

**Table 1.28A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	110,057	112,085	34,807	35,041	19,071	19,720
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	7,566 <sup>b</sup>	7,022	5,300 <sup>a</sup>	5,041	2,674	2,511
18-25	19,043	19,222	10,913	11,117	6,239	6,543
26 or Older	83,448	85,841	18,594	18,883	10,159	10,666
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	59,096	59,929	19,671	19,869	11,492	12,081
Female	50,961	52,157	15,136	15,171	7,579	7,639
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	99,082	100,090	30,809	30,576	16,832	17,280
White	82,042	82,126	24,991	24,401	13,482	13,654
Black or African American	12,127	12,776	4,099	4,583	2,429	2,767
American Indian or Alaska Native	757	770	340	269	160	162
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	384	*	109	*	61
Asian	2,416	2,838	688	716	312	318
Two or More Races	1,404	1,196	537	498	341	317
Hispanic or Latino	10,975 <sup>a</sup>	11,995	3,997	4,464	2,239	2,439

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.28B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	45.8	46.1	14.5	14.4	7.9	8.1
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	30.0 <sup>b</sup>	27.7	21.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.9	10.6	9.9
18-25	59.2	59.2	33.9	34.2	19.4	20.1
26 or Older	45.6	46.3	10.2	10.2	5.5	5.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	50.7	50.8	16.9	16.8	9.9	10.2
Female	41.1	41.6	12.2	12.1	6.1	6.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	47.3	47.4	14.7	14.5	8.0	8.2
White	49.1	48.9	15.0	14.5	8.1	8.1
Black or African American	43.3	44.7	14.6	16.0	8.7	9.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	58.4	60.9	26.2	21.3	12.3	12.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	54.3	*	15.5	*	8.7
Asian	24.3	28.1	6.9	7.1	3.1	3.1
Two or More Races	54.9 <sup>a</sup>	45.8	21.0	19.1	13.3	12.2
Hispanic or Latino	35.4	37.3	12.9	13.9	7.2	7.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.29A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,566 <sup>b</sup>	7,022	5,300 <sup>a</sup>	5,041	2,674	2,511
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3,956 <sup>b</sup>	3,679	2,653	2,557	1,360	1,313
Female	3,610 <sup>b</sup>	3,342	2,648	2,484	1,314	1,198
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,298 <sup>b</sup>	5,752	4,456 <sup>a</sup>	4,181	2,240	2,099
White	4,750 <sup>b</sup>	4,204	3,443 <sup>a</sup>	3,155	1,727 <sup>a</sup>	1,556
Black or African American	1,074	1,158	698	789	354	427
American Indian or Alaska Native	83	81	68	48	43	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	204	167	133	81	60	35
Two or More Races	167 <sup>a</sup>	118	108	87	54	39
Hispanic or Latino	1,268	1,269	844	860	433	412
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	2,427 <sup>b</sup>	2,193	1,708	1,584	853	816
Female, White, Not Hispanic	2,323 <sup>b</sup>	2,011	1,735 <sup>a</sup>	1,571	874 <sup>a</sup>	740
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	580	605	372	401	205	236
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	494	553	327	388	150	190
Male, Hispanic	648	699	387	469	217	217
Female, Hispanic	620	570	457	391	216	195

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.29B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	30.0 <sup>b</sup>	27.7	21.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.9	10.6	9.9
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	30.7 <sup>b</sup>	28.4	20.6	19.7	10.6	10.1
Female	29.3 <sup>b</sup>	26.9	21.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.0	10.6	9.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	30.0 <sup>b</sup>	27.4	21.2 <sup>a</sup>	19.9	10.7	10.0
White	30.6 <sup>b</sup>	27.3	22.2 <sup>b</sup>	20.5	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.1
Black or African American	28.2	29.9	18.4	20.4	9.3	11.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	50.3	49.5	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.6	26.0	19.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	20.4	15.9	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.6	6.0	3.3
Two or More Races	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	29.6	24.6	21.7	12.2	9.7
Hispanic or Latino	30.0	28.9	19.9	19.6	10.2	9.4
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	30.6 <sup>b</sup>	27.9	21.5	20.1	10.8	10.4
Female, White, Not Hispanic	30.7 <sup>b</sup>	26.7	22.9 <sup>a</sup>	20.9	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.8
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	29.7	31.0	19.1	20.5	10.5	12.1
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	26.7	28.9	17.6	20.2	8.1	9.9
Male, Hispanic	30.0	31.2	17.9	20.9	10.1	9.7
Female, Hispanic	29.9	26.5	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.2	10.4	9.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.30A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,043	19,222	10,913	11,117	6,239	6,543
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10,054	10,213	6,130	6,248	3,766	4,017
Female	8,989	9,009	4,783	4,869	2,473	2,526
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,326	16,303	9,459	9,513	5,431	5,641
White	12,964	12,877	7,559	7,668	4,315	4,534
Black or African American	2,377	2,391	1,358	1,318	816	803
American Indian or Alaska Native	133	145	80	76	42	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	500	561	254	264	124	123
Two or More Races	271	249	169	146	108	109
Hispanic or Latino	2,717	2,919	1,453	1,604	807	902
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	3,916	3,892	2,353	2,398	1,440	1,505
High School Graduate	6,573	6,634	3,713	3,768	2,143	2,213
Some College	6,148	6,315	3,678	3,785	2,060	2,193
College Graduate	2,406	2,382	1,168	1,166	596	632
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	9,342	9,555	4,874	5,136	2,742	2,974
Part-Time	4,635	4,718	2,903	2,929	1,587	1,730
Unemployed	1,753	1,615	1,158	1,081	755	701
Other <sup>1</sup>	3,313	3,335	1,978	1,970	1,156	1,138

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.30B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	59.2	59.2	33.9	34.2	19.4	20.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	62.2	62.5	37.9	38.2	23.3	24.6
Female	56.1	55.8	29.9	30.1	15.4	15.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	61.7	61.0	35.7	35.6	20.5	21.1
White	65.0	64.1	37.9	38.2	21.6	22.6
Black or African American	54.5	54.0	31.2	29.7	18.7	18.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	77.6	66.9	46.6	35.2	24.2	20.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	32.9	36.9	16.7	17.4	8.1	8.1
Two or More Races	77.0	72.7	48.0	42.6	30.7	31.8
Hispanic or Latino	47.5	50.8	25.4	27.9	14.1	15.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	58.7	58.4	35.3	36.0	21.6	22.6
High School Graduate	59.5	59.1	33.6	33.6	19.4	19.7
Some College	59.6	60.4	35.6	36.2	20.0	21.0
College Graduate	58.0	57.5	28.1	28.2	14.4	15.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	61.8	62.3	32.2	33.5	18.1	19.4
Part-Time	57.2	57.2	35.8	35.5	19.6	21.0
Unemployed	68.1 <sup>a</sup>	62.7	45.0	42.0	29.3	27.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	51.8	52.6	30.9	31.1	18.1	18.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.31A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	83,448	85,841	18,594	18,883	10,159	10,666
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	45,086	46,036	10,889	11,065	6,366	6,751
Female	38,362	39,805	7,705	7,818	3,792	3,915
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	76,458	78,035	16,894	16,882	9,160	9,540
White	64,327	65,045	13,989	13,578	7,441	7,564
Black or African American	8,676	9,227	2,042	2,476	1,259	1,537
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	544	192	145	76	86
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,712	2,110	301	372	129	160
Two or More Races	966	830	260	266	179	170
Hispanic or Latino	6,990 <sup>a</sup>	7,806	1,700	2,001	999	1,126
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	9,669	9,562	2,855	3,106	1,691	2,002
High School Graduate	23,873	25,051	5,632	5,950	3,201	3,655
Some College	23,334	23,409	5,053	4,828	2,729	2,731
College Graduate	26,572	27,820	5,053	4,999	2,538	2,278
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	57,849	58,663	12,514	12,533	6,749	6,962
Part-Time	9,184	9,437	2,195	2,172	1,247	1,210
Unemployed	2,978	2,994	968	1,035	664	597
Other <sup>1</sup>	13,437	14,747	2,917	3,144	1,499	1,897

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.31B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	45.6	46.3	10.2	10.2	5.5	5.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	51.6	51.9	12.5	12.5	7.3	7.6
Female	40.1	41.1	8.1	8.1	4.0	4.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	47.2	47.8	10.4	10.3	5.7	5.8
White	48.9	49.2	10.6	10.3	5.7	5.7
Black or African American	43.7	45.5	10.3	12.2	6.3	7.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	61.5	20.0	16.4	7.9	9.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	23.1	28.0	4.1	4.9	1.7	2.1
Two or More Races	54.7	44.4	14.7	14.2	10.1	9.1
Hispanic or Latino	33.2	35.5	8.1	9.1	4.7	5.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	32.4	32.9	9.6	10.7	5.7	6.9
High School Graduate	41.9	43.7	9.9	10.4	5.6	6.4
Some College	52.5	52.3	11.4	10.8	6.1	6.1
College Graduate	51.3	51.2	9.8	9.2	4.9	4.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	55.7	55.7	12.0	11.9	6.5	6.6
Part-Time	47.3	46.9	11.3	10.8	6.4	6.0
Unemployed	62.0	59.5	20.2	20.6	13.8	11.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	24.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.8	5.3	5.7	2.7	3.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.



**Table 1.32A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	102,491	105,063	29,506	29,999	16,397	17,209
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	55,140	56,249	17,018	17,312	10,132	10,768
Female	47,351	48,814	12,488	12,687	6,265	6,441
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	92,784	94,338	26,353	26,395	14,591	15,181
White	77,292	77,922	21,548	21,246	11,756	12,098
Black or African American	11,053	11,618	3,400	3,794	2,075	2,341
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	689	272	221	117	131
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	88	*	50
Asian	2,212	2,671	554	635	252	283
Two or More Races	1,237	1,078	429	411	287	279
Hispanic or Latino	9,707 <sup>a</sup>	10,725	3,153	3,604	1,806	2,028
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	13,585	13,454	5,208	5,504	3,131	3,507
High School Graduate	30,446	31,684	9,346	9,718	5,344	5,868
Some College	29,482	29,724	8,731	8,613	4,789	4,924
College Graduate	28,978	30,201	6,221	6,165	3,133	2,910
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	67,191	68,218	17,389	17,669	9,491	9,935
Part-Time	13,819	14,155	5,098	5,101	2,834	2,940
Unemployed	4,731	4,609	2,126	2,116	1,419	1,298
Other <sup>1</sup>	16,750	18,082	4,894	5,114	2,654	3,036

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.32B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL</b>	47.6	48.2	13.7	13.8	7.6	7.9
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	53.2	53.6	16.4	16.5	9.8	10.3
Female	42.4	43.2	11.2	11.2	5.6	5.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	49.2	49.6	14.0	13.9	7.7	8.0
White	51.0	51.1	14.2	13.9	7.8	7.9
Black or African American	45.7	47.0	14.0	15.3	8.6	9.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	62.5	24.0	20.1	10.3	11.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	13.9	*	8.0
Asian	24.8	29.5	6.2	7.0	2.8	3.1
Two or More Races	58.4	48.8	20.3	18.6	13.6	12.6
Hispanic or Latino	36.2	38.7	11.8	13.0	6.7	7.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	37.2	37.7	14.3	15.4	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.8
High School Graduate	44.7	46.2	13.7	14.2	7.8	8.6
Some College	53.8	53.8	15.9	15.6	8.7	8.9
College Graduate	51.8	51.7	11.1	10.6	5.6	5.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	56.4	56.6	14.6	14.7	8.0	8.2
Part-Time	50.2	49.9	18.5	18.0	10.3	10.4
Unemployed	64.1	60.6	28.8	27.8	19.2	17.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.5	8.0	8.3	4.3	5.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.