

Table 1.118A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	31,768	32,692	11,256	11,815	4,404	4,658
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,556	5,847	1,998	2,003	751	815
New England	1,650	1,579	513	616	182	252
Middle Atlantic	3,906	4,269	1,485	1,387	569	563
Midwest	7,006	7,108	2,435	2,571	914	970
East North Central	5,082	5,193	1,844	1,826	726	731
West North Central	1,924	1,915	591	745	188	238
South	11,265	11,381	3,980	4,348	1,746	1,844
South Atlantic	5,832	5,890	2,007	2,158	842	903
East South Central	2,001	1,971	778	763	350	342
West South Central	3,432	3,519	1,195	1,428	554	598
West	7,941	8,355	2,843	2,893	992	1,029
Mountain	2,420	2,609	931	930	345	370
Pacific	5,522	5,746	1,912	1,963	648	659
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16,464	17,225	5,621	6,159	2,099	2,399
Small Metro	10,180	10,255	3,702	3,774	1,547	1,517
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,671	7,024	2,425	2,666	970	1,075
< 250K Pop.	3,509	3,232	1,277	1,108	577	442
Nonmetro	5,124	5,212	1,932	1,882	757	743
Urbanized	2,342	2,198	853	832	313	296
Less Urbanized	2,424	2,483	929	861	387	360
Completely Rural	359	531	150	189	58	86

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.118B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	13.2	13.4	4.7	4.9	1.8	1.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	12.2	12.8	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.8
New England	13.8	13.2	4.3	5.1	1.5	2.1
Middle Atlantic	11.6	12.7	4.4	4.1	1.7	1.7
Midwest	12.9	13.0	4.5	4.7	1.7	1.8
East North Central	13.4	13.6	4.9	4.8	1.9	1.9
West North Central	11.8	11.7	3.6	4.5	1.2	1.5
South	13.1	13.0	4.6	5.0	2.0	2.1
South Atlantic	12.9	12.8	4.4	4.7	1.9	2.0
East South Central	13.9	13.6	5.4	5.2	2.4	2.4
West South Central	12.9	13.1	4.5	5.3	2.1	2.2
West	14.5	15.1	5.2	5.2	1.8	1.9
Mountain	15.1	15.9	5.8	5.7	2.2	2.3
Pacific	14.3	14.7	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	12.8	13.1	4.4	4.7	1.6	1.8
Small Metro	14.2	14.3	5.2	5.3	2.2	2.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.1	14.7	5.1	5.6	2.1	2.3
< 250K Pop.	14.3	13.5	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.8
Nonmetro	12.6	12.9	4.8	4.6	1.9	1.8
Urbanized	14.0	14.3	5.1	5.4	1.9	1.9
Less Urbanized	11.9	12.2	4.6	4.2	1.9	1.8
Completely Rural	10.1	11.2	4.2	4.0	1.6	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.119A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	2,879 ^b	2,517	1,865	1,741	751	686
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	462 ^b	359	316	261	129	100
New England	133	99	99	72	41	22
Middle Atlantic	329 ^a	260	217	189	88	79
Midwest	639	571	402	381	160	167
East North Central	475 ^a	408	298	274	124	118
West North Central	165	162	104	107	36	49
South	1,021	956	660	683	271	284
South Atlantic	490	441	314	310	121	133
East South Central	198	180	132	136	48	61
West South Central	333	335	214	237	102	90
West	756 ^a	631	487	416	191 ^a	135
Mountain	212	211	127	151	39	51
Pacific	544 ^b	420	361 ^a	266	152 ^b	84
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,362	1,223	907	847	363	333
Small Metro	954 ^b	787	602	547	237	210
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	612	531	386	383	156	149
< 250K Pop.	343 ^a	256	216	164	81	61
Nonmetro	563	507	356	347	151	143
Urbanized	229	199	155	138	62	63
Less Urbanized	292	252	180	171	77	66
Completely Rural	41	56	21	38	11	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.119B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	11.4 ^b	9.9	7.4	6.9	3.0	2.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	10.2 ^b	7.9	7.0	5.7	2.8	2.2
New England	11.3	8.4	8.4	6.1	3.5	1.8
Middle Atlantic	9.8 ^a	7.7	6.4	5.6	2.6	2.3
Midwest	11.3	10.1	7.1	6.7	2.8	3.0
East North Central	11.8 ^a	10.2	7.4	6.8	3.1	2.9
West North Central	9.8	9.8	6.2	6.5	2.1	3.0
South	11.3	10.5	7.3	7.5	3.0	3.1
South Atlantic	10.7	9.5	6.9	6.7	2.6	2.9
East South Central	13.7	12.4	9.1	9.4	3.3	4.2
West South Central	11.2	11.2	7.2	7.9	3.4	3.0
West	12.6 ^b	10.4	8.1	6.8	3.2 ^a	2.2
Mountain	12.2	12.0	7.3	8.6	2.2	2.9
Pacific	12.8 ^b	9.7	8.5 ^b	6.2	3.6 ^b	2.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	10.2 ^a	8.9	6.8	6.2	2.7	2.4
Small Metro	12.5 ^b	10.5	7.9	7.3	3.1	2.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	12.0	10.4	7.6	7.5	3.1	2.9
< 250K Pop.	13.5 ^a	10.9	8.5	6.9	3.2	2.6
Nonmetro	13.3	12.0	8.4	8.2	3.6	3.4
Urbanized	13.5	12.6	9.1	8.7	3.7	4.0
Less Urbanized	13.6	11.8	8.4	8.0	3.6	3.1
Completely Rural	10.9	11.1	5.5	7.6	2.9	2.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

**Table 1.120A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	7,813 ^a	8,279	3,834	4,030	1,504	1,535
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,384	1,395	725	674	283	264
New England	409	415	208	227	86	86
Middle Atlantic	975	979	517	447	197	178
Midwest	1,793	1,829	870	876	310	302
East North Central	1,307	1,315	660	621	252	224
West North Central	486	513	210	254	58	78
South	2,699 ^b	2,988	1,359 ^a	1,539	582	639
South Atlantic	1,313	1,392	650	691	286	269
East South Central	514	550	250	290	103	126
West South Central	873 ^b	1,046	460	557	192	243
West	1,937	2,067	880	942	330	330
Mountain	605	677	280	310	95	125
Pacific	1,332	1,390	600	631	235	205
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,811 ^a	4,181	1,823	2,028	676	737
Small Metro	2,751	2,796	1,378	1,379	558	564
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,727	1,830	882	903	345	385
< 250K Pop.	1,024	966	496	476	213	179
Nonmetro	1,252	1,302	633	623	270	233
Urbanized	597	606	296	277	122	110
Less Urbanized	563	561	284	275	122	106
Completely Rural	91	134	53	70	*	18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.120B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	24.3 ^a	25.5	11.9	12.4	4.7	4.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	24.3	24.4	12.8	11.8	5.0	4.6
New England	27.5	27.8	14.0	15.2	5.8	5.8
Middle Atlantic	23.2	23.2	12.3	10.6	4.7	4.2
Midwest	24.1	24.5	11.7	11.8	4.2	4.1
East North Central	25.5	25.7	12.9	12.1	4.9	4.4
West North Central	21.0	22.1	9.1	10.9	2.5	3.4
South	23.4 ^a	25.5	11.8	13.1	5.0	5.5
South Atlantic	23.0	23.9	11.4	11.9	5.0	4.6
East South Central	26.3	28.2	12.8	14.9	5.3	6.5
West South Central	22.5 ^a	26.7	11.8	14.2	4.9	6.2
West	25.7	27.1	11.7	12.4	4.4	4.3
Mountain	26.5	28.9	12.3	13.2	4.1	5.3
Pacific	25.4	26.3	11.4	12.0	4.5	3.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	22.9	24.3	11.0	11.8	4.1	4.3
Small Metro	25.9	27.1	13.0	13.4	5.3	5.5
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	25.1	27.0	12.8	13.3	5.0	5.7
< 250K Pop.	27.6	27.3	13.3	13.4	5.7	5.1
Nonmetro	25.3	26.3	12.8	12.6	5.5	4.7
Urbanized	25.9	28.8	12.9	13.2	5.3	5.2
Less Urbanized	24.3	23.8	12.3	11.7	5.3	4.5
Completely Rural	28.1	27.4	16.4	14.3	*	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.121A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	21,076	21,896	5,556	6,044	2,149	2,437
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,710	4,094	957	1,068	339	451
New England	1,108	1,064	205	317	55 ^a	144
Middle Atlantic	2,602	3,030	752	751	284	307
Midwest	4,574	4,709	1,163	1,314	444	500
East North Central	3,300	3,469	886	931	350	390
West North Central	1,274	1,240	277	383	94	111
South	7,545	7,437	1,961	2,127	893	921
South Atlantic	4,030	4,058	1,044	1,157	434	501
East South Central	1,289	1,242	397	337	199	155
West South Central	2,226	2,138	521	634	260	265
West	5,248	5,656	1,476	1,535	472	564
Mountain	1,603	1,720	524	469	211	194
Pacific	3,645	3,936	952	1,066	261	370
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	11,292	11,821	2,891	3,284	1,060	1,328
Small Metro	6,475	6,673	1,722	1,848	752	743
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4,332	4,663	1,157	1,380	469	541
< 250K Pop.	2,143	2,010	565	468	283	201
Nonmetro	3,310	3,403	943	912	337	366
Urbanized	1,515	1,392	401	417	128	123
Less Urbanized	1,569	1,670	465	415	188	189
Completely Rural	226	341	76	80	21	54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.121B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	11.5	11.8	3.0	3.3	1.2	1.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	10.5	11.6	2.7	3.0	1.0	1.3
New England	11.9	11.4	2.2	3.4	0.6 ^a	1.6
Middle Atlantic	10.0	11.6	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.2
Midwest	11.1	11.4	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.2
East North Central	11.5	12.0	3.1	3.2	1.2	1.3
West North Central	10.4	10.0	2.3	3.1	0.8	0.9
South	11.5	11.1	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.4
South Atlantic	11.5	11.4	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.4
East South Central	11.7	11.1	3.6	3.0	1.8	1.4
West South Central	11.3	10.7	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.3
West	12.8	13.5	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.4
Mountain	13.4	14.0	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.6
Pacific	12.5	13.4	3.3	3.6	0.9	1.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	11.5	11.8	2.9	3.3	1.1	1.3
Small Metro	12.1	12.4	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	12.3	13.0	3.3	3.9	1.3	1.5
< 250K Pop.	11.8	11.2	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.1
Nonmetro	10.5	10.8	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.2
Urbanized	11.9	11.9	3.2	3.6	1.0	1.1
Less Urbanized	9.9	10.5	2.9	2.6	1.2	1.2
Completely Rural	7.9	9.0	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.122A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	28,890	30,175	9,391	10,074	3,653	3,972
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,093	5,489	1,682	1,742	622	715
New England	1,517	1,480	414	544	141 ^a	231
Middle Atlantic	3,577	4,009	1,269	1,198	481	485
Midwest	6,367	6,538	2,033	2,190	754	802
East North Central	4,608	4,785	1,546	1,552	602	613
West North Central	1,759	1,753	487	638	152	189
South	10,244	10,425	3,320	3,666	1,475	1,560
South Atlantic	5,342	5,449	1,693	1,848	721	770
East South Central	1,803	1,791	646	627	302	281
West South Central	3,099	3,184	980	1,191	452	508
West	7,185	7,724	2,356	2,477	802	894
Mountain	2,208	2,398	804	779	306	319
Pacific	4,978	5,326	1,552	1,698	496	575
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15,102	16,002	4,715	5,313	1,736	2,065
Small Metro	9,226	9,469	3,100	3,227	1,311	1,307
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,059	6,493	2,039	2,283	814	926
< 250K Pop.	3,166	2,976	1,061	944	496	381
Nonmetro	4,562	4,705	1,576	1,535	607	600
Urbanized	2,112	1,999	698	694	250	233
Less Urbanized	2,132	2,231	749	690	310	295
Completely Rural	317	476	129	151	47	72

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.

Table 1.122B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004 and 2005

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL	13.4	13.9	4.4	4.6	1.7	1.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	12.4	13.4	4.1	4.2	1.5	1.7
New England	14.1	13.7	3.8	5.0	1.3 ^a	2.1
Middle Atlantic	11.8	13.2	4.2	4.0	1.6	1.6
Midwest	13.1	13.4	4.2	4.5	1.6	1.6
East North Central	13.6	14.0	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8
West North Central	12.0	11.9	3.3	4.3	1.0	1.3
South	13.3	13.3	4.3	4.7	1.9	2.0
South Atlantic	13.2	13.1	4.2	4.5	1.8	1.9
East South Central	13.9	13.7	5.0	4.8	2.3	2.2
West South Central	13.1	13.3	4.2	5.0	1.9	2.1
West	14.8	15.6	4.8	5.0	1.6	1.8
Mountain	15.5	16.3	5.6	5.3	2.1	2.2
Pacific	14.5	15.3	4.5	4.9	1.4	1.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	13.1	13.6	4.1	4.5	1.5	1.8
Small Metro	14.4	14.8	4.8	5.0	2.0	2.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.4	15.2	4.8	5.4	1.9	2.2
< 250K Pop.	14.4	13.8	4.8	4.4	2.3	1.8
Nonmetro	12.6	13.0	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.7
Urbanized	14.1	14.5	4.7	5.0	1.7	1.7
Less Urbanized	11.8	12.2	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.6
Completely Rural	9.9	11.2	4.1	3.5	1.5	1.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2005 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004 and 2005.