

Table 5.13A Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	2,461	2,445	593	610	832	898	1,036	938
Marijuana and Hashish	1,678	1,799	453	471	625	699	600	630
Cocaine	554	396	33	19	165	174	355	203
Heroin	20	43	4	10	5	17	10	17
Hallucinogens	186	270	62	69	90	123	34	78
Inhalants	132	143	75	89	32	34	25	20
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	648	653	139	175	206	207	303	271
Pain Relievers	480	418	117	140	140	141	224	137
Tranquilizers	238	321	60	51	100	80	79	189
Stimulants	118	111	41	38	35	46	42	26
Sedatives	46	39	9	8	7	7	29	24
ALCOHOL	10,241	10,298	959	982	3,323	3,296	5,960	6,020
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	12,064	12,089	1,378	1,403	3,897	3,905	6,789	6,781
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	639	654	174	189	257	289	208	177

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.13B Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.6	0.5
Marijuana and Hashish	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.3
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
Pain Relievers	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Stimulants	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	10.5	10.2	3.3	3.3
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	12.3	12.1	3.8	3.7
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.14A Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,461	2,445	10,241	10,298	12,064	12,089
12	19	22	16	7	32	26
13	41	45	48	48	84	82
14	105	92	105	101	181	177
15	129	123	162	189	256	275
16	153	163	287	293	380	396
17	146	165	341	344	444	448
18	187	179	394	431	528	563
19	141	171	409	394	497	513
20	144	156	399	422	507	521
21	110	117	481	487	544	555
22	86	103	464	449	518	521
23	57	79	436	353	484	410
24	54	42	404	402	444	431
25	54	52	335	356	375	392
26-29	194	312	1,097	1,116	1,232	1,363
30-34	145	116	1,116	1,023	1,233	1,126
35-39	243 ^a	86	953	885	1,133	952
40-44	175	166	774 ^a	1,057	932	1,154
45-49	178	119	792	671	953	780
50-54	67	58	508	613	574	671
55-59	29	29	354	340	360	369
60-64	*	51	47 ^a	145	47 ^a	196
65 or Older	6	*	318	170	324	170

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.14B Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.0
12	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6
13	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9
14	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.3	4.4	4.0
15	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.4	6.2	6.4
16	3.6	4.0	6.9	7.1	9.1	9.6
17	3.6	4.1	8.3	8.5	10.9	11.0
18	4.0	3.9	8.6	9.4	11.5	12.2
19	3.6	4.3	10.5	10.0	12.8	13.0
20	3.6	3.9	9.9	10.6	12.6	13.1
21	2.8	2.9	12.3	11.9	13.9	13.6
22	2.2	2.6	11.6	11.2	12.9	13.0
23	1.4	2.0	10.9	9.0	12.1	10.5
24	1.5	1.0	11.1	9.9	12.2	10.6
25	1.5	1.4	9.2	9.9	10.3	10.9
26-29	1.3	2.0	7.4	7.3	8.3	8.9
30-34	0.7	0.6	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.7
35-39	1.2 ^a	0.4	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.5
40-44	0.8	0.7	3.4 ^a	4.7	4.1	5.1
45-49	0.8	0.6	3.7	3.1	4.5	3.6
50-54	0.3	0.3	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.5
55-59	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3
60-64	*	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4 ^a	1.6
65 or Older	0.0	*	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.15A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,461	2,445	10,241	10,298	12,064	12,089
AGE						
12-17	593	610	959	982	1,378	1,403
18-25	832	898	3,323	3,296	3,897	3,905
26 or Older	1,036	938	5,960	6,020	6,789	6,781
GENDER						
Male	1,634	1,697	6,911	7,128	8,103	8,359
Female	827	749	3,330	3,170	3,961	3,731
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,009	2,035	8,907	8,909	10,372	10,390
White	1,586	1,476	7,440	7,639	8,601	8,688
Black or African American	261 ^a	386	882	818	1,082	1,109
American Indian or Alaska Native	24	54	88	57	101	109
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	*	23	12	29	*
Asian	70	54	345	270	392	318
Two or More Races	61	37	128	112	167	128
Hispanic or Latino	452	410	1,334	1,389	1,692	1,700

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.15B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.0
AGE						
12-17	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.9	5.5	5.6
18-25	2.6	2.8	10.5	10.2	12.3	12.1
26 or Older	0.6	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7
GENDER						
Male	1.4	1.5	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.2
Female	0.7	0.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.0
White	1.0	0.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.2
Black or African American	0.9 ^a	1.4	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.9	4.1	7.0	4.4	8.1	8.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.6	*	4.7	1.9	6.0	*
Asian	0.7	0.5	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.2
Two or More Races	2.4	1.4	5.0	4.4	6.5	5.0
Hispanic or Latino	1.5	1.3	4.5	4.5	5.7	5.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.16A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	593	610	959	982	1,378	1,403
GENDER						
Male	313	329	456	515	680	744
Female	280	281	503	467	697	659
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	491	510	823	824	1,152	1,187
White	388	385	701	706	958	979
Black or African American	55	81	54	72	102	136
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	14	12	9	18	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	14	10	29	11	35	16
Two or More Races	22	20	25	25	35	34
Hispanic or Latino	102	99	136	158	226	216
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	205	205	329	365	472	511
Female, White, Not Hispanic	183	179	372	342	486	467
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	27	44	27	42	51	76
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	27	37	27	30	51	60
Male, Hispanic	49	54	61	84	104	118
Female, Hispanic	52	46	75	74	122	97

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.16B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.9	5.5	5.6
GENDER						
Male	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.0	5.3	5.8
Female	2.3	2.3	4.1	3.8	5.7	5.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.9	5.5	5.7
White	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.6	6.2	6.3
Black or African American	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.7	8.6	6.5	5.5	10.3	13.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.4	1.0	3.0	1.1	3.6	1.6
Two or More Races	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.7	8.8	7.7
Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.7	5.6	5.1
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	2.6	2.6	4.1	4.6	5.9	6.4
Female, White, Not Hispanic	2.4	2.4	4.9	4.5	6.4	6.2
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.9
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.3
Male, Hispanic	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.9	5.0	5.5
Female, Hispanic	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.6	6.1	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.17A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	832	898	3,323	3,296	3,897	3,905
GENDER						
Male	565	625	2,164	2,183	2,544	2,600
Female	266	274	1,158	1,113	1,353	1,305
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	677	769	2,824	2,816	3,281	3,338
White	511 ^a	618	2,313	2,377	2,667	2,785
Black or African American	104	123	268	295	335	389
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	3	27	17	33	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	36 ^a	5	143 ^a	83	164 ^a	87
Two or More Races	13	11	53	33	58	39
Hispanic or Latino	155	129	499	480	617	567
EDUCATION						
< High School	300	256	611	602	828	778
High School Graduate	249	295	1,042	1,010	1,212	1,220
Some College	227	296	1,168	1,187	1,326	1,373
College Graduate	55	51	502	496	531	535
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	363	401	1,630	1,717	1,884	1,997
Part-Time	212	226	829	808	978	952
Unemployed	82	107	287	299	350	378
Other ²	175	164	576 ^a	472	686	578

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.17B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.6	2.8	10.5	10.2	12.3	12.1
GENDER						
Male	3.6	3.9	13.6	13.5	16.0	16.1
Female	1.7	1.7	7.3	6.9	8.6	8.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.6	2.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	12.6
White	2.6 ^a	3.1	11.8	11.9	13.6	14.0
Black or African American	2.4	2.8	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.9	1.9	15.0	9.8	17.9	11.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.5 ^b	0.3	9.9 ^a	5.5	11.4 ^b	5.8
Two or More Races	3.7	3.2	14.7	9.2	15.9	11.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.3	8.8	8.4	10.9	9.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.4	3.8	8.9	9.0	12.0	11.7
High School Graduate	2.3	2.7	9.5	9.1	11.0	11.0
Some College	2.3	2.9	11.8	11.5	13.4	13.3
College Graduate	1.4	1.2	12.6	12.0	13.4	12.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.5	2.7	11.2	11.3	12.9	13.2
Part-Time	2.6	2.8	10.1	10.0	11.9	11.7
Unemployed	3.0	4.2	10.7	11.6	13.0	14.7
Other ²	2.8	2.6	9.2 ^a	7.4	10.9 ^a	9.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.18A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,036	938	5,960	6,020	6,789	6,781
GENDER						
Male	756	744	4,291	4,430	4,878	5,015
Female	281	194	1,669	1,590	1,910	1,767
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	840	756	5,260	5,269	5,939	5,864
White	687	474	4,425	4,557	4,976	4,924
Black or African American	102	182	561	451	645	584
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	*	49	31	50	67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	19	*	173	175	192	214
Two or More Races	*	5	49	55	74	55
Hispanic or Latino	196	182	700	751	849	917
EDUCATION						
< High School	286	185	912	806	1,128	964
High School Graduate	338	315	1,711	1,643	2,002	1,916
Some College	279	235	1,619	1,468	1,838	1,647
College Graduate	133	203	1,718	2,104	1,822	2,255
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	809	649	4,478	4,611	5,107	5,121
Part-Time	32 ^a	111	483	641	504	742
Unemployed	34	60	306	239	335	289
Other ²	162	118	694	528	843	629

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.18B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.6	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7
GENDER						
Male	0.9	0.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.7
Female	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6
White	0.5 ^a	0.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7
Black or African American	0.5	0.9	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8	*	5.5	3.2	5.6	7.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	*	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9
Two or More Races	*	0.3	2.7	3.1	4.1	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.4
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.9	0.6	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.2
High School Graduate	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.4
Some College	0.7	0.5	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.7
College Graduate	0.3	0.4	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.8	0.6	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.9
Part-Time	0.2 ^a	0.6	2.4	3.3	2.5 ^a	3.8
Unemployed	0.6	1.3	5.7	5.0	6.2	6.0
Other ²	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.19A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,868	1,836	9,283	9,316	10,686	10,687
GENDER						
Male	1,321	1,368	6,456	6,613	7,422	7,615
Female	547	468	2,827	2,703	3,264	3,072
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,517	1,525	8,084	8,085	9,220	9,203
White	1,198	1,091	6,739	6,933	7,643	7,710
Black or African American	206	305	829	746	980	973
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	39	77	48	83	87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	*	21	12	26	*
Asian	56	44	316	258	357	302
Two or More Races	38	17	102	87	132	94
Hispanic or Latino	351	311	1,199	1,231	1,466	1,484
EDUCATION						
< High School	586	441	1,523	1,408	1,955	1,741
High School Graduate	587	610	2,753	2,653	3,214	3,135
Some College	506	531	2,787	2,655	3,165	3,020
College Graduate	188	254	2,220	2,600	2,353	2,790
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,171	1,051	6,108	6,328	6,990	7,119
Part-Time	244 ^a	337	1,312	1,449	1,482	1,694
Unemployed	116	167	593	538	685	667
Other ²	337	281	1,270 ^a	1,001	1,529 ^a	1,207

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.19B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.9	0.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.0
GENDER						
Male	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.4	7.3	7.4
Female	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.8	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.9
White	0.8	0.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.1
Black or African American	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.1	4.1	4.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.1	3.5	7.1	4.2	7.7	7.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.6	*	5.0	2.1	6.3	*
Asian	0.6	0.5	3.6	2.9	4.1	3.4
Two or More Races	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.1	6.1	4.4
Hispanic or Latino	1.4	1.2	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.5
EDUCATION						
< High School	1.5	1.2	4.0	3.9	5.2	4.8
High School Graduate	0.9	0.9	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.6
Some College	1.0	1.0	5.3	4.8	6.0	5.5
College Graduate	0.3	0.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.0	0.9	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.0
Part-Time	0.9 ^a	1.2	4.6	5.3	5.2	6.2
Unemployed	1.4	2.3	7.3	7.3	8.5	9.0
Other ²	0.6	0.5	2.2 ^a	1.6	2.6 ^a	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.20A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,461	2,445	10,241	10,298	12,064	12,089
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	470	516	1,728	1,905	2,086	2,246
New England	148	153	550	497	645	593
Middle Atlantic	322	363	1,178	1,408	1,441	1,653
Midwest	520	564	2,779	2,673	3,146	3,084
East North Central	358	407	1,854	1,806	2,090	2,110
West North Central	162	157	926	867	1,056	974
South	839	823	3,316	3,252	3,929	3,853
South Atlantic	461	401	1,794	1,573	2,123	1,850
East South Central	118	164	411	497	508	622
West South Central	259	258	1,111	1,182	1,298	1,381
West	633	543	2,419	2,468	2,903	2,906
Mountain	219	158	781	857	961	981
Pacific	414	385	1,638	1,611	1,941	1,925
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,329	1,374	5,313	5,675	6,310	6,697
Small Metro	727	721	3,174	3,185	3,714	3,695
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	450	485	2,038	2,002	2,372	2,342
< 250K Pop.	276	236	1,136	1,183	1,343	1,354
Nonmetro	405	350	1,755 ^a	1,438	2,039 ^a	1,697
Urbanized	215	160	858	690	1,006	807
Less Urbanized	168	165	770	619	889	742
Completely Rural	22	25	127	130	144	148

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.20B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.0	1.1	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9
New England	1.2	1.3	4.6	4.2	5.4	5.0
Middle Atlantic	1.0	1.1	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.9
Midwest	1.0	1.0	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.7
East North Central	1.0	1.1	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.6
West North Central	1.0	1.0	5.7	5.3	6.6	6.0
South	1.0	1.0	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.5
South Atlantic	1.0	0.9	4.0	3.5	4.8	4.1
East South Central	0.8	1.1	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.3
West South Central	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.2
West	1.2	1.0	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.3
Mountain	1.4	1.0	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.1
Pacific	1.1	1.0	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.1	1.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.2
Small Metro	1.0	1.0	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.0
< 250K Pop.	1.1	1.0	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.5
Nonmetro	1.0	0.9	4.4 ^a	3.5	5.1 ^a	4.2
Urbanized	1.2	1.0	4.8	4.1	5.6	4.8
Less Urbanized	0.9	0.8	4.2 ^b	3.0	4.9 ^a	3.7
Completely Rural	0.5	0.7	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.21A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	593	610	959	982	1,378	1,403
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	106	127	186	189	259	272
New England	35	42	53	55	76	83
Middle Atlantic	71	85	133	134	183	189
Midwest	146	154	229	260	326	366
East North Central	106	108	150	175	218	251
West North Central	41	45	79	85	108	115
South	195	190	301	292	442	428
South Atlantic	99	97	141	145	202	218
East South Central	18	27	45	36	58	58
West South Central	78	67	115	110	182	152
West	146	139	243	241	351	337
Mountain	47	46	78	69	112	100
Pacific	99	93	165	172	239	236
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	302	304	471	454	675	665
Small Metro	183	222	294	333	426	484
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	113	148	187	227	275	321
< 250K Pop.	70	74	106	106	151	163
Nonmetro	108	84	194	195	277	254
Urbanized	54 ^a	31	93	71	136 ^a	98
Less Urbanized	44	45	82	95	114	126
Completely Rural	10	8	19	29	27	31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.21B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.9	5.5	5.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.2	5.8	6.0
New England	3.0	3.6	4.5	4.7	6.5	7.1
Middle Atlantic	2.1	2.5	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.6
Midwest	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.4
East North Central	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.5	6.3
West North Central	2.4	2.7	4.7	5.1	6.3	6.9
South	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.2	5.0	4.8
South Atlantic	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.8
East South Central	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.5	4.0	4.0
West South Central	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.7	6.1	5.1
West	2.5	2.3	4.1	4.0	6.0	5.6
Mountain	2.7	2.6	4.5	4.0	6.5	5.8
Pacific	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.0	5.7	5.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.4	5.1	5.0
Small Metro	2.5	2.9	4.0	4.4	5.7	6.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.5	6.3
< 250K Pop.	2.9	2.9	4.4	4.2	6.2	6.4
Nonmetro	2.5	2.0	4.5	4.6	6.5	6.0
Urbanized	2.9 ^a	1.8	5.0	4.2	7.3	5.7
Less Urbanized	2.2	2.1	4.1	4.4	5.7	5.9
Completely Rural	2.2	2.1	4.3	7.6	6.1	8.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.22A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	832	898	3,323	3,296	3,897	3,905
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	142 ^a	212	571	620	662	747
New England	43	65	170	178	193	219
Middle Atlantic	100 ^a	147	400	442	469	528
Midwest	190	220	899	886	1,042	1,033
East North Central	142	136	582	581	693	671
West North Central	48	84	317	305	349	362
South	279	335	1,122	1,038	1,308	1,279
South Atlantic	180	163	582	499	706	625
East South Central	21 ^b	65	163	155	178	193
West South Central	78	108	376	384	424	461
West	220 ^b	131	731	751	885	846
Mountain	73	62	218	218	277	265
Pacific	147 ^b	69	513	533	608	581
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	437	422	1,657	1,625	1,970	1,904
Small Metro	280	314	1,130	1,177	1,314	1,384
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	180	196	691	736	803	869
< 250K Pop.	100	118	439	441	511	515
Nonmetro	115 ^a	162	536	494	613	616
Urbanized	64	72	302	236	343	287
Less Urbanized	47 ^a	79	198	214	232	276
Completely Rural	4	10	36	44	38	53

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.22B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.6	2.8	10.5	10.2	12.3	12.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.5 ^b	3.7	10.1	10.9	11.7	13.1
New England	2.9	4.4	11.6	12.0	13.1	14.7
Middle Atlantic	2.4 ^a	3.5	9.6	10.5	11.3	12.6
Midwest	2.6	3.0	12.2	11.9	14.2	13.9
East North Central	2.8	2.6	11.5	11.3	13.6	13.1
West North Central	2.1 ^a	3.6	13.9	13.2	15.3	15.6
South	2.5	2.9	9.9	9.0	11.6	11.1
South Atlantic	3.2	2.9	10.4	8.7	12.6	10.9
East South Central	1.1 ^b	3.3	8.4	8.0	9.2	9.9
West South Central	2.1	2.8	9.9	9.9	11.1	11.9
West	3.0 ^b	1.7	9.9	10.0	11.9	11.2
Mountain	3.2	2.7	9.8	9.5	12.4	11.6
Pacific	2.8 ^b	1.3	9.9	10.2	11.7	11.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.6	2.5	10.0	9.8	11.9	11.4
Small Metro	2.7	3.0	11.1	11.1	12.9	13.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.7	2.9	10.4	10.7	12.1	12.6
< 250K Pop.	2.8	3.2	12.3	11.9	14.4	13.9
Nonmetro	2.3 ^a	3.3	10.9	10.0	12.5	12.5
Urbanized	2.7	3.1	12.8 ^a	10.3	14.5	12.5
Less Urbanized	2.1 ^a	3.4	9.0	9.2	10.6	11.9
Completely Rural	1.1	3.1	10.0	13.6	10.5	16.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.23A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,036	938	5,960	6,020	6,789	6,781
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	222	177	971	1,096	1,165	1,227
New England	70	46	327	264	377	291
Middle Atlantic	152	132	644	832	789	936
Midwest	183	191	1,651	1,526	1,778	1,685
East North Central	110	163	1,122	1,050	1,179	1,188
West North Central	73	28	529	477	599	497
South	364	297	1,893	1,922	2,178	2,147
South Atlantic	181	141	1,071	929	1,215	1,008
East South Central	79	72	203	306	272	371
West South Central	103	84	619	688	692	768
West	267	273	1,444	1,476	1,667	1,723
Mountain	100	50	485	569	572	615
Pacific	168	223	960	906	1,095	1,108
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	590	648	3,185	3,596	3,665	4,128
Small Metro	263	185	1,750	1,675	1,974	1,827
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	157	141	1,160	1,039	1,294	1,152
< 250K Pop.	107	45	590	636	681	675
Nonmetro	182	104	1,024 ^a	749	1,149 ^a	826
Urbanized	97	56	463	382	527	422
Less Urbanized	78	41	490 ^a	310	543 ^a	339
Completely Rural	8	7	71	57	79	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.23B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.6	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.6	0.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5
New England	0.8	0.5	3.5	2.8	4.1	3.1
Middle Atlantic	0.6	0.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.6
Midwest	0.5	0.5	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.1
East North Central	0.4	0.6	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.1
West North Central	0.6	0.2	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.0
South	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.3
South Atlantic	0.5	0.4	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.9
East South Central	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.8	2.5	3.4
West South Central	0.5	0.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.9
West	0.7	0.7	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2
Mountain	0.9	0.4	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.1
Pacific	0.6	0.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.6	0.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.2
Small Metro	0.5	0.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4	0.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.3
< 250K Pop.	0.6	0.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
Nonmetro	0.6	0.3	3.3 ^a	2.4	3.7 ^a	2.6
Urbanized	0.7	0.4	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.3
Less Urbanized	0.6	0.3	3.5 ^b	2.0	3.9 ^b	2.1
Completely Rural	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.24A Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,868	1,836	9,283	9,316	10,686	10,687
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	364	389	1,542	1,716	1,827	1,974
New England	113	111	497	442	569	510
Middle Atlantic	251	279	1,045	1,274	1,258	1,464
Midwest	374	410	2,550	2,413	2,821	2,718
East North Central	253	299	1,704	1,631	1,872	1,859
West North Central	121	112	846	782	948	858
South	643	632	3,015	2,961	3,487	3,426
South Atlantic	361	304	1,653	1,428	1,921	1,633
East South Central	100	137	366	461	450	564
West South Central	181	192	996	1,072	1,116	1,229
West	487	404	2,175	2,227	2,552	2,569
Mountain	172	112	703	787	849	881
Pacific	315	292	1,473	1,439	1,703	1,689
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,027	1,070	4,842	5,221	5,635	6,033
Small Metro	543	499	2,880	2,852	3,289	3,211
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	337	337	1,851	1,775	2,097	2,021
< 250K Pop.	206	162	1,029	1,077	1,192	1,191
Nonmetro	298	266	1,560 ^a	1,243	1,762 ^a	1,443
Urbanized	161	128	765	618	870	710
Less Urbanized	124	120	688 ^a	524	775	616
Completely Rural	12	18	108	101	117	117

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.24B Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.9	0.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.9	1.0	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.8
New England	1.1	1.0	4.6	4.1	5.3	4.7
Middle Atlantic	0.8	0.9	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.8
Midwest	0.8	0.8	5.3	5.0	5.9	5.6
East North Central	0.8	0.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.5
West North Central	0.8	0.8	5.9	5.4	6.6	5.9
South	0.8	0.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.4
South Atlantic	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.5	4.8	4.0
East South Central	0.8	1.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.4
West South Central	0.8	0.8	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2
West	1.0	0.8	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.3
Mountain	1.2	0.8	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.2
Pacific	0.9	0.8	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.9	0.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.2
Small Metro	0.8	0.8	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8	0.8	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.8
< 250K Pop.	0.9	0.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.4
Nonmetro	0.8	0.7	4.3 ^a	3.4	4.9 ^a	4.0
Urbanized	1.0	0.9	4.8	4.1	5.4	4.7
Less Urbanized	0.8	0.7	4.2 ^b	2.9	4.8 ^b	3.4
Completely Rural	0.3	0.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.