

Table 3.20A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	22,084	22,500	2,506	2,348
AGE				
12-13	7,779	7,739	442	407
14-15	7,414 ^a	7,840	731	723
16-17	6,891	6,921	1,332	1,218
GENDER				
Male	11,132	11,432	1,373	1,247
Female	10,952	11,068	1,133	1,101
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,525	18,763	2,150	1,987
White	13,843	13,934	1,608 ^a	1,454
Black or African American	3,262	3,334	383	378
American Indian or Alaska Native	143	133	26	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	871	913	72	73
Two or More Races	346	389	46	47
Hispanic or Latino	3,559	3,738	356	362
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,908	12,036	1,182	1,110
Small Metro	6,495	6,783	779	750
Nonmetro	3,681	3,681	545	489
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	2,010	1,976	743	669
Marijuana	1,350	1,365	595	532
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	987	951	389	352
Cigarettes	1,880	1,979	1,132 ^a	991
Alcohol	3,464	3,564	920	845
Binge Alcohol ³	1,917 ^a	2,143	714	637
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	4,197	4,176	1,164	1,070
Marijuana	2,768	2,747	931	884
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,521	2,534	765	692
Cigarettes	3,374	3,416	1,306	1,189
Alcohol	7,038	7,129	1,448	1,358
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	6,026	6,109	1,481	1,380
Marijuana	3,638	3,649	1,200	1,112
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,160	4,272	1,063	1,016
Cigarettes	6,055	5,848	1,620	1,460
Alcohol	8,902	8,925	1,704	1,590

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.20B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	89.8	90.6	10.2	9.4
AGE				
12-13	94.6	95.0	5.4	5.0
14-15	91.0	91.6	9.0	8.4
16-17	83.8	85.0	16.2	15.0
GENDER				
Male	89.0 ^a	90.2	11.0 ^a	9.8
Female	90.6	91.0	9.4	9.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.6 ^a	90.4	10.4 ^a	9.6
White	89.6 ^a	90.6	10.4 ^a	9.4
Black or African American	89.5	89.8	10.5	10.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	84.4	81.2	15.6	18.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	92.4	92.6	7.6	7.4
Two or More Races	88.2	89.3	11.8	10.7
Hispanic or Latino	90.9	91.2	9.1	8.8
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	91.0	91.6	9.0	8.4
Small Metro	89.3	90.0	10.7	10.0
Nonmetro	87.1	88.3	12.9	11.7
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	9.1	8.8	29.7	28.5
Marijuana	6.1	6.1	23.7	22.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.5	4.2	15.5	15.0
Cigarettes	8.5	8.8	45.2	42.2
Alcohol	15.7	15.8	36.7	36.0
Binge Alcohol ³	8.7 ^a	9.5	28.5	27.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	19.0	18.6	46.4	45.6
Marijuana	12.5	12.2	37.2	37.7
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	11.4	11.3	30.5	29.5
Cigarettes	15.3	15.2	52.1	50.7
Alcohol	31.9	31.7	57.8	57.8
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	27.3	27.2	59.1	58.8
Marijuana	16.5	16.2	47.9	47.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	18.8	19.0	42.4	43.3
Cigarettes	27.4 ^a	26.0	64.6	62.2
Alcohol	40.3	39.7	68.0	67.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.21A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	22,029	22,358	2,615	2,533
AGE				
12-13	7,819	7,799	436	385
14-15	7,296 ^b	7,774	865	808
16-17	6,914	6,785	1,314	1,340
GENDER				
Male	11,140	11,403	1,408	1,304
Female	10,888	10,954	1,207	1,228
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,439	18,617	2,266	2,143
White	13,668	13,760	1,784	1,632
Black or African American	3,318	3,376	346	341
American Indian or Alaska Native	148	132	24	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	884	928	64	59
Two or More Races	351	363	41 ^a	72
Hispanic or Latino	3,589	3,741	349	389
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,721	11,829	1,391	1,331
Small Metro	6,512	6,760	788	791
Nonmetro	3,796	3,769	436	410
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,879	1,740	888	897
Marijuana	1,197	1,131	750	759
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	981	908	406	393
Cigarettes	2,078	2,106	932	856
Alcohol	3,319	3,339	1,069	1,068
Binge Alcohol ³	1,842 ^a	2,020	791	755
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	3,974	3,852	1,399	1,385
Marijuana	2,513	2,432	1,185	1,184
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,450	2,422	849	804
Cigarettes	3,496	3,471	1,186	1,127
Alcohol	6,812	6,828	1,673	1,647
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	5,864	5,815	1,654	1,670
Marijuana	3,426	3,325	1,408	1,420
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,071	4,171	1,168	1,122
Cigarettes	6,093	5,805	1,586	1,494
Alcohol	8,715	8,679	1,899	1,828

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.21B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	89.4	89.8	10.6	10.2
AGE				
12-13	94.7	95.3	5.3	4.7
14-15	89.4	90.6	10.6	9.4
16-17	84.0	83.5	16.0	16.5
GENDER				
Male	88.8	89.7	11.2	10.3
Female	90.0	89.9	10.0	10.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.1	89.7	10.9	10.3
White	88.5	89.4	11.5	10.6
Black or African American	90.6	90.8	9.4	9.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.0	80.1	14.0	19.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	93.2	94.0	6.8	6.0
Two or More Races	89.5 ^a	83.5	10.5 ^a	16.5
Hispanic or Latino	91.1	90.6	8.9	9.4
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	89.4	89.9	10.6	10.1
Small Metro	89.2	89.5	10.8	10.5
Nonmetro	89.7	90.2	10.3	9.8
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	8.5 ^a	7.8	33.9	35.4
Marijuana	5.4	5.1	28.7	30.0
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.5	4.1	15.5	15.5
Cigarettes	9.4	9.4	35.7	33.8
Alcohol	15.1	14.9	40.9	42.2
Binge Alcohol ³	8.4	9.0	30.2	29.8
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	18.0	17.2	53.5	54.7
Marijuana	11.4	10.9	45.3	46.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	11.1	10.8	32.5	31.7
Cigarettes	15.9	15.5	45.4	44.5
Alcohol	30.9	30.5	64.0	65.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	26.6	26.0	63.2	65.9
Marijuana	15.6	14.9	53.8	56.0
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	18.5	18.7	44.7	44.3
Cigarettes	27.7 ^b	26.0	60.7	59.0
Alcohol	39.6	38.8	72.6	72.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.22A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	22,747	23,127	1,914 ^a	1,745
AGE				
12-13	7,914	7,890	345	277
14-15	7,581 ^a	8,008	590	574
16-17	7,252	7,229	979	895
GENDER				
Male	11,484	11,749	1,071 ^a	941
Female	11,263	11,378	843	805
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,080	19,315	1,646 ^a	1,448
White	14,258	14,358	1,214 ^b	1,041
Black or African American	3,346	3,435	320	280
American Indian or Alaska Native	149	135	24	29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	903	942	47	44
Two or More Races	354	384	36	52
Hispanic or Latino	3,667	3,811	268	297
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	12,128	12,259	992	890
Small Metro	6,738	6,992	571	551
Nonmetro	3,881	3,875	351	304
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	2,000	1,961	769	679
Marijuana	1,282	1,294	665	597
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,037	1,006	355	297
Cigarettes	2,244	2,345	772 ^b	617
Alcohol	3,568	3,658	824	746
Binge Alcohol ³	1,999 ^a	2,222	641 ^a	548
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	4,270	4,244	1,106	995
Marijuana	2,738	2,745	962	875
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,621	2,631	684	593
Cigarettes	3,742	3,804	946 ^b	793
Alcohol	7,279	7,355	1,208	1,118
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	6,257	6,308	1,266	1,172
Marijuana	3,734	3,732	1,105	1,015
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,329	4,467	917	816
Cigarettes	6,485	6,266	1,198 ^b	1,028
Alcohol	9,236	9,256	1,383	1,245

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.22B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	92.2 ^a	93.0	7.8 ^a	7.0
AGE				
12-13	95.8	96.6	4.2	3.4
14-15	92.8	93.3	7.2	6.7
16-17	88.1	89.0	11.9	11.0
GENDER				
Male	91.5 ^a	92.6	8.5 ^a	7.4
Female	93.0	93.4	7.0	6.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.1 ^b	93.0	7.9 ^b	7.0
White	92.2 ^b	93.2	7.8 ^b	6.8
Black or African American	91.3	92.5	8.7	7.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.2	82.2	13.8	17.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	95.1	95.5	4.9	4.5
Two or More Races	90.7	88.1	9.3	11.9
Hispanic or Latino	93.2	92.8	6.8	7.2
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	92.4	93.2	7.6	6.8
Small Metro	92.2	92.7	7.8	7.3
Nonmetro	91.7	92.7	8.3	7.3
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	8.8	8.5	40.2	38.9
Marijuana	5.6	5.6	34.8	34.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.6	4.3	18.6	17.0
Cigarettes	9.9	10.1	40.3 ^a	35.3
Alcohol	15.7	15.8	43.1	42.8
Binge Alcohol ³	8.8 ^a	9.6	33.5	31.4
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	18.8	18.4	57.8	57.0
Marijuana	12.0	11.9	50.3	50.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	11.5	11.4	35.7	34.0
Cigarettes	16.5	16.4	49.4	45.4
Alcohol	32.0	31.8	63.1	64.0
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	27.5	27.3	66.2	67.2
Marijuana	16.4	16.1	57.7	58.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	19.0	19.3	47.9	46.8
Cigarettes	28.5 ^a	27.1	62.6	58.9
Alcohol	40.6	40.0	72.2	71.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.23A Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	21,840	22,158	2,834	2,730
AGE				
12-13	7,606	7,593	660	589
14-15	7,270 ^a	7,657	905	923
16-17	6,963	6,908	1,269	1,218
GENDER				
Male	11,009	11,168	1,558	1,531
Female	10,830	10,990	1,276	1,199
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,418	18,611	2,313	2,163
White	13,712	13,825	1,762 ^a	1,576
Black or African American	3,284	3,338	384	385
American Indian or Alaska Native	154	*	19	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	861	881	87	106
Two or More Races	342	378	51	57
Hispanic or Latino	3,421	3,548	521	567
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,740	11,867	1,396	1,297
Small Metro	6,467	6,665	843	882
Nonmetro	3,633	3,626	595	552
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	2,026	1,996	745 ^a	640
Marijuana	1,403	1,404	548	483
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	985	971	408 ^a	328
Cigarettes	2,171	2,212	846	743
Alcohol	3,213	3,306	1,185	1,088
Binge Alcohol ³	1,814 ^a	2,007	825	759
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	4,200	4,189	1,181 ^a	1,053
Marijuana	2,850	2,825	853	794
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,506	2,552	803 ^b	673
Cigarettes	3,580	3,626	1,109 ^a	967
Alcohol	6,762	6,804	1,725	1,663
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	6,037	6,049	1,490	1,438
Marijuana	3,775	3,733	1,065	1,016
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,137	4,221	1,110	1,067
Cigarettes	6,160	5,899	1,523	1,394
Alcohol	8,608	8,605	2,013	1,899

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.23B Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	88.5	89.0	11.5	11.0
AGE				
12-13	92.0	92.8	8.0	7.2
14-15	88.9	89.2	11.1	10.8
16-17	84.6	85.0	15.4	15.0
GENDER				
Male	87.6	87.9	12.4	12.1
Female	89.5	90.2	10.5	9.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	88.8	89.6	11.2	10.4
White	88.6 ^a	89.8	11.4 ^a	10.2
Black or African American	89.5	89.7	10.5	10.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	89.1	*	10.9	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	90.8	89.2	9.2	10.8
Two or More Races	87.1	86.9	12.9	13.1
Hispanic or Latino	86.8	86.2	13.2	13.8
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	89.4	90.1	10.6	9.9
Small Metro	88.5	88.3	11.5	11.7
Nonmetro	85.9	86.8	14.1	13.2
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	9.3	9.0	26.3	23.4
Marijuana	6.4	6.3	19.3	17.7
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.5	4.4	14.4 ^a	12.0
Cigarettes	9.9	10.0	29.9	27.2
Alcohol	14.7	14.9	41.8	39.9
Binge Alcohol ³	8.3 ^a	9.1	29.1	27.8
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	19.2	18.9	41.7	38.6
Marijuana	13.0	12.7	30.1	29.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	11.5	11.5	28.3 ^b	24.6
Cigarettes	16.4	16.4	39.1 ^a	35.4
Alcohol	31.0	30.7	60.9	60.9
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	27.6	27.3	52.6	52.7
Marijuana	17.3	16.8	37.6	37.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	18.9	19.0	39.2	39.1
Cigarettes	28.2 ^a	26.6	53.8	51.0
Alcohol	39.4	38.8	71.0	69.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.