

Table 7.100A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	16,659	16,397	349	374	16,278	16,001
Marijuana and Hashish	12,667	12,667	243	274	12,409	12,382
Cocaine	2,128	1,895	128	121	1,999	1,773
Crack	572	451	*	44	466	407
Heroin	101	151	12	32	89	118
Hallucinogens	783	719	20	34	760	680
LSD	82	103	6	4	77	99
PCP	35	37	*	3	35	33
Ecstasy	379	373	10	24	369	348
Inhalants	250	325	*	11	250	313
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	5,339	5,093	92	133	5,234	4,945
Pain Relievers	3,892	3,653	61	85	3,818	3,557
OxyContin [®]	--	260	--	8	--	250
Tranquilizers	1,604	1,455	34	32	1,570	1,421
Stimulants	970	1,011	27	27	943	981
Methamphetamine	538	526	25	27	513	498
Sedatives	247	239	9	12	238	227
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	7,432	6,920	199	248	7,216	6,655

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.100B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	7.8	7.6	24.3	25.3	7.7	7.5
Marijuana and Hashish	6.0	5.9	16.9	18.6	5.9	5.8
Cocaine	1.0	0.9	8.9	8.2	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.3	0.2	*	3.0	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.3
LSD	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	*	0.7	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	2.5	2.4	6.4	9.0	2.5	2.3
Pain Relievers	1.8	1.7	4.3	5.7	1.8	1.7
OxyContin [®]	--	0.1	--	0.6	--	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.7
Stimulants	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	3.5	3.2	13.9	16.8	3.4	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.101A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	15,239	14,774	299	357	14,908	14,396
Marijuana and Hashish	11,836	11,585	235	274	11,586	11,300
Cocaine	1,946	1,770	82	121	1,864	1,648
Crack	482	403	60	44	422	359
Heroin	101	149	12	32	89	116
Hallucinogens	783	719	20	34	760	680
LSD	82	103	*	4	77	99
PCP	35	37	*	3	35	33
Ecstasy	379	373	10	24	369	348
Inhalants	242	285	*	11	242	273
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	4,767	4,641	88	116	4,665	4,510
Pain Relievers	3,518	3,349	61	67	3,444	3,271
OxyContin [®]	--	260	--	8	--	250
Tranquilizers	1,399	1,382	30	32	1,368	1,348
Stimulants	950	945	27	27	923	915
Methamphetamine	538	492	25	27	513	464
Sedatives	180	183	6	12	175	171
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	6,692	6,309	153	231	6,522	6,062

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.101B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	11.6	11.2	24.6	26.3	11.4	11.0
Marijuana and Hashish	9.0	8.8	19.3	20.2	8.9	8.6
Cocaine	1.5	1.3	6.7	8.9	1.4	1.3
Crack	0.4	0.3	5.0	3.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.6	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	*	0.3	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	*	0.8	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	3.6	3.5	7.2	8.6	3.6	3.5
Pain Relievers	2.7	2.5	5.0	5.0	2.6	2.5
OxyContin [®]	--	0.2	--	0.6	--	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.0
Stimulants	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.4
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	5.1	4.8	12.6	17.0	5.0	4.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.102A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	16,659	16,397	349	374	16,278	16,001
AGE						
18-49	15,239	14,774	299	357	14,908	14,396
18-25	6,435	6,239	121 ^a	177	6,305	6,049
26-34	3,753	3,866	*	*	3,646	3,808
35-49	5,051	4,670	*	*	4,957	4,539
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10,006	10,132	290	340	9,685	9,781
Male 18-49	9,172	9,206	240	322	8,903	8,873
Female 18 or Older	6,653	6,265	*	*	6,592	6,220
Female 18-49	6,067	5,568	*	*	6,006	5,523

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.102B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.8	7.6	24.3	25.3	7.7	7.5
AGE						
18-49	11.6	11.2	24.6	26.3	11.4	11.0
18-25	20.3	19.4	29.6	35.0	20.2	19.1
26-34	10.7	11.1	*	*	10.6	11.0
35-49	7.8	7.2	*	*	7.7	7.0
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	9.8	9.8	25.3	27.1	9.6	9.6
Male 18-49	14.1	14.0	24.3	28.5	13.9	13.8
Female 18 or Older	6.0	5.6	*	*	6.0	5.6
Female 18-49	9.1	8.3	*	*	9.1	8.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.103A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,548	5,951	217	262	5,328	5,680
AGE						
18-49	5,305	5,544	213	262	5,089	5,273
18-25	2,486	2,684	98	123	2,385	2,554
26-34	1,247	1,390	*	*	1,198	1,340
35-49	1,572	1,469	*	*	1,506	1,380
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,519	3,921	177	231	3,340	3,684
Male 18-49	3,335	3,671	173	231	3,160	3,435
Female 18 or Older	2,028	2,030	*	*	1,988	1,996
Female 18-49	1,970	1,873	*	*	1,929	1,839

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.103B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.6	2.8	15.1	17.7	2.5	2.7
AGE						
18-49	4.0	4.2	17.5	19.4	3.9	4.0
18-25	7.8	8.3	23.7	24.3	7.6	8.1
26-34	3.6	4.0	*	*	3.5	3.9
35-49	2.4	2.3	*	*	2.3	2.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.4	3.8	15.4	18.4	3.3	3.6
Male 18-49	5.1	5.6	17.5	20.4	4.9	5.3
Female 18 or Older	1.8	1.8	*	*	1.8	1.8
Female 18-49	3.0	2.8	*	*	2.9	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.104A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,372	20,278	469	603	18,872	19,653
AGE						
18-49	16,916	17,462	461	565	16,424	16,876
18-25	6,678	6,840	193	235	6,482	6,586
26-34	4,585	4,599	*	*	4,435	4,507
35-49	5,653	6,023	*	*	5,507	5,784
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,869	13,664	397	531	12,442	13,116
Male 18-49	11,053	11,678	389	493	10,634	11,168
Female 18 or Older	6,503	6,614	*	*	6,430	6,537
Female 18-49	5,863	5,785	*	*	5,790	5,708

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.104B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.1	9.4	32.6	40.8	9.0	9.2
AGE						
18-49	12.8	13.2	37.9	41.7	12.6	12.9
18-25	21.0	21.2	47.0	46.5	20.7	20.8
26-34	13.1	13.1	*	*	12.9	13.1
35-49	8.7	9.2	*	*	8.5	9.0
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12.6	13.2	34.6	42.4	12.3	12.8
Male 18-49	17.0	17.8	39.3	43.6	16.6	17.4
Female 18 or Older	5.9	5.9	*	*	5.8	5.9
Female 18-49	8.8	8.7	*	*	8.7	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.105A Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,588	21,417	225	*	19,332	21,007
AGE						
18-49	14,838	14,821	214	*	14,610	14,475
18-25	4,420	4,413	86	92	4,326	4,315
26-34	3,693	4,232	*	*	3,613	4,103
35-49	6,725	6,176	*	*	6,672	6,056
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	6,887	7,976	158	*	6,707	7,609
Male 18-49	5,129	5,581	146	*	4,977	5,276
Female 18 or Older	12,702	13,441	*	*	12,625	13,399
Female 18-49	9,710	9,240	*	*	9,633	9,198

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD), referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports, is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004 (subsample).

Table 7.105B Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.2	9.9	15.7	*	9.2	9.8
AGE						
18-49	11.3	11.2	17.6	*	11.2	11.1
18-25	13.9	13.7	20.9	18.6	13.8	13.7
26-34	10.6	12.1	*	*	10.5	11.9
35-49	10.3	9.5	*	*	10.3	9.4
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	6.7	7.7	13.8	*	6.6	7.4
Male 18-49	7.9	8.5	14.8	*	7.8	8.2
Female 18 or Older	11.5	12.0	*	*	11.5	12.0
Female 18-49	14.6	13.8	*	*	14.6	13.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD), referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports, is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004 (subsample).