

Table 2.37A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	46,065	44,625	10,347	9,756	7,725	7,154
AGE						
12-17	1,897	1,791	1,034	1,085	511	571
18-25	6,977	6,878	2,485	2,563	1,486	1,589
26 or Older	37,190	35,956	6,827	6,109	5,728 ^a	4,994
GENDER						
Male	38,331	37,569	9,391	8,987	7,096	6,730
Female	7,734	7,057	955	769	628	424
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,430	42,117	9,845	9,319	7,438	6,910
White	38,973	37,555	8,860	8,520	6,736	6,313
Black or African American	2,878	2,870	589	449	485	374
American Indian or Alaska Native	504	454	160	87	101	54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	57	*	22	*	12	*
Asian	549	512	88	127	24	59
Two or More Races	469	599	126	97	79	77
Hispanic or Latino	2,635	2,509	502	437	287	244

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.37B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	19.4 ^a	18.6	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.0
AGE						
12-17	7.6	7.1	4.1	4.3	2.0	2.3
18-25	22.0	21.4	7.8	8.0	4.7	4.9
26 or Older	20.6	19.6	3.8 ^a	3.3	3.2 ^a	2.7
GENDER						
Male	33.3	32.3	8.2	7.7	6.2	5.8
Female	6.3	5.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.9	20.1	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.3
White	23.4	22.5	5.3	5.1	4.1	3.8
Black or African American	10.5	10.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	40.1	34.9	12.7	6.7	8.1	4.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11.6	*	4.5	*	2.4	*
Asian	5.6	5.2	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.6
Two or More Races	18.2	23.4	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.0
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	8.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.38A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,897	1,791	1,034	1,085	511	571
GENDER						
Male	1,533	1,411	892	909	479	521
Female	364	380	142	176	32	50
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,749	1,650	977	1,000	492	531
White	1,600	1,502	917	927	467	497
Black or African American	78	68	25	30	6	10
American Indian or Alaska Native	37	*	18	*	11	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8	8	2	5	1	1
Two or More Races	22	30	10	13	4	9
Hispanic or Latino	148	141	58	84	18	40
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,318	1,206	786	797	438	466
Female, White, Not Hispanic	282	296	131	130	30	31
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	58	52	24	25	6	9
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	20	16	2	5	*	1
Male, Hispanic	106	99	53	57	18	32
Female, Hispanic	42	42	5 ^b	28	0	9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.38B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	7.6	7.1	4.1	4.3	2.0	2.3
GENDER						
Male	12.0 ^a	11.0	7.0	7.1	3.7	4.0
Female	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.4	7.9	4.7	4.8	2.4	2.5
White	10.3	9.7	5.9	6.0	3.0	3.2
Black or African American	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	21.2	*	10.1	*	6.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Two or More Races	5.4	6.9	2.4	2.9	1.0	2.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.3	1.4	2.0	0.5	1.0
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	16.5	15.2	9.9	10.0	5.5	5.9
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.7	3.9	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.4
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.5
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	*	0.0
Male, Hispanic	5.1	4.6	2.6	2.6	0.9	1.5
Female, Hispanic	2.1	2.0	0.2 ^b	1.3	0.0	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.39A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	6,977	6,878	2,485	2,563	1,486	1,589
GENDER						
Male	5,562	5,605	2,271	2,366	1,418	1,532
Female	1,415 ^a	1,273	214	197	67	56
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,405	6,306	2,327	2,384	1,421	1,502
White	5,876	5,809	2,170	2,227	1,341	1,420
Black or African American	212	247	41 ^a	75	15 ^b	46
American Indian or Alaska Native	96 ^a	61	38	19	26	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	12	*	3	*	*
Asian	111	109	33	37	7	12
Two or More Races	87	69	37	22	25 ^a	8
Hispanic or Latino	572	572	158	179	64	87
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,399	1,297	586 ^a	487	313	289
High School Graduate	2,431	2,395	922	962	572	632
Some College	2,230	2,293	692 ^b	882	438	530
College Graduate	918	893	286	232	163	137
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,829	3,788	1,373	1,405	900	933
Part-Time	1,546	1,495	560	581	275	334
Unemployed	538	522	180	184	100	100
Other ¹	1,064	1,073	372	392	210	222

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.39B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	22.0	21.4	7.8	8.0	4.7	4.9
GENDER						
Male	34.9	34.7	14.3	14.6	8.9	9.5
Female	8.9 ^a	7.9	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	24.6	23.8	8.9	9.0	5.5	5.7
White	29.9	29.1	11.0	11.2	6.8	7.1
Black or African American	5.0	5.7	1.0 ^a	1.7	0.4 ^b	1.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	52.6 ^b	35.5	20.8	11.3	14.0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	9.9	*	2.8	*	*
Asian	7.7	7.1	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.8
Two or More Races	24.0	19.6	10.1	6.2	6.9 ^a	2.2
Hispanic or Latino	10.1	10.0	2.8	3.1	1.1	1.5
EDUCATION						
< High School	20.3	19.4	8.5	7.3	4.5	4.3
High School Graduate	22.1	21.7	8.4	8.7	5.2	5.7
Some College	22.5	22.2	7.0 ^b	8.6	4.4	5.1
College Graduate	23.1	21.5	7.2	5.6	4.1	3.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	26.3	25.0	9.4	9.3	6.2	6.2
Part-Time	18.9	18.5	6.8	7.2	3.4	4.1
Unemployed	20.0	20.3	6.7	7.2	3.7	3.9
Other ¹	16.9	16.8	5.9	6.1	3.3	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.40A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	37,190	35,956	6,827	6,109	5,728 ^a	4,994
GENDER						
Male	31,235	30,552	6,228	5,712	5,199	4,677
Female	5,955	5,404	599	397	529	318
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,276	34,160	6,541	5,935	5,524	4,877
White	31,498	30,244	5,773	5,366	4,928	4,396
Black or African American	2,588	2,555	523	344	464	318
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	352	104	43	65	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	430	396	53	85	16	46
Two or More Races	360	500	80	62	49	60
Hispanic or Latino	1,914	1,796	286	174	204	117
EDUCATION						
< High School	6,117	5,400	1,495	1,255	1,240	1,115
High School Graduate	11,654	11,490	2,443	2,160	2,122	1,878
Some College	9,072	8,547	1,453	1,213	1,150	899
College Graduate	10,347	10,519	1,436	1,481	1,216	1,103
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	26,098	24,925	5,210 ^b	4,385	4,405 ^b	3,525
Part-Time	2,595	2,624	289	272	216	238
Unemployed	1,292	1,027	226	199	119	141
Other ¹	7,206	7,381	1,101	1,253	988	1,091

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.40B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.6	19.6	3.8 ^a	3.3	3.2 ^a	2.7
GENDER						
Male	36.2	34.9	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.3
Female	6.3	5.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.9	21.1	4.1	3.7	3.4 ^a	3.0
White	24.0	23.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3
Black or African American	13.3	12.9	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	36.6	11.6	4.4	7.3	2.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.9	5.3	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.6
Two or More Races	19.9	28.3	4.4	3.5	2.7	3.4
Hispanic or Latino	9.5	8.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	19.7	18.1	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.7
High School Graduate	20.8	20.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3
Some College	21.3 ^a	19.2	3.4	2.7	2.7 ^a	2.0
College Graduate	20.2	20.3	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	25.5 ^a	24.0	5.1 ^b	4.2	4.3 ^b	3.4
Part-Time	12.7	13.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
Unemployed	24.0	21.4	4.2	4.2	2.2	2.9
Other ¹	13.7	13.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.41A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	44,167	42,835	9,312	8,672	7,214	6,583
GENDER						
Male	36,797	36,157	8,499	8,078	6,618	6,209
Female	7,370	6,677	813	593	596	374
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,681	40,467	8,869	8,319	6,945	6,379
White	37,374	36,053	7,943	7,593	6,269	5,816
Black or African American	2,800	2,802	564	419	480	364
American Indian or Alaska Native	467	413	142	62	91 ^a	41
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	18	*	8	*
Asian	542	504	86	122	23	58
Two or More Races	447	569	117	84	74	68
Hispanic or Latino	2,486	2,368	444	353	269	204
EDUCATION						
< High School	7,516	6,697	2,080	1,742	1,553	1,404
High School Graduate	14,085	13,885	3,365	3,122	2,694	2,510
Some College	11,302	10,841	2,145	2,095	1,588	1,429
College Graduate	11,265	11,412	1,722	1,713	1,379	1,240
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	29,927	28,713	6,584 ^a	5,790	5,305 ^b	4,459
Part-Time	4,141	4,119	849	853	492	572
Unemployed	1,830	1,549	407	384	219	240
Other ¹	8,270	8,453	1,473	1,645	1,198	1,312

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 2.41B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.8 ^a	19.9	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.1
GENDER						
Male	36.0	34.9	8.3	7.8	6.5	6.0
Female	6.7	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.3	21.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.4
White	24.8	23.8	5.3	5.0	4.2	3.8
Black or African American	11.8	11.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	43.2	36.4	13.1 ^a	5.5	8.4 ^a	3.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	4.2	*	2.0	*
Asian	6.2	5.6	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
Two or More Races	20.5	26.9	5.4	4.0	3.4	3.2
Hispanic or Latino	9.6	8.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	19.8	18.3	5.5	4.8	4.1	3.8
High School Graduate	21.0	20.4	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.7
Some College	21.5 ^a	19.8	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.6
College Graduate	20.4	20.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	25.6 ^a	24.1	5.6 ^b	4.9	4.5 ^b	3.7
Part-Time	14.5	15.0	3.0	3.1	1.7	2.1
Unemployed	22.6	21.0	5.0	5.2	2.7	3.3
Other ¹	14.0	13.8	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.