

Table 7.41C Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	179	161	167	173	184	195	183	183	205	177
Marijuana and Hashish	109	104	115	119	115	127	122	117	154	119
Cocaine	97	89	101	101	112	106	86	81	83	70
Heroin	45	36	45	36	65	40	44	61	49	57
Hallucinogens	17	24	25	21	18	22	22	34	23	26
Inhalants	9	8	21	11	10	11	23	13	20	13
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	113	97	93	89	88	114	96	116	133	109
Pain Relievers	103	88	76	83	82	104	88	99	108	102
Tranquilizers	61	44	43	39	36	52	40	49	75	37
Stimulants ²	38	32	44	35	38	60	36	42	42	41
Sedatives	56	31	23	14	18	21	25	33	36	26
ALCOHOL	283	265	297	262	284	284	296	295	304	260
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	105	75	93	92	94	98	92	102	89	98
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	323	300	320	302	329	327	330	340	365	293

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.41D Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2011

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
Cocaine	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01
Stimulants ²	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.10
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.41P Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2002-2010

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.0530	0.4829	0.0124	0.0868	0.0520	0.2442	0.0633	0.0851	0.1859	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.1881	0.5858	0.2036	0.4495	0.5090	0.8478	0.4030	0.7077	0.2776	
Cocaine	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.1003	0.2709	
Heroin	0.0434	0.0071	0.0886	0.0226	0.5223	0.0098	0.1339	0.6533	0.5801	
Hallucinogens	0.8550	0.9410	0.1946	0.8209	0.5510	0.3504	0.6964	0.2896	0.6228	
Inhalants	0.7781	0.6862	0.0555	0.8792	0.8068	0.9882	0.1520	0.3091	0.4073	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1093	0.1098	0.3737	0.2076	0.0755	0.9609	0.7175	0.3594	0.3531	
Pain Relievers	0.0241	0.0131	0.0113	0.1219	0.0618	0.7363	0.4928	0.6283	0.7284	
Tranquilizers	0.2081	0.5684	0.1206	0.1481	0.8711	0.6210	0.2570	0.1537	0.1018	
Stimulants ²	0.5914	0.5854	0.0357	0.5010	0.5109	0.3958	0.8458	0.3666	0.9641	
Sedatives	0.2522	0.2028	0.4271	0.7306	0.7163	0.3751	0.4534	0.2314	0.1499	
ALCOHOL	0.0020	0.2552	0.0038	0.0714	0.0085	0.0080	0.0007	0.0004	0.0751	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.0455	0.9816	0.0109	0.0422	0.0963	0.0730	0.1293	0.0818	0.8190	
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.0015	0.1583	0.0012	0.0522	0.0034	0.0152	0.0002	0.0005	0.0255	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.