

**Table 1.58A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	48,013	48,709	14,643	15,172	6,007	6,405
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	3,394 <sup>b</sup>	3,014	2,225	2,105	914	839
18-25	9,392 <sup>a</sup>	9,858	4,751	4,887	1,959	2,034
26 or Older	35,227	35,838	7,667	8,180	3,134	3,532
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	25,503	25,788	7,460	7,747	3,019	3,266
Female	22,510	22,922	7,183	7,426	2,988	3,139
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,163	43,383	13,040	13,153	5,277	5,588
White	37,780	37,433	11,351	11,351	4,530	4,776
Black or African American	3,237	3,594	975	1,185	448	507
American Indian or Alaska Native	334	366	124	127	38	63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	33	29	23
Asian	894	1,292	248	307	85	149
Two or More Races	708	560	261 <sup>a</sup>	150	147 <sup>a</sup>	70
Hispanic or Latino	4,850	5,326	1,602 <sup>a</sup>	2,020	730	818

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.58B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	20.0	20.0	6.1	6.2	2.5	2.6
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	13.5 <sup>b</sup>	11.9	8.8	8.3	3.6	3.3
18-25	29.2	30.3	14.8	15.0	6.1	6.3
26 or Older	19.2	19.3	4.2	4.4	1.7	1.9
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	21.9	21.9	6.4	6.6	2.6	2.8
Female	18.1	18.3	5.8	5.9	2.4	2.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.6	20.6	6.2	6.2	2.5	2.6
White	22.6	22.3	6.8	6.8	2.7	2.8
Black or African American	11.6	12.6	3.5	4.1	1.6	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	25.7	29.0	9.6	10.0	3.0	5.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	4.6	4.6	3.3
Asian	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.8	2.5	3.0	0.9	1.5
Two or More Races	27.7	21.5	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.7	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.7
Hispanic or Latino	15.6	16.6	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.3	2.4	2.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.59A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,394 <sup>b</sup>	3,014	2,225	2,105	914	839
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,614 <sup>a</sup>	1,444	974	965	413	398
Female	1,780 <sup>b</sup>	1,570	1,251	1,140	501	441
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,860 <sup>b</sup>	2,474	1,895 <sup>a</sup>	1,739	747	709
White	2,303 <sup>b</sup>	1,932	1,574 <sup>b</sup>	1,384	591	538
Black or African American	359	405	200	264	98	126
American Indian or Alaska Native	39	34	28	16	11	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	69	48	41	31	24	17
Two or More Races	85 <sup>a</sup>	49	50	40	20	15
Hispanic or Latino	533	540	330	365	167	129
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,094 <sup>b</sup>	931	707	646	267	252
Female, White, Not Hispanic	1,208 <sup>b</sup>	1,001	866 <sup>a</sup>	737	325	287
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	168	190	87	116	45	63
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	191	214	113	148	53	63
Male, Hispanic	248	266	131	170	78	68
Female, Hispanic	285	274	198	196	88	61

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.59B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.5 <sup>b</sup>	11.9	8.8	8.3	3.6	3.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.1	7.6	7.5	3.2	3.1
Female	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	12.7	10.1	9.2	4.1	3.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.6 <sup>b</sup>	11.8	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.3	3.6	3.4
White	14.8 <sup>b</sup>	12.5	10.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.0	3.8	3.5
Black or African American	9.4	10.5	5.3	6.8	2.6	3.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	23.4	20.9	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.8	6.8	5.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.9	4.5	4.1	2.9	2.4	1.7
Two or More Races	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.3	11.3	10.1	4.6	3.7
Hispanic or Latino	12.6	12.3	7.8	8.3	3.9	2.9
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	13.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.8	8.9	8.2	3.4	3.2
Female, White, Not Hispanic	16.0 <sup>b</sup>	13.3	11.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.8	4.3	3.8
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	8.6	9.7	4.5	5.9	2.3	3.2
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	10.3	11.2	6.1	7.7	2.9	3.3
Male, Hispanic	11.5	11.9	6.1	7.6	3.6	3.0
Female, Hispanic	13.8	12.7	9.6	9.1	4.3	2.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.60A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,392 <sup>a</sup>	9,858	4,751	4,887	1,959	2,034
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	5,112	5,233	2,611	2,626	1,043	1,128
Female	4,280 <sup>b</sup>	4,625	2,141	2,261	916	906
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,160	8,485	4,176	4,236	1,682	1,770
White	7,000	7,341	3,621	3,772	1,464	1,554
Black or African American	704	692	340	286	141	120
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	81	*	27	8	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	194	212	91	74	32	38
Two or More Races	161	129	76	61	32	40
Hispanic or Latino	1,233	1,373	576	651	277	265
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	2,092	1,969	1,103	999	485	485
High School Graduate	3,176	3,402	1,579	1,684	678	676
Some College	3,102	3,316	1,642	1,725	643	689
College Graduate	1,022	1,171	427	480	154	185
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	4,562	4,858	2,104	2,234	852	907
Part-Time	2,295	2,377	1,248	1,269	478	503
Unemployed	882	846	508	478	226	247
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,654	1,777	892	906	404	378

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.60B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	29.2	30.3	14.8	15.0	6.1	6.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	31.6	32.0	16.1	16.1	6.4	6.9
Female	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	28.6	13.4	14.0	5.7	5.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	30.8	31.7	15.8	15.8	6.4	6.6
White	35.1	36.5	18.1	18.8	7.3	7.7
Black or African American	16.1	15.6	7.8	6.5	3.2	2.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	37.4	*	12.5	4.6	3.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12.7	14.0	6.0	4.9	2.1	2.5
Two or More Races	45.7	37.9	21.6	17.9	9.0	11.7
Hispanic or Latino	21.6	23.9	10.1	11.3	4.8	4.6
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	31.4	29.6	16.5	15.0	7.3	7.3
High School Graduate	28.7	30.3	14.3	15.0	6.1	6.0
Some College	30.1	31.7	15.9	16.5	6.2	6.6
College Graduate	24.6 <sup>a</sup>	28.3	10.3	11.6	3.7	4.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	30.2	31.7	13.9	14.6	5.6	5.9
Part-Time	28.3	28.8	15.4	15.4	5.9	6.1
Unemployed	34.2	32.9	19.7	18.6	8.8	9.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	25.9	28.0	14.0	14.3	6.3	6.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.61A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	35,227	35,838	7,667	8,180	3,134	3,532
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	18,777	19,111	3,876	4,156	1,564	1,740
Female	16,450	16,727	3,791	4,025	1,570	1,792
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,143	32,425	6,970	7,177	2,848	3,109
White	28,478	28,160	6,157	6,195	2,474	2,684
Black or African American	2,175	2,497	434	635	209	261
American Indian or Alaska Native	230	251	63	84	19	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	631	1,032	116	202	29	93
Two or More Races	462	382	135 <sup>a</sup>	48	95 <sup>a</sup>	15
Hispanic or Latino	3,084	3,413	697 <sup>a</sup>	1,003	286	423
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4,593	4,458	1,333	1,520	659	704
High School Graduate	10,269	10,457	2,333	2,389	965	1,116
Some College	10,155	10,017	2,037	2,130	790	940
College Graduate	10,210	10,906	1,964	2,142	720	773
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	24,029	24,055	4,931	5,348	1,976	2,060
Part-Time	3,845	4,106	890	887	319	401
Unemployed	1,539	1,508	438	430	251	241
Other <sup>1</sup>	5,815	6,169	1,407	1,516	588	830

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.61B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	19.2	19.3	4.2	4.4	1.7	1.9
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	21.5	21.6	4.4	4.7	1.8	2.0
Female	17.2	17.3	4.0	4.2	1.6	1.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.8	19.8	4.3	4.4	1.8	1.9
White	21.6	21.3	4.7	4.7	1.9	2.0
Black or African American	11.0	12.3	2.2	3.1	1.1	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	24.0	28.4	6.6	9.5	2.0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.7	1.6	2.7	0.4	1.2
Two or More Races	26.1	20.4	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.8
Hispanic or Latino	14.6	15.5	3.3	4.6	1.4	1.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	15.4	15.3	4.5	5.2	2.2	2.4
High School Graduate	18.0	18.3	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.9
Some College	22.9	22.4	4.6	4.8	1.8	2.1
College Graduate	19.7	20.1	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	23.1	22.9	4.7	5.1	1.9	2.0
Part-Time	19.8	20.4	4.6	4.4	1.6	2.0
Unemployed	32.0	30.0	9.1	8.5	5.2	4.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	10.6	11.2	2.6	2.8	1.1	1.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 1.62A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	44,619	45,695	12,418	13,068	5,093	5,567
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	23,889	24,344	6,486	6,782	2,607	2,869
Female	20,730	21,351	5,932	6,286	2,487	2,698
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,303	40,909	11,145	11,413	4,530	4,878
White	35,478	35,501	9,778	9,967	3,938	4,238
Black or African American	2,878	3,190	774	921	350	381
American Indian or Alaska Native	295	332	96	111	27	54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	28	28	19
Asian	825 <sup>a</sup>	1,244	207	276	61	131
Two or More Races	623	511	211 <sup>a</sup>	110	126 <sup>a</sup>	55
Hispanic or Latino	4,316	4,786	1,273 <sup>a</sup>	1,654	563	688
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	6,685	6,426	2,435	2,518	1,144	1,189
High School Graduate	13,446	13,859	3,913	4,074	1,643	1,792
Some College	13,257	13,333	3,678	3,854	1,433	1,629
College Graduate	11,231	12,077	2,392	2,622	873	957
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	28,591	28,913	7,035	7,582	2,828	2,967
Part-Time	6,139	6,483	2,138	2,156	797	904
Unemployed	2,420	2,354	946	908	476	489
Other <sup>1</sup>	7,469	7,946	2,299	2,422	992	1,207

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.62B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	20.7	21.0	5.8	6.0	2.4	2.6
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	23.1	23.2	6.3	6.5	2.5	2.7
Female	18.6	18.9	5.3	5.6	2.2	2.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.4	21.5	5.9	6.0	2.4	2.6
White	23.4	23.3	6.5	6.5	2.6	2.8
Black or African American	11.9	12.9	3.2	3.7	1.4	1.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	26.1	30.2	8.5	10.1	2.4	4.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	4.5	4.8	3.0
Asian	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.7	2.3	3.0	0.7	1.4
Two or More Races	29.4	23.1	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.5
Hispanic or Latino	16.1	17.3	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	2.1	2.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	18.3	18.0	6.7	7.1	3.1	3.3
High School Graduate	19.7	20.2	5.7	5.9	2.4	2.6
Some College	24.2	24.1	6.7	7.0	2.6	2.9
College Graduate	20.1	20.7	4.3	4.5	1.6	1.6
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	24.0	24.0	5.9	6.3	2.4	2.5
Part-Time	22.3	22.8	7.8	7.6	2.9	3.2
Unemployed	32.8	31.0	12.8	11.9	6.5	6.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	12.2	13.0	3.7	4.0	1.6	2.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.