

Table 3.44A Number of Times Attended Religious Services in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Attended Religious Services in the Past Year (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Times Attended Religious Services ¹			
	25 or More		Fewer Than 25	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	8,065	7,907	16,487	16,778
AGE				
12-13	2,666	2,548	5,539	5,522
14-15	2,710	2,836	5,436	5,664
16-17	2,689	2,523	5,511	5,593
GENDER				
Male	3,815	3,745	8,704	8,845
Female	4,250	4,163	7,783	7,934
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,190	7,027	13,376	13,535
White	5,676	5,509	9,667	9,733
Black or African American	1,108	1,152	2,549	2,537
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	29	*	134
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	238	225	688	749
Two or More Races	105	98	289	333
Hispanic or Latino	875	881	3,111	3,244
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	4,087	3,905	9,004	9,152
Small Metro	2,500	2,556	4,740	4,935
Nonmetro	1,478	1,446	2,743	2,692
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	563	505	2,203	2,126
Marijuana	358	323	1,594	1,561
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	302	254	1,081	1,042
Cigarettes	566	588	2,446	2,355
Alcohol	1,074	1,042	3,313	3,333
Binge Alcohol ³	587	575	2,056	2,190
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	1,256	1,193	4,113	4,022
Marijuana	784	762	2,911	2,839
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	785	744	2,510	2,468
Cigarettes	1,056	1,018	3,626	3,552
Alcohol	2,299	2,204	6,170	6,232
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	1,891	1,809	5,630	5,621
Marijuana	1,027	975	3,804	3,743
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,356	1,308	3,883	3,943
Cigarettes	1,937	1,782	5,721	5,446
Alcohol	2,925	2,773	7,666	7,674

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Special occasions, such as weddings, funerals, or other special events, were not to have been considered in the number of times attended religious services.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.44B Number of Times Attended Religious Services in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Times Attended Religious Services in the Past Year (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Times Attended Religious Services ¹			
	25 or More		Fewer Than 25	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	32.8	32.0	67.2	68.0
AGE				
12-13	32.5	31.6	67.5	68.4
14-15	33.3	33.4	66.7	66.6
16-17	32.8	31.1	67.2	68.9
GENDER				
Male	30.5	29.7	69.5	70.3
Female	35.3	34.4	64.7	65.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	35.0	34.2	65.0	65.8
White	37.0	36.1	63.0	63.9
Black or African American	30.3	31.2	69.7	68.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	17.8	*	82.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	25.7	23.1	74.3	76.9
Two or More Races	26.7	22.7	73.3	77.3
Hispanic or Latino	22.0	21.4	78.0	78.6
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	31.2	29.9	68.8	70.1
Small Metro	34.5	34.1	65.5	65.9
Nonmetro	35.0	34.9	65.0	65.1
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	7.0	6.4	13.4	12.7
Marijuana	4.4	4.1	9.7	9.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3.7	3.2	6.6	6.2
Cigarettes	7.0	7.4	14.8	14.0
Alcohol	13.3	13.2	20.1	19.9
Binge Alcohol ³	7.3	7.3	12.5	13.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	15.6	15.1	25.0	24.0
Marijuana	9.7	9.6	17.7	16.9
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	9.7	9.4	15.2	14.7
Cigarettes	13.1	12.9	22.0	21.2
Alcohol	28.5	27.9	37.4	37.1
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	23.5	22.9	34.2	33.5
Marijuana	12.7	12.3	23.1	22.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	16.8	16.5	23.6	23.5
Cigarettes	24.0	22.5	34.7 ^b	32.5
Alcohol	36.3	35.1	46.5	45.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Special occasions, such as weddings, funerals, or other special events, were not to have been considered in the number of times attended religious services.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.45A Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Are a Very Important Part of Youths' Life, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Are a Very Important Part of Their Life (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Religious Beliefs Are a Very Important Part of Life ¹			
	Agree/Strongly Agree		Disagree/Strongly Disagree	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	18,818	18,988	5,714	5,664
AGE				
12-13	6,749	6,627	1,457	1,464
14-15	6,176	6,488	1,974	1,994
16-17	5,893	5,873	2,283	2,206
GENDER				
Male	9,224	9,274	3,254	3,267
Female	9,594	9,714	2,460	2,397
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,691	15,742	4,875	4,802
White	11,455	11,409	3,856	3,846
Black or African American	3,074	3,107	588	559
American Indian or Alaska Native	129	127	41	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	682	744	275	226
Two or More Races	291	301	102	128
Hispanic or Latino	3,127	3,246	839	862
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	9,911	9,992	3,158	3,072
Small Metro	5,591	5,737	1,669	1,725
Nonmetro	3,316	3,259	888	867
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,658	1,543	1,097	1,048
Marijuana	1,123	1,043	813	814
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	806	752	581	521
Cigarettes	1,819	1,765	1,172	1,165
Alcohol	2,837	2,836	1,528	1,508
Binge Alcohol ³	1,608	1,701	1,017	1,040
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	3,457	3,327	1,892	1,839
Marijuana	2,281	2,193	1,394	1,382
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,069	2,022	1,222	1,153
Cigarettes	3,010	2,948	1,641	1,600
Alcohol	5,798	5,704	2,644	2,690
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	5,029	4,937	2,455	2,467
Marijuana	3,051	2,976	1,756	1,720
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3,462	3,438	1,749	1,794
Cigarettes	5,267 ^a	4,963	2,354	2,250
Alcohol	7,405	7,252	3,147	3,152

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.45B Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Are a Very Important Part of Youths' Life, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Are a Very Important Part of Their Life (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Religious Beliefs Are a Very Important Part of Life ¹			
	Agree/Strongly Agree		Disagree/Strongly Disagree	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	76.7	77.0	23.3	23.0
AGE				
12-13	82.2	81.9	17.8	18.1
14-15	75.8	76.5	24.2	23.5
16-17	72.1	72.7	27.9	27.3
GENDER				
Male	73.9	74.0	26.1	26.0
Female	79.6	80.2	20.4	19.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	76.3	76.6	23.7	23.4
White	74.8	74.8	25.2	25.2
Black or African American	83.9	84.7	16.1	15.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	75.7	79.2	24.3	20.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	71.3	76.7	28.7	23.3
Two or More Races	74.1	70.2	25.9	29.8
Hispanic or Latino	78.8	79.0	21.2	21.0
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	75.8	76.5	24.2	23.5
Small Metro	77.0	76.9	23.0	23.1
Nonmetro	78.9	79.0	21.1	21.0
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	8.8	8.1	19.2	18.5
Marijuana	6.0	5.5	14.2	14.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.3	4.0	10.2	9.2
Cigarettes	9.7	9.3	20.5	20.6
Alcohol	15.1	14.9	26.7	26.6
Binge Alcohol ³	8.5	9.0	17.8	18.4
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	18.4	17.5	33.1	32.5
Marijuana	12.1	11.5	24.4	24.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	11.0	10.6	21.4	20.4
Cigarettes	16.0	15.5	28.7	28.2
Alcohol	30.8	30.0	46.3	47.5
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	26.7	26.0	43.0	43.6
Marijuana	16.2	15.7	30.7	30.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	18.4	18.1	30.6	31.7
Cigarettes	28.0 ^b	26.1	41.2	39.7
Alcohol	39.3	38.2	55.1	55.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.46A Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Influence How Youths Make Decisions in Life, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Influence How They Make Decisions in Life (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Religious Beliefs Influence How Youths Make Decisions in Life ¹			
	Agree/Strongly Agree		Disagree/Strongly Disagree	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	16,695	16,764	7,785	7,879
AGE				
12-13	6,055	6,007	2,120	2,057
14-15	5,472	5,688	2,662	2,812
16-17	5,168	5,068	3,003	3,011
GENDER				
Male	8,258	8,256	4,206	4,292
Female	8,437	8,507	3,579	3,588
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,994	13,964	6,553	6,576
White	10,125	10,041	5,183	5,215
Black or African American	2,859	2,852	792	815
American Indian or Alaska Native	114	120	56	43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	598	652	352	308
Two or More Races	241	251	154	181
Hispanic or Latino	2,701	2,799	1,233	1,304
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	8,652	8,657	4,369	4,378
Small Metro	5,014	5,135	2,234	2,343
Nonmetro	3,029	2,971	1,182	1,158
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,355 ^a	1,179	1,404	1,424
Marijuana	865	783	1,077	1,076
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	689	592	698	695
Cigarettes	1,447	1,325	1,545	1,593
Alcohol	2,312	2,259	2,042	2,087
Binge Alcohol ³	1,296	1,326	1,327	1,403
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	2,870	2,678	2,477	2,506
Marijuana	1,820	1,717	1,858	1,861
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,752	1,625	1,535	1,571
Cigarettes	2,468	2,307	2,182	2,225
Alcohol	4,858	4,720	3,575	3,686
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	4,279	4,096	3,203	3,310
Marijuana	2,484	2,363	2,322	2,330
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,977	2,864	2,238	2,377
Cigarettes	4,452 ^b	4,080	3,170	3,123
Alcohol	6,285	6,066	4,266	4,333

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.46B Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Influence How Youths Make Decisions in Life, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings That Religious Beliefs Influence How They Make Decisions in Life (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Religious Beliefs Influence How Youths Make Decisions in Life ¹			
	Agree/Strongly Agree		Disagree/Strongly Disagree	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	68.2	68.0	31.8	32.0
AGE				
12-13	74.1	74.5	25.9	25.5
14-15	67.3	66.9	32.7	33.1
16-17	63.2	62.7	36.8	37.3
GENDER				
Male	66.3	65.8	33.7	34.2
Female	70.2	70.3	29.8	29.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	68.1	68.0	31.9	32.0
White	66.1	65.8	33.9	34.2
Black or African American	78.3	77.8	21.7	22.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	67.0	73.5	33.0	26.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	63.0	67.9	37.0	32.1
Two or More Races	61.0	58.1	39.0	41.9
Hispanic or Latino	68.7	68.2	31.3	31.8
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	66.4	66.4	33.6	33.6
Small Metro	69.2	68.7	30.8	31.3
Nonmetro	71.9	72.0	28.1	28.0
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	8.1 ^b	7.0	18.0	18.1
Marijuana	5.2	4.7	13.8	13.7
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.1 ^a	3.5	9.0	8.8
Cigarettes	8.7	7.9	19.8	20.2
Alcohol	13.8	13.5	26.2	26.5
Binge Alcohol ³	7.8	7.9	17.0	17.8
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	17.2 ^a	16.0	31.8	31.8
Marijuana	10.9	10.2	23.9	23.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	10.5	9.7	19.7	19.9
Cigarettes	14.8 ^a	13.8	28.0	28.2
Alcohol	29.1	28.2	45.9	46.8
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	25.6	24.4	41.1	42.0
Marijuana	14.9	14.1	29.8	29.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	17.8	17.1	28.8	30.2
Cigarettes	26.7 ^b	24.3	40.7	39.6
Alcohol	37.6	36.2	54.8	55.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.47A Youths' Feelings That It Is Important for Friends to Share Youths' Religious Beliefs, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings That It Is Important for Friends to Share Their Religious Beliefs (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Important for Friends to Share Religious Beliefs ¹			
	Agree/Strongly Agree		Disagree/Strongly Disagree	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	8,499	8,400	15,985	16,238
AGE				
12-13	3,246	3,231	4,948	4,867
14-15	2,838	2,748	5,288 ^b	5,723
16-17	2,416	2,421	5,750	5,648
GENDER				
Male	4,290	4,124	8,184	8,403
Female	4,209	4,276	7,801	7,835
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,085	7,007	13,440	13,538
White	5,095	4,979	10,198	10,265
Black or African American	1,475	1,525	2,169	2,154
American Indian or Alaska Native	61	64	108	98
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	306	303	644	666
Two or More Races	111	100	283	328
Hispanic or Latino	1,414	1,394	2,546	2,700
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	4,131	3,930	8,922	9,112
Small Metro	2,662	2,795	4,582	4,680
Nonmetro	1,707	1,675	2,481	2,446
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	621	569	2,129	2,033
Marijuana	348	356	1,591	1,503
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	377 ^a	294	1,004	990
Cigarettes	627	664	2,364	2,257
Alcohol	993	986	3,377	3,370
Binge Alcohol ³	599	612	2,024	2,122
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	1,307	1,242	4,026	3,935
Marijuana	742	774	2,931	2,801
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	873	757	2,407	2,429
Cigarettes	1,111	1,130	3,544	3,407
Alcohol	2,089	2,035	6,353	6,370
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	2,044	1,904	5,436	5,497
Marijuana	1,043	1,066	3,763	3,618
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,538 ^b	1,324	3,676	3,907
Cigarettes	2,096	1,974	5,528	5,227
Alcohol	2,837	2,701	7,723	7,701

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.47B Youths' Feelings That It Is Important for Friends to Share Youths' Religious Beliefs, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings That It Is Important for Friends to Share Their Religious Beliefs (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Important for Friends to Share Religious Beliefs ¹			
	Agree/Strongly Agree		Disagree/Strongly Disagree	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	34.7	34.1	65.3	65.9
AGE				
12-13	39.6	39.9	60.4	60.1
14-15	34.9 ^a	32.4	65.1 ^a	67.6
16-17	29.6	30.0	70.4	70.0
GENDER				
Male	34.4	32.9	65.6	67.1
Female	35.0	35.3	65.0	64.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	34.5	34.1	65.5	65.9
White	33.3	32.7	66.7	67.3
Black or African American	40.5	41.4	59.5	58.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	36.2	39.4	63.8	60.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	32.2	31.3	67.8	68.7
Two or More Races	28.2	23.4	71.8	76.6
Hispanic or Latino	35.7	34.1	64.3	65.9
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	31.6	30.1	68.4	69.9
Small Metro	36.8	37.4	63.2	62.6
Nonmetro	40.8	40.6	59.2	59.4
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	7.3	6.8	13.3	12.5
Marijuana	4.1	4.2	10.0	9.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.4 ^a	3.5	6.3	6.1
Cigarettes	7.4	7.9	14.8	13.9
Alcohol	11.7	11.7	21.1	20.8
Binge Alcohol ³	7.0	7.3	12.7	13.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	15.4	14.8	25.2	24.2
Marijuana	8.7	9.2	18.3	17.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	10.3	9.0	15.1	15.0
Cigarettes	13.1	13.5	22.2	21.0
Alcohol	24.6	24.2	39.7	39.2
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	24.1	22.7	34.0	33.9
Marijuana	12.3	12.7	23.5	22.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	18.1 ^b	15.8	23.0	24.1
Cigarettes	24.7	23.5	34.6 ^b	32.2
Alcohol	33.4	32.2	48.3	47.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.