

Table 5.71A Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in Lifetime, Receipt of Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year, and Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT IN LIFETIME							
	Total		Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year		Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year			
					Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹		No Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	14,256	13,764	1,874 ^a	2,327	3,735	3,675	8,646	7,762
AGE								
12-17	546	579	168	185	195	201	183	193
18-25	2,165	2,095	486	548	874	816	804	731
26 or Older	11,545	11,090	1,221	1,594	2,665	2,658	7,659	6,838
GENDER								
Male	10,065	9,744	1,263	1,571	2,836	2,757	5,966	5,416
Female	4,191	4,019	612	755	899	918	2,680	2,346
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,929	12,156	1,683	2,013	3,302	3,220	7,943 ^a	6,924
White	10,752 ^a	9,797	1,286	1,425	2,713	2,648	6,754 ^b	5,723
Black or African American	1,622	1,741	305	443	411	412	906	886
American Indian or Alaska Native	168	152	43	27	45	55	80	69
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	23	*	5	*	6	5	12	*
Asian	83	145	11	58	42 ^a	11	29	77
Two or More Races	280	262	32	40	85	89	163	134
Hispanic or Latino	1,327	1,608	191	314	433	455	703	838

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.71B Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in Lifetime, Receipt of Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year, and Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT IN LIFETIME							
	Total		Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year		Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year			
					Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹		No Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	6.0	5.7	0.8 ^a	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.6 ^a	3.2
AGE								
12-17	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
18-25	6.8	6.5	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3
26 or Older	6.4	6.1	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	4.2 ^a	3.7
GENDER								
Male	8.8	8.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	2.4	5.2	4.6
Female	3.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.2	5.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8 ^b	3.3
White	6.5 ^a	5.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	4.1 ^b	3.4
Black or African American	5.9	6.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.4	11.7	3.4	2.1	3.6	4.2	6.4	5.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.7	*	1.1	*	1.2	0.8	2.4	*
Asian	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.4 ^a	0.1	0.3	0.8
Two or More Races	10.9	10.2	1.3	1.6	3.3	3.5	6.3	5.2
Hispanic or Latino	4.4	5.2	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.