,625	1,010	1,145	407	528

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.66B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.5	11.8	3.0	3.3	1.2	1.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	13.1	14.0	3.3	3.7	1.2	1.4
Female	10.0	9.8	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.8	12.0	3.1	3.2	1.2	1.3
White	12.7	12.6	3.4	3.3	1.3	1.3
Black or African American	8.1	8.9	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.8	0.9	1.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.4	21.7	3.5	9.1	1.5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.5	8.5	0.8	2.5	0.4	1.1
Two or More Races	15.3	13.7	5.1	1.7	1.6	0.2
Hispanic or Latino	8.9	10.5	2.5	3.6	1.0	1.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	10.6	11.3	3.4	4.2	1.5	1.8
High School Graduate	10.7	11.4	3.0	3.1	1.1	1.4
Some College	13.8	13.7	3.4	3.5	1.3	1.3
College Graduate	11.0	11.0	2.5	2.7	0.9	1.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	13.7	14.4	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.4
Part-Time	11.3	11.2	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.3
Unemployed	21.9	18.0	7.0	6.6	3.1	3.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	6.6	6.6	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 1.67A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	28,890	30,175	9,391	10,074	3,653	3,972
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	15,894	16,980	5,066	5,466	1,850	2,103
Female	12,995	13,195	4,325	4,608	1,803	1,869
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	25,962	26,782	8,390	8,774	3,239	3,470
White	22,441	22,835	7,363	7,491	2,785	2,913
Black or African American	2,217	2,436	660	834	314	343
American Indian or Alaska Native	203	248	49	102	18	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	85	*	22	*	17
Asian	558	812	124	248	52	114
Two or More Races	407	365	147 <sup>a</sup>	76	55	32
Hispanic or Latino	2,927	3,393	1,000 <sup>a</sup>	1,301	414	502
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4,945	4,998	1,956	2,097	839	894
High School Graduate	8,816	9,458	2,984	3,196	1,168	1,365
Some College	8,639	8,835	2,807	2,940	1,065	1,067
College Graduate	6,489	6,884	1,644	1,841	582	646
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	18,030	19,207	5,388	5,793	2,061	2,191
Part-Time	4,074	4,265	1,530	1,690	566	623
Unemployed	1,802	1,613	754	731	326	361
Other <sup>1</sup>	4,984	5,091	1,719	1,860	701	797

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.67B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.4	13.9	4.4	4.6	1.7	1.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	15.3	16.2	4.9	5.2	1.8	2.0
Female	11.6	11.7	3.9	4.1	1.6	1.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.8	14.1	4.5	4.6	1.7	1.8
White	14.8	15.0	4.9	4.9	1.8	1.9
Black or African American	9.2	9.9	2.7	3.4	1.3	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	18.0	22.5	4.3	9.2	1.6	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	13.6	*	3.5	*	2.7
Asian	6.2	9.0	1.4	2.7	0.6	1.3
Two or More Races	19.2	16.5	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	2.6	1.4
Hispanic or Latino	10.9	12.2	3.7	4.7	1.5	1.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	13.5	14.0	5.4	5.9	2.3	2.5
High School Graduate	12.9	13.8	4.4	4.7	1.7	2.0
Some College	15.8	16.0	5.1	5.3	1.9	1.9
College Graduate	11.6	11.8	2.9	3.2	1.0	1.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	15.1	15.9	4.5	4.8	1.7	1.8
Part-Time	14.8	15.0	5.6	6.0	2.1	2.2
Unemployed	24.4	21.2	10.2	9.6	4.4	4.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	8.1	8.3	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.