

**Table 7.43C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	789	768	637	643	392	398
12	10	8	5	4	*	*
13	15	19	7	8	6	7
14	23	25	14	16	12	13
15	29	30	17	19	14	15
16	36	35	22	23	19	19
17	40	38	26	26	22	21
18	48	51	36	37	28	30
19	49	46	38	33	31	27
20	50	49	35	38	31	30
21	48	51	40	39	31	32
22	46	49	37	38	31	30
23	46	52	37	40	29	32
24	47	51	39	38	31	30
25	45	48	36	38	28	30
26-29	189	175	145	141	116	109
30-34	198	202	155	158	110	117
35-39	227	212	178	174	112	122
40-44	228	238	197	216	122	128
45-49	222	223	194	187	127	108
50-54	277	272	243	238	145	143
55-59	224	224	188	209	114	116
60-64	184	180	164	148	91	90
65 or Older	246	256	205	204	131	132

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.43D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.33	0.32	0.27	0.27	0.65	0.67
12	0.25	0.20	0.11	0.10	*	*
13	0.34	0.43	0.15	0.19	4.07	3.86
14	0.55	0.57	0.34	0.37	3.44	3.61
15	0.71	0.69	0.41	0.44	2.42	2.62
16	0.86	0.86	0.53	0.57	2.25	2.37
17	0.97	0.93	0.65	0.65	2.01	2.00
18	1.05	1.12	0.79	0.81	1.83	1.90
19	1.25	1.18	0.97	0.85	2.16	1.88
20	1.24	1.22	0.87	0.95	1.73	1.88
21	1.23	1.24	1.02	0.95	1.89	1.92
22	1.14	1.22	0.92	0.94	1.77	1.76
23	1.15	1.33	0.93	1.02	1.77	2.03
24	1.30	1.26	1.08	0.94	2.01	1.89
25	1.25	1.34	0.98	1.05	2.02	2.07
26-29	1.28	1.14	0.98	0.92	2.14	1.93
30-34	0.98	1.03	0.77	0.81	1.76	2.04
35-39	1.08	1.01	0.85	0.83	1.85	1.97
40-44	1.01	1.05	0.87	0.95	1.72	1.86
45-49	1.04	1.04	0.90	0.87	2.05	1.78
50-54	1.39	1.40	1.21	1.23	2.91	2.99
55-59	1.50	1.37	1.26	1.27	3.49	3.40
60-64	1.57	1.43	1.40	1.18	4.69	3.94
65 or Older	0.72	0.74	0.60	0.59	3.81	4.12

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.43P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2217		0.3496		0.9099	
12	0.0803		0.5255		*	
13	0.0457		0.9234		0.3264	
14	0.9924		0.9561		0.9533	
15	0.8996		0.8161		0.7094	
16	0.4395		0.6127		0.9841	
17	0.4473		0.1018		0.1534	
18	0.4902		0.8048		0.3907	
19	1.0000		0.6227		0.5581	
20	0.0279		0.9579		0.1149	
21	0.6525		0.4299		0.5286	
22	0.6958		0.3188		0.3522	
23	0.5698		0.6231		0.8543	
24	0.1733		0.0581		0.2029	
25	0.3016		0.3784		0.7752	
26-29	0.9872		0.8272		0.7601	
30-34	0.2080		0.5793		0.6531	
35-39	0.7013		0.3624		0.0655	
40-44	0.5963		0.5639		0.7849	
45-49	0.5934		0.7920		0.2923	
50-54	0.8733		0.8091		0.8550	
55-59	0.6198		0.9561		0.5114	
60-64	0.4294		0.7242		0.6041	
65 or Older	0.4389		0.8747		0.4813	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.44C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	637	643	43	48	116	117	612	611
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	455	430	31	34	87	84	441	412
Female	393	413	27	30	70	70	379	401
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	609	618	40	46	106	107	585	590
White	540	543	38	42	95	97	514	517
Black or African American	234	224	11	12	34	36	229	219
American Indian or Alaska Native	33	35	3	3	7	*	30	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	21	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	78	63	4	3	23	22	75	57
Two or More Races	57	75	4	9	9	10	55	72
Hispanic or Latino	161	171	14	17	42	39	153	165
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	289	314	22	28	69	72	279	299
\$20,000 - \$49,999	377	357	27	30	71	72	367	346
\$50,000 - \$74,999	258	240	16	18	38	37	251	233
\$75,000 or More	255	240	17	18	40	40	248	234

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.44D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.27	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.40	0.37	0.24	0.27	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.47
Female	0.32	0.33	0.22	0.25	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.42
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.29	0.19	0.22	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.36
White	0.32	0.33	0.25	0.27	0.49	0.49	0.39	0.39
Black or African American	0.85	0.80	0.29	0.33	0.80	0.83	1.18	1.10
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.60	2.72	1.71	1.90	3.68	*	3.31	3.43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.80	0.63	0.44	0.25	1.56	1.43	1.01	0.78
Two or More Races	2.20	2.92	1.04	2.04	2.56	2.94	3.06	4.09
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.55	0.35	0.39	0.75	0.68	0.76	0.78
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	0.62	0.66	0.47	0.60	0.67	0.67	0.89	0.92
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.42	0.41	0.30	0.35	0.59	0.61	0.54	0.52
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.58	0.56	0.35	0.38	0.90	0.86	0.71	0.69
\$75,000 or More	0.44	0.38	0.25	0.26	0.78	0.77	0.55	0.46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.44P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.3496		0.2062		0.2168		0.5201	
GENDER								
Male	0.6449		0.2786		0.3876		0.8197	
Female	0.3507		0.4594		0.3047		0.4670	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3233		0.2167		0.3471		0.4305	
White	0.3981		0.1500		0.2789		0.5384	
Black or African American	0.7716		1.0000		0.3074		0.6381	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4061		0.7965		*		0.3778	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0888		0.3826		0.3288		0.1403	
Two or More Races	0.0573		0.1065		0.7863		0.0557	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7212		0.8997		0.2675		0.4822	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.3888		0.5246		0.7437		0.3093	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.0883		0.7495		0.2425		0.1379	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.4564		0.4637		0.3695		0.6039	
\$75,000 or More	0.5012		0.4397		0.9164		0.4409	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.45C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	637	643	43	48	116	117	612	611
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	266	265	17	22	45	48	257	256
New England	115	133	9	15	21	21	109	128
Middle Atlantic	239	230	14	17	40	43	232	222
Midwest	279	249	22	17	50	54	265	238
East North Central	217	201	19	13	42	45	202	191
West North Central	175	146	11	10	27	31	171	140
South	431	445	26	33	76	73	410	425
South Atlantic	319	377	21	27	53	50	309	361
East South Central	195	160	10	13	33	35	170	150
West South Central	218	169	13	13	43	42	209	162
West	270	275	19	21	53	54	264	255
Mountain	159	128	10	10	24	26	155	117
Pacific	211	241	16	18	47	46	205	225
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	431	473	29	31	82	81	419	455
Small Metro	371	327	24	27	67	68	353	308
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	304	257	18	21	53	53	291	241
< 250K Pop.	201	208	15	17	40	41	189	196
Nonmetro	242	264	20	21	50	50	237	248
Urbanized	164	170	14	13	34	34	161	155
Less Urbanized	166	187	13	16	32	34	156	179
Completely Rural	74	50	7	3	12	13	73	47

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.45D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.27	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.59	0.58	0.38	0.49	0.80	0.84	0.73	0.73
New England	0.97	1.11	0.77	1.24	1.43	1.39	1.18	1.38
Middle Atlantic	0.72	0.68	0.44	0.49	0.96	1.02	0.89	0.85
Midwest	0.52	0.46	0.38	0.29	0.68	0.73	0.65	0.58
East North Central	0.58	0.53	0.47	0.33	0.83	0.87	0.71	0.66
West North Central	1.09	0.89	0.65	0.59	1.20	1.34	1.41	1.14
South	0.51	0.52	0.29	0.36	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.65
South Atlantic	0.72	0.83	0.47	0.59	0.96	0.88	0.90	1.03
East South Central	1.37	1.11	0.70	0.87	1.69	1.77	1.57	1.37
West South Central	0.83	0.64	0.42	0.44	1.13	1.07	1.08	0.82
West	0.50	0.50	0.33	0.35	0.72	0.71	0.65	0.62
Mountain	1.02	0.80	0.60	0.58	1.09	1.15	1.33	0.98
Pacific	0.55	0.62	0.39	0.43	0.92	0.88	0.71	0.77
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.34	0.37	0.22	0.23	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.46
Small Metro	0.52	0.46	0.32	0.35	0.65	0.64	0.66	0.58
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.65	0.55	0.37	0.42	0.80	0.77	0.82	0.69
< 250K Pop.	0.82	0.85	0.60	0.66	1.12	1.11	1.02	1.08
Nonmetro	0.60	0.65	0.46	0.51	1.01	1.02	0.77	0.79
Urbanized	0.92	1.02	0.77	0.75	1.43	1.47	1.18	1.22
Less Urbanized	0.91	0.92	0.64	0.76	1.45	1.49	1.11	1.13
Completely Rural	1.81	1.39	1.51	0.83	3.41	4.11	2.21	1.63

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 7.45P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.3496		0.2062		0.2168		0.5201	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.8510		0.6375		0.2676		0.6988	
New England	0.3777		0.7782		0.2183		0.5091	
Middle Atlantic	0.5432		0.3952		0.5377		0.4886	
Midwest	0.4834		0.1138		0.7220		0.4687	
East North Central	0.8903		0.1181		0.2512		0.7597	
West North Central	0.3639		0.6391		0.3452		0.4582	
South	0.7610		0.6216		0.0113		0.4169	
South Atlantic	0.3642		0.5473		0.1924		0.2586	
East South Central	0.5691		0.5886		0.4165		0.6064	
West South Central	0.6483		0.0085		0.0287		0.7794	
West	0.0849		0.9049		0.5883		0.0971	
Mountain	0.0176		0.3197		0.3526		0.0116	
Pacific	0.5059		0.7388		0.2928		0.6317	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.4482		0.4251		0.3431		0.5725	
Small Metro	0.2067		0.2011		0.2375		0.3580	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1651		0.1971		0.1281		0.3097	
< 250K Pop.	0.8618		0.6618		0.9193		0.9036	
Nonmetro	0.4622		0.9970		0.8584		0.4851	
Urbanized	0.5202		0.5352		0.5910		0.6293	
Less Urbanized	0.3836		0.6749		0.6170		0.3230	
Completely Rural	0.1202		0.0058		0.5886		0.1378	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.46C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	390	397	228	241	233	223	216	189
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	89	87	60	57	50	51	30	30
26-34	160	162	101	106	92	89	82	74
35-49	218	214	135	138	124	120	101	95
50 or Older	242	241	113	142	138	134	163	139
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	300	280	176	180	174	163	166	130
Female	238	261	131	160	140	146	142	133
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	358	368	212	225	210	206	205	176
White	306	318	197	205	182	184	159	152
Black or African American	161	135	70	68	80	83	111	76
Other or Two or More Races	81	71	35	48	43	39	*	36
Hispanic or Latino	124	126	72	83	81	70	59	75
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	183	175	117	99	99	98	91	83
High School Graduate	228	213	127	143	128	126	131	108
Some College	183	202	114	121	111	113	103	111
College Graduate	153	132	78	82	88	83	103	68

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.46D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.68	0.70	0.92	0.98	1.21	1.13	1.60	1.50
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.70	0.69	0.93	0.92	1.12	1.11	1.64	1.60
26-34	1.37	1.43	2.08	2.14	2.34	2.30	2.86	2.91
35-49	1.13	1.12	1.51	1.55	1.93	1.89	2.56	2.46
50 or Older	1.78	1.76	2.57	3.12	3.17	2.75	3.34	3.27
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.98	0.91	1.25	1.30	1.73	1.55	2.50	2.03
Female	0.89	1.00	1.23	1.49	1.53	1.60	2.08	2.16
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.73	0.94	1.01	1.24	1.17	1.72	1.60
White	0.73	0.76	1.00	1.05	1.33	1.29	1.87	1.87
Black or African American	2.35	2.13	3.77	3.99	3.46	3.27	4.16	3.63
Other or Two or More Races	3.25	2.92	4.12	4.90	4.65	5.26	*	4.95
Hispanic or Latino	2.06	2.02	3.22	3.41	3.56	3.22	3.84	4.66
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	1.37	1.38	1.69	1.58	2.48	2.35	3.70	3.72
High School Graduate	1.08	1.03	1.44	1.59	1.71	1.72	2.68	2.47
Some College	1.21	1.27	1.80	1.81	2.17	2.07	2.79	2.98
College Graduate	1.98	1.73	2.94	3.10	3.34	3.01	4.19	3.06

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.46P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.9797		0.1150		0.5559		0.3676	
AGE								
18-25	0.4081		0.8107		0.7964		0.1096	
26-34	0.6415		0.4607		0.3248		0.6809	
35-49	0.5604		0.4823		0.7794		0.9775	
50 or Older	0.6567		0.0632		0.7133		0.1047	
GENDER								
Male	0.9359		0.4043		0.6425		0.1732	
Female	0.9512		0.1438		0.1216		0.8820	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9028		0.1027		0.4904		0.4787	
White	0.4349		0.0686		0.8773		0.5691	
Black or African American	0.1693		0.5869		0.4082		0.3070	
Other or Two or More Races	0.8844		0.7726		0.4133		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5625		0.7522		0.6519		0.2472	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.0340		0.0747		0.8875		0.0410	
High School Graduate	0.4441		0.1817		0.4829		0.5941	
Some College	0.5994		0.1182		0.2153		0.5741	
College Graduate	0.7920		0.0821		0.2719		0.9727	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.47C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	390	397	97	122	190	181	271	237	102	112
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	89	87	26	28	48	48	44	46	26	27
26-34	160	162	49	43	77	81	109	96	32	39
35-49	218	214	63	67	112	105	148	131	57	40
50 or Older	242	241	48	*	109	104	183	159	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	300	280	78	72	140	138	206	169	87	103
Female	238	261	60	96	115	115	178	171	50	37
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	358	368	92	115	179	167	250	225	94	96
White	306	318	86	112	159	158	223	206	41	66
Black or African American	161	135	*	19	69	50	109	86	73	61
Other or Two or More Races	81	71	*	*	34	27	61	49	*	10
Hispanic or Latino	124	126	*	*	58	63	83	78	35	47
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	183	175	50	47	98	89	108	94	48	55
High School Graduate	228	213	59	89	103	101	155	145	77	75
Some College	183	202	54	59	91	103	139	130	28	36
College Graduate	153	132	*	*	58	64	128	94	15	18

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.47D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.68	0.70	1.20	1.47	1.08	1.03	1.13	1.04	1.32	1.38
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.70	0.69	1.43	1.51	1.04	1.11	1.36	1.39	0.84	0.83
26-34	1.37	1.43	3.10	3.09	2.37	2.47	2.18	2.05	1.73	1.99
35-49	1.13	1.12	2.08	2.06	1.77	1.70	1.82	1.66	3.10	2.13
50 or Older	1.78	1.76	2.86	*	3.11	2.70	2.43	2.27	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.98	0.91	1.74	1.59	1.45	1.46	1.70	1.41	1.93	2.11
Female	0.89	1.00	1.64	2.50	1.44	1.40	1.51	1.58	1.55	1.18
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.73	1.22	1.50	1.10	1.03	1.15	1.09	1.64	1.58
White	0.73	0.76	1.26	1.64	1.13	1.11	1.30	1.25	1.06	1.52
Black or African American	2.35	2.13	*	3.22	4.42	3.50	3.22	2.78	5.14	4.86
Other or Two or More Races	3.25	2.92	*	*	5.01	4.91	5.41	4.32	*	2.13
Hispanic or Latino	2.06	2.02	*	*	4.20	4.41	3.87	3.62	1.78	2.37
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	1.37	1.38	1.67	1.59	1.99	1.91	2.85	2.83	2.96	3.17
High School Graduate	1.08	1.03	2.02	2.81	1.47	1.51	1.79	1.70	3.12	3.32
Some College	1.21	1.27	3.04	3.25	2.12	2.22	2.00	1.87	1.30	1.48
College Graduate	1.98	1.73	*	*	4.10	3.99	2.87	2.37	1.04	1.11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.47P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9797		0.7268		0.5040		0.3550		0.9613	
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.4081		0.5575		0.0936		0.1070		0.7871	
26-34	0.6415		0.6786		0.4262		0.1346		0.4524	
35-49	0.5604		0.8400		0.8411		0.9873		0.0336	
50 or Older	0.6567		*		0.8840		0.8351		*	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.9359		0.1627		0.3062		0.7367		0.3341	
Female	0.9512		0.0795		0.8609		0.3256		0.0340	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9028		0.6831		0.6171		0.3760		0.7915	
White	0.4349		0.3623		0.2742		0.5349		0.3538	
Black or African American	0.1693		*		0.6191		0.3874		0.9068	
Other or Two or More Races	0.8844		*		0.1113		0.9019		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5625		*		0.6364		0.6250		0.5545	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.0340		0.1379		0.2575		0.0917		0.2620	
High School Graduate	0.4441		0.7099		0.3893		0.5011		0.6839	
Some College	0.5994		0.5422		0.3654		0.5511		0.9378	
College Graduate	0.7920		*		0.8945		0.5842		0.9882	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.