

**Table 4.10C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Substance	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Male (2009)	Male (2010)	Female (2009)	Female (2010)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	61	60	44	43	40	42
Marijuana and Hashish	56	57	41	41	36	36
Cocaine	19	20	13	14	14	14
Crack	5	6	4	4	4	5
Heroin	8	9	7	6	3	7
Hallucinogens	34	38	25	27	21	26
LSD	14	16	10	11	9	12
PCP	7	6	4	3	6	6
Ecstasy	28	32	21	21	19	24
Inhalants	33	34	21	22	25	26
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	45	43	31	30	32	30
Pain Relievers	43	43	29	31	32	28
OxyContin®	18	21	13	16	13	13
Tranquilizers	25	23	18	15	17	17
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	21	23	14	13	15	18
Sedatives	13	12	10	6	8	11
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	52	54	36	36	36	37
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	58	55	42	40	40	38
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	29	29	20	22	19	19
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	36	37	33	33	15	16
<b>CIGARS</b>	52	44	42	34	29	29
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	84	75	56	54	55	52

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 4.11C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Substance	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Male (2009)	Male (2010)	Female (2009)	Female (2010)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	79	73	57	53	52	51
Marijuana and Hashish	74	70	55	51	47	45
Cocaine	30	30	24	24	17	18
Crack	9	8	7	5	5	6
Heroin	10	15	9	10	5	12
Hallucinogens	49	50	40	37	28	30
LSD	24	27	20	21	13	15
PCP	9	11	6	9	6	6
Ecstasy	43	43	35	30	26	27
Inhalants	39	41	26	26	27	31
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	61	58	42	40	43	41
Pain Relievers	56	55	39	39	40	38
OxyContin®	25	27	20	20	15	16
Tranquilizers	35	39	26	25	24	29
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	34	30	25	23	22	22
Sedatives	16	16	12	9	10	13
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	68	71	50	47	46	50
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	80	74	57	54	52	48
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	43	49	29	39	29	28
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	52	48	45	42	24	22
<b>CIGARS</b>	72	71	57	53	43	47
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	98	98	67	70	65	65

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.