

Table 2.83A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	46,065	44,625	10,347	9,756	7,725	7,154
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6,112	5,854	1,109	1,039	748	679
New England	1,643	1,500	326	250	190	161
Middle Atlantic	4,469	4,354	783	789	559	519
Midwest	11,562	11,131	2,734	2,435	1,985	1,777
East North Central	7,411	7,026	1,580	1,448	1,140	1,054
West North Central	4,151	4,105	1,154	987	845	723
South	18,339	18,357	4,587	4,469	3,772	3,501
South Atlantic	8,808	8,931	2,037	2,025	1,683	1,586
East South Central	3,729	3,794	1,219	948	1,013	756
West South Central	5,803	5,631	1,332	1,496	1,076	1,159
West	10,052	9,284	1,916	1,813	1,219	1,197
Mountain	3,774	3,478	865	754	641	523
Pacific	6,279	5,806	1,051	1,058	578	674
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	19,524	18,776	3,531	3,219	2,410	2,149
Small Metro	15,438	15,000	3,563	3,539	2,740	2,644
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,427	9,268	2,039	2,088	1,522	1,555
< 250K Pop.	6,011	5,732	1,524	1,451	1,218	1,089
Nonmetro	11,103	10,850	3,253	2,999	2,574	2,362
Urbanized	4,447	4,243	1,173	1,062	912	823
Less Urbanized	5,479	5,421	1,642	1,596	1,298	1,254
Completely Rural	1,178	1,186	438	341	365	284

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.83B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	19.4 ^a	18.6	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13.5	12.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.5
New England	13.8	12.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.3
Middle Atlantic	13.4	13.0	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5
Midwest	21.5	20.5	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.3
East North Central	19.7	18.5	4.2	3.8	3.0	2.8
West North Central	25.8	25.2	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.4
South	21.6	21.3	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.1
South Atlantic	19.8	19.8	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.5
East South Central	26.2	26.4	8.6	6.6	7.1	5.3
West South Central	22.2	21.2	5.1	5.6	4.1	4.4
West	18.7 ^a	17.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.2
Mountain	24.2	21.8	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.3
Pacific	16.4	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15.5	14.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7
Small Metro	21.6	20.9	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	20.1	19.6	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.3
< 250K Pop.	24.6	23.4	6.2	5.9	5.0	4.4
Nonmetro	27.6	26.8	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.8
Urbanized	24.9	25.4	6.6	6.4	5.1	4.9
Less Urbanized	30.1 ^a	26.7	9.0	7.9	7.1	6.2
Completely Rural	28.7	33.3	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.84A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,897	1,791	1,034	1,085	511	571
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	224	212	147	137	70	65
New England	55	49	41	32	20	17
Middle Atlantic	169	164	106	106	50	48
Midwest	447	401	264	244	123	130
East North Central	293	248	158	151	67	75
West North Central	155	152	106	92	55	55
South	888	880	443	506	233	268
South Atlantic	420	361	203	193	108	100
East South Central	212	221	115	135	64	79
West South Central	257	298	124 ^a	178	61	89
West	337	298	180	197	85	108
Mountain	172 ^a	126	97	86	41	50
Pacific	165	172	84	112	45	58
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	588	533	308	313	136	137
Small Metro	680	660	363	399	178	214
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	430	392	237	232	107	133
< 250K Pop.	250	268	126 ^a	167	70	81
Nonmetro	630	599	363	372	197	220
Urbanized	208	182	112	120	56	65
Less Urbanized	348	356	210	221	117	136
Completely Rural	74	61	42	30	25	19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.84B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	7.6	7.1	4.1	4.3	2.0	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.4
New England	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.7	1.7	1.5
Middle Atlantic	5.1	4.9	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.4
Midwest	7.9	7.0	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.3
East North Central	7.3 ^a	6.2	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.9
West North Central	9.1	9.1	6.2	5.5	3.3	3.3
South	10.0	9.8	5.0	5.6	2.6	3.0
South Atlantic	9.3	7.9	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.2
East South Central	14.6	15.3	7.9	9.3	4.4	5.4
West South Central	8.6	10.0	4.2 ^a	6.0	2.1	3.0
West	5.7	5.0	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.8
Mountain	10.0 ^a	7.2	5.6	4.9	2.4	2.9
Pacific	4.0	4.1	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.4	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.0
Small Metro	9.2	8.6	4.9	5.2	2.4	2.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	8.6	7.7	4.8	4.6	2.2	2.6
< 250K Pop.	10.3	10.6	5.2	6.6	2.9	3.2
Nonmetro	14.7	14.2	8.5	8.8	4.6	5.2
Urbanized	11.2	10.7	6.0	7.1	3.0	3.8
Less Urbanized	17.5	16.6	10.6	10.3	5.9	6.3
Completely Rural	16.8	16.1	9.5	8.1	5.6	5.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.85A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	6,977	6,878	2,485	2,563	1,486	1,589
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,049	1,002	344	364	186	203
New England	288	273	101	99	47	51
Middle Atlantic	760	728	243	265	139	152
Midwest	2,028	2,025	711	780	435	492
East North Central	1,269	1,245	418	468	244	295
West North Central	759	779	293	312	191	197
South	2,403	2,455	879	937	565	616
South Atlantic	1,135	1,148	400	410	250	256
East South Central	489	523	189	211	137	155
West South Central	779	784	291	316	178	204
West	1,497	1,397	551	482	301	278
Mountain	625	551	213	194	134	124
Pacific	872	846	337	288	166	154
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,795	2,759	897	866	467	469
Small Metro	2,487	2,546	895	971	556	630
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,520	1,600	521	614	316	390
< 250K Pop.	967	946	373	357	240	240
Nonmetro	1,695	1,573	694	726	462	490
Urbanized	766	677	294	303	190	197
Less Urbanized	775	768	330	354	221	247
Completely Rural	155	128	70	68	51	47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.85B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	22.0	21.4	7.8	8.0	4.7	4.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	18.6	17.6	6.1	6.4	3.3	3.6
New England	19.6	18.4	6.9	6.6	3.2	3.4
Middle Atlantic	18.3	17.4	5.8	6.3	3.3	3.6
Midwest	27.6	27.2	9.7	10.5	5.9	6.6
East North Central	25.0	24.3	8.2	9.1	4.8	5.8
West North Central	33.4	33.7	12.9	13.5	8.4	8.5
South	21.2	21.3	7.8	8.1	5.0	5.3
South Atlantic	20.3	20.1	7.2	7.2	4.5	4.5
East South Central	25.3	26.8	9.8	10.8	7.1	7.9
West South Central	20.5	20.2	7.6	8.1	4.7	5.3
West	20.2	18.6	7.4	6.4	4.1	3.7
Mountain	27.9 ^a	24.1	9.5	8.5	6.0	5.4
Pacific	16.9	16.1	6.5	5.5	3.2	2.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16.8	16.6	5.4	5.2	2.8	2.8
Small Metro	24.4	24.0	8.8	9.2	5.4	5.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	22.9	23.2	7.8	8.9	4.8	5.7
< 250K Pop.	27.2	25.5	10.5	9.6	6.8	6.5
Nonmetro	34.5 ^a	31.8	14.1	14.7	9.4	9.9
Urbanized	32.4	29.4	12.4	13.2	8.0	8.5
Less Urbanized	35.4	33.2	15.0	15.3	10.1	10.7
Completely Rural	42.5	39.4	19.4	21.0	14.1	14.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.86A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	37,190	35,956	6,827	6,109	5,728 ^a	4,994
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4,839	4,640	618	538	493	411
New England	1,299	1,177	183	119	124	92
Middle Atlantic	3,539	3,462	434	419	369	318
Midwest	9,086	8,706	1,759 ^a	1,412	1,428	1,155
East North Central	5,849	5,533	1,004	829	829	683
West North Central	3,237	3,174	755	583	599	472
South	15,048	15,022	3,265	3,025	2,975	2,617
South Atlantic	7,253	7,422	1,434	1,423	1,326	1,229
East South Central	3,027	3,051	915 ^a	602	812 ^a	523
West South Central	4,767	4,549	917	1,001	836	865
West	8,218	7,589	1,185	1,133	833	812
Mountain	2,977	2,801	555	475	466	350
Pacific	5,241	4,788	630	659	367	462
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16,141	15,484	2,326	2,039	1,807	1,543
Small Metro	12,271	11,794	2,305	2,169	2,006	1,800
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,478	7,276	1,280	1,242	1,098	1,032
< 250K Pop.	4,794	4,518	1,025	928	907	768
Nonmetro	8,778	8,678	2,196	1,901	1,915	1,651
Urbanized	3,473	3,383	768	638	667	561
Less Urbanized	4,356	4,297	1,102	1,021	960	872
Completely Rural	949	998	325	243	289	219

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.86B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.6	19.6	3.8 ^a	3.3	3.2 ^a	2.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13.8	13.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
New England	14.1	12.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
Middle Atlantic	13.6	13.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
Midwest	22.3	21.2	4.3 ^a	3.4	3.5	2.8
East North Central	20.5	19.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.4
West North Central	26.7	25.8	6.2	4.7	4.9	3.8
South	23.3	22.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.0
South Atlantic	21.1	21.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5
East South Central	28.0	27.8	8.4 ^a	5.5	7.5 ^a	4.8
West South Central	24.6	23.1	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.4
West	20.3	18.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0
Mountain	25.6	23.4	4.8	4.0	4.0	2.9
Pacific	18.1	16.4	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16.8	15.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6
Small Metro	22.8	22.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	21.2	20.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.9
< 250K Pop.	25.9	24.8	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.2
Nonmetro	28.3	27.6	7.1	6.1	6.2	5.3
Urbanized	25.5	26.7	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.4
Less Urbanized	31.0 ^a	27.1	7.8	6.4	6.8	5.5
Completely Rural	28.8	34.8	9.9	8.5	8.8	7.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.87A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	44,167	42,835	9,312	8,672	7,214	6,583
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,887	5,642	962	902	678	614
New England	1,588	1,451	285	218	170	144
Middle Atlantic	4,300	4,191	677	683	508	470
Midwest	11,114	10,731	2,470	2,192	1,862	1,647
East North Central	7,118	6,778	1,422	1,297	1,073	978
West North Central	3,997	3,953	1,048	895	790	669
South	17,451	17,476	4,145	3,963	3,540	3,233
South Atlantic	8,388	8,570	1,834	1,832	1,576	1,486
East South Central	3,516	3,573	1,104	813	949	677
West South Central	5,546	5,333	1,207	1,317	1,015	1,070
West	9,715	8,986	1,736	1,615	1,134	1,089
Mountain	3,602	3,352	768	668	601	473
Pacific	6,113	5,634	967	947	533	616
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	18,936	18,243	3,223	2,905	2,275	2,012
Small Metro	14,758	14,340	3,200	3,140	2,562	2,430
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	8,998	8,876	1,802	1,856	1,414	1,422
< 250K Pop.	5,760	5,464	1,398	1,284	1,147	1,008
Nonmetro	10,473	10,251	2,890	2,627	2,377	2,142
Urbanized	4,239	4,060	1,062	941	856	758
Less Urbanized	5,131	5,065	1,432	1,375	1,181	1,118
Completely Rural	1,103	1,126	396	311	340	265

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.87B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.8 ^a	19.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	14.4	13.8	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5
New England	14.8	13.5	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.3
Middle Atlantic	14.3	13.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.6
Midwest	23.1	22.1	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.4
East North Central	21.1	20.0	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9
West North Central	27.8	27.1	7.3	6.1	5.5	4.6
South	23.0	22.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.2
South Atlantic	21.0	21.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.7
East South Central	27.6	27.6	8.6 ^a	6.3	7.4	5.2
West South Central	24.0	22.6	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.5
West	20.3	18.5	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2
Mountain	25.9	23.5	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.3
Pacific	17.9	16.4	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16.8	15.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8
Small Metro	23.1	22.4	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	21.4	21.1	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.4
< 250K Pop.	26.1	24.9	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.6
Nonmetro	29.2	28.2	8.0	7.2	6.6	5.9
Urbanized	26.5	27.1	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.1
Less Urbanized	31.6 ^a	27.9	8.8	7.6	7.3	6.2
Completely Rural	30.2	35.3	10.8	9.7	9.3	8.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.